

City of Cudahy Annual Financial Report of its

Proposition A Local Return Fund
Proposition C Local Return Fund
Measure R Local Return Fund
Transportation Development Act Article 3 Fund

As of and for the Years Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017

and

Measure M Local Return Fund

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2018 with Report of Independent Auditors





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Report of Independent Auditors

To the Honorable Members of the City Council of the City of Cudahy, California and the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Proposition A Local Return Fund, the Proposition C Local Return Fund, the Measure R Local Return Fund and the Transportation Development Act Article 3 Fund (collectively, the Funds) of the City of Cudahy, California (the City) which comprise the Funds' balance sheets as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the related statements of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the years then ended, and the accompanying financial statements of the City's Measure M Local Return Fund (the Fund) which comprise the Fund's balance sheet as of June 30, 2018, and the related statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.



An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the City's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the Proposition A Local Return Fund, the Proposition C Local Return Fund, the Measure R Local Return Fund and the Transportation Development Act Article 3 Fund as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 and the Measure M Local Return Fund as of June 30, 2018, of the City of Cudahy, California, and the respective changes in financial position for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 2, the financial statements present only the Proposition A Local Return Fund, the Proposition C Local Return Fund, the Measure R Local Return Fund, the Measure M Local Return Fund and the Transportation Development Act Article 3 Fund of the City of Cudahy, California, and do not purport to, and do not present fairly the financial position of the City as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in its financial position for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on each of the Funds' financial statements as a whole. The supplementary information identified in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information identified in the table of contents is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the Funds' basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the Funds' basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the Funds' basic financial statements or to the Funds' basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to each of the Funds' basic financial statements as a whole.



Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

Varguer & Company LLP

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 18, 2018 on our consideration of the City's internal control over the Funds' financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over the Funds' financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over the Funds' financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control over the Funds' financial reporting and compliance.

Glendale, California December 18, 2018

		Ju	ne (30
	- -	2018		2017
ASSET	rs			
Cash and investments	\$	826,451	\$	1,303,877
Interest receivable	_	2,921		2,238
	Total assets \$	829,372	\$	1,306,115
LIABILITIES AND F Liabilities Accounts payable	UND BALANCE \$ Total liabilities	11,561 11,561	_\$_	23,595 23,595
Fund balance Restricted	Total fund balance	817,811 817,811		1,282,520 1,282,520
Tota	I liabilities and fund balance \$	829,372	\$	1,306,115

		Years ended June 30			
		2018	2017		
Revenues					
Proposition A	\$	458,908 \$	442,863		
Proposition A Discretionary Incentive Program grant	•	28,377	27,689		
Investment income		10,985	6,554		
Total revenues		498,270	477,106		
Expenditures					
Various projects		971,924	110,642		
Total expenditures		971,924	110,642		
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures		(473,654)	366,464		
Other funding source					
Transfer in		8,945	-		
Total other funding source		8,945			
Change in fund balance		(464,709)	366,464		
Fund balance at beginning of year		1,282,520	916,056		
Fund balance at end of year	\$	817,811 \$	1,282,520		

City of Cudahy Proposition A Local Return Fund Supplementary Information Schedule of Expenditures – Actual and LACMTA Approved Project Budget Year ended June 30, 2018 (With Comparative Actuals for 2017)

					Variance	
Project		LACMTA			Positive	2017
Code	Project Name	Budget	Actual		(Negative)	Actual
110-01	Cudahy ADA Improvements along Fixed Route					
	(per Cudahy ADA Transition Plan)	150,000	\$	- \$	150,000 \$	-
120-03	Dial-A-Ride	40,000		-	40,000	47,749
130-02	Dial-A-Ride	85,000	85,56	9	(569)	-
140-05	Recreation Excursions	10,000	10,71	0	(710)	7,403
150-01	Cudahy Citywide Bus Stop Improvement Project	100,000		-	100,000	-
270-01	Orange Line Rail Transit Study	9,000	8,67	4	326	8,674
280-01	Cudahy Transit Marketing Program	30,000	25,51	0	4,490	26,834
405-01	Prop A Funds Trade	500,000	500,00	0	-	-
405-02	Proposition A Exchange	312,520	312,50	0	20	-
480-01	Administration Prop A	35,000	28,96	1	6,039	19,982
	Total expenditures S	1,271,520	\$ 971,92	4 \$	299,596 \$	110,642

