Annual Statistical Number

ELECTRIC PAIDATE LOCATION OF STRETRALWAY JOURNA POLICIRIC RAIWAY REVIEW

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY

McGRAW PUBLISHING COMPANY

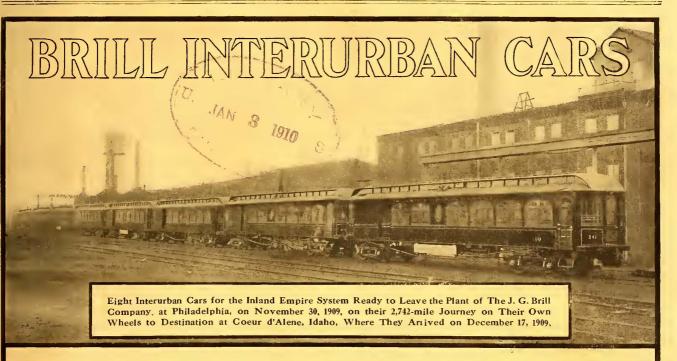
239 W. 39th St., New York City Branch Offices: Chicago, Cleveland, Philadelphia, London.

Vol.

JANUARY 1, 1910

No. 1

Subscription: U. S. and Mexico, \$3.00 Canada. \$4.50 Other Countries, \$6.00



HEN you buy Brill Interurban Cars, you place at your command the combined experience and resources of the six Brill plants, each with a staff of expert designers. Every one of these plants has produced interurban cars of many types from the modest cars for suburban service to the large, high-speed interurban car with steel frame and the finest interior finish and appointments. In building this equipment a knowledge has been acquired of construction methods, of the most practical and substantial design and of all modern features which in the aggregate can not be had elsewhere, even from a specialist in interurban equipment. Regardless of which Brill plant builds your cars you purchase the services of the entire Brill organization.

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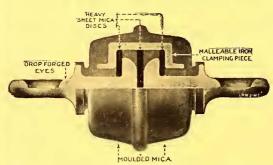
Till Johns Lamile Co.

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J-M Railway Supplies consist of a complete line of Overhead and Track Materials, High Tension Transmission Materials, Power House Insulation, etc. A stock of these materials is carried at each of our eighteen branches shown below and orders can be shipped promptly on receipt, eliminating delays and saving freight.



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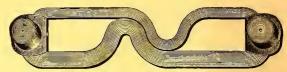
GIANT HIGH POTENTIAL STRAIN INSULATOR



ROUND TOP HANGER



J-M HIGH TENSION PORCELAIN INSULATOR



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Automatic Electric Pump Governor

Allows a Wide Range of Adjustments

The cut-out pressure may be adjusted anywhere between 15 and 200 pounds, and the difference between the cutting-in and cutting-out pressures may be from 5 pounds up. The adjustments can be made accurately, without removing any parts or breaking any pipe joints. This governor can be used on either direct-current or single-phase alternating-current circuits.

See Instruction Pamphlet T-5042



Westinghouse Traction Brake Co., Pittsburg, Pa.

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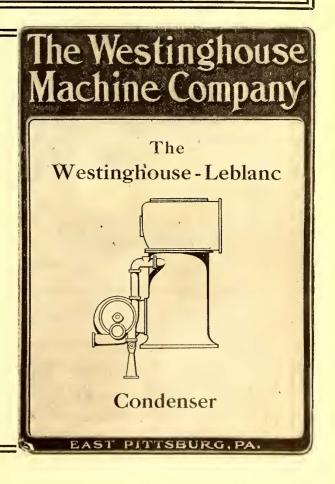
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Designers and Builders of

Steam Turbines, Steam Engines, Gas Engines, Gas Producers, Condensers and Mechanical Stokers

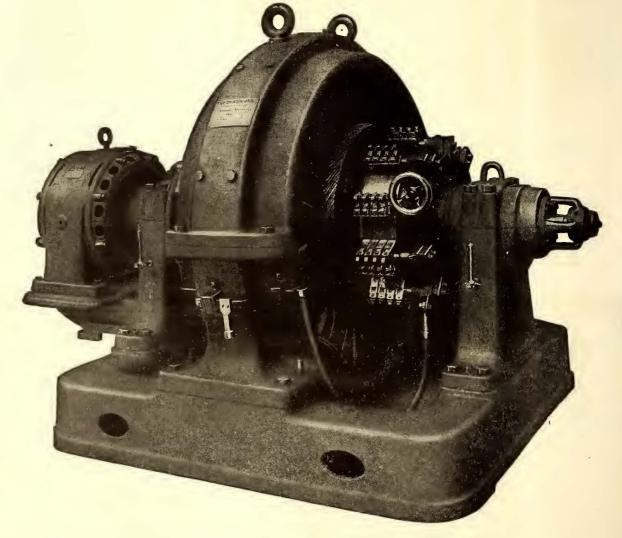
Address Nearest Office:

New York, 165 Broadway Boston, 131 State Street Cleveland, New England Bldg. Atlanta, Candler Bldg. Chicago, 171 La Salle Street Cincinnati, Traction Bldg. St. Louis, Chemical Bldg.
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The continued popularity of Westinghouse Rotary Converters is largely owing to their strong mechanical construction, ease of installation, ease of inspection, high efficiency, perfect commutation and to absence of hunting.

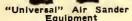
Other reasons are given in Circular 1028; any of our offices will send you a copy

Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co.

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The increased efficiency and ultimate economy of O-B Car Equipment Specialties can be proved by a trial.







Tomlinson Coupler, Type A, Form 5; Size No. 1 (The new size for city cars)

For full list see Catalog No. 7 and Supplement



O-B Electric Car Signal System (Absolutely Dependable)

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THE OHIO BRASS CO., Mansfield, Ohio

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Iron and Steel Tubular Poles for Electric Lighting, Railway and Signal Service. Trolley Brackets, Plain and Ornamental, for Wood and Iron Poles. Mast Arms.

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Electric Railway Equipment Co.

Main Office: Cincinnati, Ohio

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Manufacturers of

Electric Railway
Material

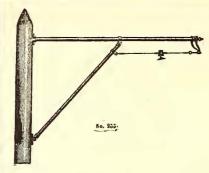


Overhead Insulation, Ears, Frogs, Crossings, Section Insulators, Etc. Third-Rail Insulators, High Potential Insulation, Bronze, Composition and Brass Castings.

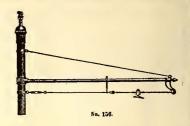
CATALOG ON APPLICATION

Prompt Attention Given to Specifications and Quotation Sheets

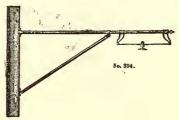
CABLE ADDRESS: MACALLEN, BOSTON







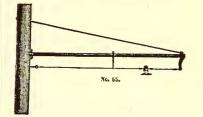
USE



Creaghead Flexible Brackets

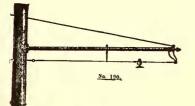
THEY ARE STANDARD

THOUSANDS IN USE



An experience of eighteen years in the manufacture of pole brackets enables us to render intelligent service

POLE LINE FITTINGS



Pole Tops Pole Bands

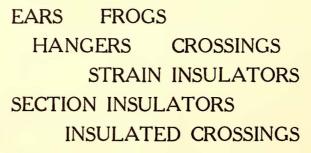
MALLEABLE IRON CROSS ARMS

Pole Steps Pole Collars

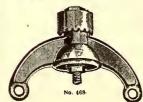
Creaghead
Trolley Line Material











Complete Equipment for Overhead Line Construction