City of Cudahy Proposition A Local Return Fund Supplementary Information Schedule of Capital Assets Year ended June 30, 2018

Date _Acquired_	Description		Balance July 1, 2017	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2018
06/14/2010	1 Aero Elite Motor Bus Vehicle	\$	60,314	\$ - \$	- \$	60,314
		Total \$	60,314	\$ - \$	- \$	60,314

			Ju	ne :	30
			2018	2017	
	ASSETS				
Cash and investments		\$	347,132	\$	257,882
Interest receivable			1,201		447
	Total assets	\$	348,333	\$	258,329
LIABILITIES Liabilities Accounts payable Accrued payroll	S AND FUND BALANCE Total liabilities	\$ 	23,981 - 23,981	\$ 	22,594 1,182 23,776
Fund balance					
Restricted			324,352		234,553
	Total fund balance	_	324,352		234,553
	Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	348,333	\$_	258,329

		Years end	ded J	une 30
		2018		2017
Revenues				
Proposition C		\$ 379,059	\$	368,917
Bus pass sales		30,205		27,112
Investment income		3,468		1,554
	Total revenues	412,732		397,583
Expenditures Various projects	tal expenditures	 331,878 331,878		336,170 336,170
10	iai experiultures	 331,070	. —	330,170
Excess of revenues over expenditures		 80,854		61,413
Other funding source Transfer in		8,945		_
Total othe	r funding source	8,945		-
Change in fund balance		89,799		61,413
Fund balance at beginning of year		 234,553		173,140
Fund balance at end of year		\$ 324,352	\$	234,553

City of Cudahy Proposition C Local Return Fund Supplementary Information Schedule of Expenditures – Actual and LACMTA Approved Project Budget Year ended June 30, 2018 (With Comparative Actuals for 2017)

Project Code	Project Name	_	LACMTA Budget	_	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)		2017 Actual
110-02	Fixed Route	\$	178,000	\$	176,574 \$	1,426	\$	176,099
140-05	Recreation Excursions		_		-	-		2,280
240-2	Bus Fare Subsidy		55,000		53,734	1,266		54,018
270-03	I-710 Arterials Study		11,000		10,000	1,000		10,000
270-05	Council of Governments Membership		14,000		14,000	-		14,000
280-01	Cudahy Transit Marketing Program		30,000		25,510	4,490		26,834
440-01	Atlantic Avenue Street Improvement Project - New Phase II		160,000		-	160,000		3,150
440-02	Resurfacing of a Parking Lot at Lugo Park for Fixed							
	Route Fixed Route Transit Stop		61,128		=	61,128		-
480-04	Administration Prop C		58,000		52,060	5,940		49,789
	Total expenditures	\$_	567,128	\$	331,878 \$	235,250	\$_	336,170

City of Cudahy Proposition C Local Return Fund Supplementary Information Schedule of Capital Assets Year ended June 30, 2018

Date Acquired		Description		Balance July 1, 2017		Add	ditions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2018
	None			\$	_ (\$	-	\$ -	\$ -
			Total	\$	- ;	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -

		Ju	ne 3	0
		2018		2017
	ASSETS			
Cash and investments	\$	1,071,263	\$	837,746
Interest receivable	_	3,681		1,772
	Total assets \$	1,074,944	\$_	839,518
Liabilities Accounts payable	\$ AND FUND BALANCE \$ Total liabilities	3,678 3,678	\$_ 	41,053 41,053
Fund balance				
Restricted	_	1,071,266		798,465
	Total fund balance	1,071,266		798,465
	Total liabilities and fund balance \$	1,074,944	\$_	839,518

			Years end	ded .	June 30
			2018		2017
Revenues					
Measure R		\$	285,104	\$	275,574
Investment income			10,639		5,681
	Total revenues		295,743		281,255
Expenditures			24 007		240 242
Various projects	-		31,887		348,313
	Total expenditures	_	31,887		348,313
Excess (deficiency) of revenues of	over expenditures		263,856		(67,058)
Other funding source Transfer in			8,945		-
	Total other funding source		8,945		-
Change in fund balance			272,801		(67,058)
Fund balance at beginning of year	ır		798,465		865,523
Fund balance at end of year		\$	1,071,266	\$	798,465

City of Cudahy Measure R Local Return Fund Supplementary Information Schedule of Expenditures – Actual and LACMTA Approved Project Budget Year ended June 30, 2018 (With Comparative Actuals for 2017)

		2018							
Project Code	Project Name		LACMTA Budget		Actual		Variance Positive (Negative)	· <u></u>	2017 Actual
1.05	Hartle Avenue Street Improvement Project	\$	- \$	3	_	\$	-	\$	302,942
2.16	Matching Funds for Cudahy 2013 HSIP Approved Grant Traffic Project		-		-		-		875
2.29	Matching Funds for Cudahy 2013 HSIP Approved Grant Traffic Project		65,000		_		65,000		_
2.29	Matching Funds for 2015 Call for Projects Approved Grants		88,249		-		88,249		_
2.29	Matching Funds for HSIP-7 Approved Grant - Safety Enhancement		36,320		_		36,320		_
6.90	Other Transportation Marketing		30,000		25,510		4,490		26,834
8.10	Fund Administration	_	40,000		6,377	_	33,623		17,662
	Total expenditures	\$	259,569 \$;	31,887	\$	227,682	\$	348,313

City of Cudahy Measure R Local Return Fund Supplementary Information Schedule of Capital Assets Year ended June 30, 2018

Date Acquired		Description			Balance July 1, 2017		Additions	Deletions		Balance June 30, 2018
	None			\$,	- \$	-	\$ -	\$	-
			Total	\$_		- \$	-	\$ -	\$_	-

City of Cudahy Measure M Local Return Fund Balance Sheet June 30, 2018

	ASSETS	
Cash and investments	\$	258,964
Interest receivable		932
	Total assets \$	259,896
LIABILITIES	AND FUND BALANCE	
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$	
	Total liabilities	
Fund balance		
Restricted		259,896
	Total fund balance	259,896
	Total liabilities and fund balance \$	259,896

City of Cudahy Measure M Local Return Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Year ended June 30, 2018

Revenues		
Measure M	\$	258,370
Investment income		1,526
Total	revenues	259,896
Expenditures Various projects Total exp	enditures	<u>-</u>
Excess of revenues over expenditures		259,896
Fund balance at beginning of year		
Fund balance at end of year	\$	259,896

City of Cudahy Measure M Local Return Fund Supplementary Information Schedule of Expenditures – Actual and LACMTA Approved Project Budget Year ended June 30, 2018

Project Code		Project Name	LACMTA Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
	None	\$	- \$	- \$	-
		Total expenditures \$	\$	\$	-

City of Cudahy Measure M Local Return Fund Supplementary Information Schedule of Capital Assets Year ended June 30, 2018

Date Acquired	_	Description		Balance July 1, 2017		Additions	Deletions		Balance June 30, 2018
	None			\$	- \$	-	\$ -	\$	-
			Total	\$	- \$	-	\$ -	\$_	

		Ju	ne 30	
	- -	2018		2017
	ASSETS			
Cash and investments	\$ _	-	_\$	
	Total assets \$ __	-	_\$	
LIABILITIES	S AND FUND BALANCE			
Due to other funds	\$	_	\$	_
	Total liabilities	-	-	
Fund balance				
Restricted	_	-		_
	Total fund balance	-		
	Total liabilities and fund balance \$	-	\$	

		Years ende	ed June 30
		2018	2017
Revenues Intergovernmental Allocations:		•	
Article 3	\$ Total revenues	\$ 	69,252 69,252
Expenditures Construction/Maintenance	Tatal ann an ditum		
Excess of revenues over expenditures	Total expenditures		69,252
Fund balance (deficit) at beginning of year			(69,252)
Fund balance at end of year	\$	\$;

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Fund Accounting

The operations of the Proposition A Local Return Fund (PALRF), the Proposition C Local Return Fund (PCLRF), the Measure R Local Return Fund (MRLRF), the Measure M Local Return Fund (MMLRF) and the Transportation Development Act Article 3 Fund (TDAA3F) (collectively, the Funds) are accounted for in separate sets of self-balancing accounts that comprise their assets, liabilities, fund balance, revenues and expenditures.

PALRF and PCLRF represent 25% and 20%, respectively, of the $\frac{1}{2}$ cent Proposition A and $\frac{1}{2}$ cent Proposition C sales taxes which are distributed to the jurisdictions within Los Angeles County based on population and must be used exclusively for transportation related programs and projects.

MRLRF is derived from 15% of the county-wide ½ cent Measure R sales tax which is distributed to the jurisdictions within Los Angeles County based on a per capita basis and must be used exclusively for transportation purposes.

MMLRF is derived from 17% of the county-wide ½ cent Measure M sales tax which is distributed to the jurisdictions within Los Angeles County based on a per capita basis and must be used exclusively for transportation purposes.

TDAA3F is a Special Revenue Fund that accounts for the City's share of the Transportation Development Act Article 3 allocations which are legally restricted for specific purposes.

Basis of Accounting and Measurement Focus

The PALRF, PCLRF, MRLRF, MMLRF and TDAA3F are reported as Special Revenue Funds of the City and are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they become "susceptible to accrual", that is, measurable and available to finance expenditures of the current period. Expenditures are recorded when the liability is incurred.

Special Revenue Funds are reported on a spending or "financial flow" measurement focus. This means that generally, only current assets, current liabilities and deferred inflows and outflows of resources are included on their balance sheets. Statements of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for Special Revenue Funds generally present increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets.

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The budgeted amounts presented in this report for comparison to the actual amounts are based on budgets approved by LACMTA and are presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Fair Value Measurement

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application, the City categorizes its fair value measurement within the fair value hierarchy that is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the investment. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical investments; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Accordingly, the City reports its investments at fair value and recognizes unrealized gain (loss) on investments.

Refer to the City's Basic Financial Statements for detailed disclosures regarding the City's investments policy and fair value measurement disclosures.

Fund Balance Reporting

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions, establishes the fund balance classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which a government is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources reported in governmental funds.

The PALRF, PCLRF, MRLRF, MMLRF and TDAA3F report the following fund balance classification as of June 30, 2018 and 2017:

Restricted - Amounts that are constrained for specific purposes, which are
externally imposed by providers, such as creditors, or amounts constrained
due to constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The use of the
Funds' remaining fund balances are restricted for projects approved by
LACMTA.

Information regarding the fund balance reporting policy adopted by the City is described in the City's Basic Financial Statements.

NOTE 2 ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements reflect only the financial position and results of operations of the PALRF, PCLRF, MRLRF, MMLRF and TDAA3F, and do not purport to, and do not present fairly the City's financial position as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in its financial position for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

NOTE 3 PROPOSITION A AND PROPOSITION C LOCAL RETURN COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS

The Proposition A Ordinance requires that Local Return (LR) funds be used exclusively to benefit public transit. Expenditures related to fixed route and paratransit services, Transportation Demand Management, Transportation Systems Management and fare subsidy programs that exclusively benefit transit are all eligible uses of Proposition A LR funds. Proposition A LR funds may also be traded with other Jurisdictions in exchange for general or other funds.

The Proposition C Ordinance directs that LR funds also be used to benefit public transit, as described above, but provides an expanded list of eligible project expenditures including Congestion Management Programs, bikeways and bike lanes, street improvements supporting public transit service, and Pavement Management System projects. Proposition C LR funds cannot be traded.

Proposition A and Proposition C LR funds must be expended within three years of the last day of the fiscal year in which funds were originally allocated.

In accordance with *Proposition A and Proposition C Local Return Program Guidelines*, funds received pursuant to these guidelines may only be used for Proposition A and Proposition C Local Return approved programs. See accompanying Compliance Matrix.

NOTE 4 MEASURE R LOCAL RETURN COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS

The Measure R Ordinance specifies that LR funds be used exclusively for transportation purposes.

Measure R LR funds must be expended within five years of the first day of the fiscal year in which funds were originally allocated or received.

In accordance with *Measure R Local Return Program Guidelines*, funds received pursuant to these guidelines may only be used for Measure R Local Return approved programs. See accompanying Compliance Matrix.

NOTE 5 MEASURE M LOCAL RETURN COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS

Measure M was approved by the voters of Los Angeles County on November 8, 2016 to improve transportation and ease traffic congestion consistent with the Los Angeles County Traffic Improvement Plan Ordinance approved by the Metro Board of Directors on June 23, 2016. The Measure M Ordinance specifies that LR funds be used exclusively for transportation purposes.

Measure M LR funds must be expended within five years of the first day of the fiscal year in which funds were originally allocated or received.

In accordance with *Measure M Local Return Program Guidelines*, funds received pursuant to these guidelines may only be used for Measure M Local Return approved programs. See accompanying Compliance Matrix.

NOTE 6 TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT ACT COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS

In accordance with *Public Utilities Code Section 99234*, funds received pursuant to this Code's section may only be used for activities relating to pedestrians and bicycle facilities. See accompanying Compliance Matrix.

NOTE 7 CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The PALRF, PCLRF, MRLRF, MMLRF and TDAA3F cash balances were pooled with various other City funds for deposit and investment purposes. The share of each fund in the pooled cash account was separately maintained and interest income was apportioned to the participating funds based on the relationship of their average quarterly balances to the total of the pooled cash and investments.

Please refer to the City's Basic Financial Statements for a full description of risks relating to cash and investments.

NOTE 8 PROPOSITION A FUND EXCHANGE

As permitted by the Local Return Guidelines and as approved by LACMTA, the City entered into agreements with various jurisdictions to exchange the City's general fund monies with other jurisdictions' uncommitted Proposition A monies. The amounts received were recorded under PALRF.

Those exchanges are listed below:

- In August 2017, the City entered into an agreement with the Palos Verdes Peninsula Transit Authority (PVTA) to exchange Proposition A fund monies amounting to \$500,000 for \$350,000 or \$0.75 general fund per \$1 of PALRF monies.
- In March 2018, the City entered into an agreement with the City of Industry to exchange Proposition A fund monies amounting to \$312,500 for \$225,000 or \$0.72 general fund per \$1 of PALRF monies.

NOTE 9 PROPOSITION A DISCRETIONARY INCENTIVE PROGRAM GRANT

The Proposition A Discretionary Incentive Program grant for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, of \$28,377 and \$27,689, respectively represents additional funds received from LACMTA for participating in the Voluntary NTD Program.

The Proposition A Discretionary Incentive Grants were recorded under PALRF.

NOTE 10 TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT ACT ARTICLE 3 FUND REVENUE ALLOCATION

The revenue allocations for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 consisted of the following:

	 2018		2017
FY 2012/13 reserve	\$ -	\$	18,531
FY 2013/14 reserve	-		19,467
FY 2014/15 reserve	-		15,859
FY 2015/16 allocation	 -	_	15,395
	\$ -	\$	69,252

NOTE 11 TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT ACT ARTICLE 3 FUNDS RESERVED

In accordance with TDA Article 3 (SB821) Guidelines, funds which will not be spent during the fiscal year have been placed on reserve in the Local Transportation Fund (LTF) account with the County Auditor-Controller to be drawn down whenever the funds become eligible for a specific project and an approved drawdown request is received by LACMTA. As of June 30, 2018 and 2017, the City has funds on reserve as follows:

	2018	2017
FY 2016/17 reserve	\$ 16,092	\$ 16,092
FY 2017/18 allocation	16,033	-
	\$ 32,125	\$ 16,092

_ _ _ _

For FY 2017/18, any TDA Article 3 funds left on reserve for FY 2013/14 or prior, are subject to lapse if not claimed by the City by June 30, 2018. There were no funds that lapsed in FY 2017/18.

NOTE 12 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The City has evaluated subsequent events through December 18, 2018, the date the financial statements were available to be issued and concluded no events have occurred that require disclosure or adjustments to the financial statements.





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Report of Independent Auditors on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

To the Honorable Members of the City Council of the City of Cudahy, California and the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Proposition A Local Return Fund, the Proposition C Local Return Fund, the Measure R Local Return Fund, the Measure M Local Return Fund and the Transportation Development Act Article 3 Fund (collectively, the Funds) of the City of Cudahy, California (the City) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 18, 2018.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audits of the Funds' financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the Funds' financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the City's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audits we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.



Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's Proposition A Local Return Fund, Proposition C Local Return Fund, Measure R Local Return Fund, Measure M Local Return Fund and Transportation Development Act Article 3 Fund financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audits, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

eg 4 Company LLP

Glendale, California December 18, 2018







www.vasquezcpa.com

OFFICE LOCATIONS: Los Angeles Sacramento San Diego Manila

Report of Independent Auditors on Compliance

To the Honorable Members of the City Council of the City of Cudahy, California and the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority

Report on Compliance

We have audited the compliance of the City of Cudahy, California (the City) with the Proposition A and Proposition C Local Return Guidelines, Measure R Local Return Guidelines, Measure M Local Return Guidelines, Transportation Development Act Article 3, and the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority's Funding and Allocation Guidelines for Transportation Development Act Article 3 Bicycle and Pedestrian Funds (collectively, the Guidelines) for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for the City's compliance with the Guidelines.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the City's compliance with the Guidelines based on our audit. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the Guidelines. Those standards and the Guidelines require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the Proposition A Local Return Program, Proposition C Local Return Program, Measure R Local Return Program, Measure M Local Return Program and Transportation Development Act Article 3 Program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the City's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance with the Guidelines. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City's compliance with the Guidelines.

Opinion

In our opinion, the City of Cudahy, California complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements of the Guidelines for the year ended June 30, 2018.



Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the City is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the City's internal control over compliance to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with the requirements, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with the requirements that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Guidelines. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

eg 4 Company LLP

Glendale, California December 18, 2018

Compliance Requirements		Complia		Questioned	If no, provide details and		
	Yes	No	N/A	Costs	management response.		
A. Proposition A and Proposition C Local Return Funds							
Uses the State Controller's							
Uniform System of Accounts							
and Records.	Х						
Timely use of funds.	X						
Funds expended were							
approved and have not been							
substituted for property tax.	X						
Expenditures that exceeded							
25% of approved project budget							
have approved amended							
Project Description Form (Form							
A)	X						
5. Administrative expenses are							
within the 20% cap of the total							
annual Local Return	\ \ \						
Expenditures.	X						
6. All on-going and carryover							
projects were reported in Form							
B. 7. Annual Project Summary	X						
Report (Form B) was submitted							
timely.	Х						
8. Annual Expenditure Report	 ^						
(Form C) was submitted timely.	X						
9. Cash or cash equivalents are							
maintained.	X						
10. Accounting procedures, record							
keeping and documentation are							
adequate.	X						
11. Pavement Management System							
(PMS) in place and being used							
for Street Maintenance or							
Improvement Projects							
Expenditures.	X						
12. Local Return Account is							
credited for reimbursable							
expenditures.	-		X				
13. Self-Certification was completed							
and submitted for Intelligent							
Transportation Systems			_				
projects or elements. 14. Assurances and			X				
Understandings form was on							
file.	Х						
15. Recreational Transit Form was	 ^						
	X						
submitted timely.	X						

	Compliance Bequirements		In Compliance			Questioned	If no, provide details and		
		Compliance Requirements	Yes	No	N/A	Costs	management response.		
В.	Mea	asure R Local Return Fund							
	1.	Funds were expended for							
		transportation purposes.	Χ						
	2.	Funds were used to augment,							
		not supplant, existing local							
		revenues being used for							
		transportation purposes unless							
		there is a funding shortfall.	Х						
	3.	Signed Assurances and							
		Understandings on file.	Х						
	4.	Separate Measure R Local							
		Return Account was							
		established.	Х						
	5.	Revenues received including							
		allocations, project generated							
		revenues and interest income							
		was properly credited to the							
		Measure R Local Return							
		Account.	Х						
	6.	Funds were expended with							
		LACMTA's approval.	Х						
	7.	Expenditure Plan (Form One)	.,						
		was submitted timely.	Χ						
	8.	Expenditure Report (Form Two)	.,						
		was submitted timely.	X						
	9.	Timely use of funds.	Х						
	10.	Administrative expenses are							
		within the 20% cap.	Х						
	11.	Fund exchanges were approved							
		by LACMTA.			Х				
	12.	A separate account was							
		established for Capital reserve							
		funds and Capital reserve was							
		approved by LACMTA.			Х				
	13.	Recreational transit form was							
		submitted timely.			Х				

Commission on Description of the		ompli	ance	Questioned	If no, provide details and
Compliance Requirements	Yes	No	N/A	Costs	management response.
C. Measure M Local Return Fund					
Funds were expended for					There were no
transportation purposes.					expenditures in FY
			Χ		2017/18.
Funds were used to augment, not					
supplant, existing local revenues					
being used for transportation					There were no
purposes unless there is a fund					expenditures in FY
shortfall.			Χ		2017/18.
Signed Assurances and					
Understandings on file.	X				
Separate Measure M Local Return					
Account was established.	X				
Revenues received including					
allocations, project generated					
revenues and interest income was					
properly credited to the Measure M					
Local Return Account.	X				
6. Funds were expended with					There were no
LACMTA's approval.					expenditures in FY
			Χ		2017/18.
7. Expenditure Plan (Form					There were no
M-One) was submitted timely.					expenditures in FY
			Χ		2017/18.
Expenditure Report (Form					
M-Two) was submitted timely.	X				
Timely use of funds.	Х				
10. Administrative expenses are within					There were no
the 20% cap.					expenditures in FY
			Х		2017/18.
11. Fund exchanges were approved by					
LACMTA.			Χ		
12. A separate account was established					
for Capital reserve funds and					
Capital reserve was approved by					
LACMTA.			Χ		
13. Recreational transit form was					
submitted timely.			X		

Compliance Requirements		In Compliance			Questioned	If no, provide details and
		Yes	No	N/A	Costs	management response.
D.	Transportation Development Act					
	Article 3 Fund					
	 Timely use of funds. 	Х				
	Expenditures were incurred for					There were no
	activities relating to pedestrian and					expenditures in FY
	bicycle facilities and amenities.			Χ		2017/18.



There were no findings noted.



An exit conference was held on December 18, 2018 with the City of Cudahy representatives. Those in attendance were:

Vasquez and Company LLP representatives:

Cristy Canieda – Partner

Marialyn Salvador – Audit Senior Manager

City of Cudahy representatives:

Steven Dobrenen – Finance Director
Shirley Chiu – Senior Accountant

Matters discussed:

Results of the audit disclosed no significant compliance or financial statement issues.

A copy of this report was forwarded to the following City of Cudahy representatives for comments prior to the issuance of the final report:

Steven Dobrenen – Finance Director Shirley Chiu – Senior Accountant



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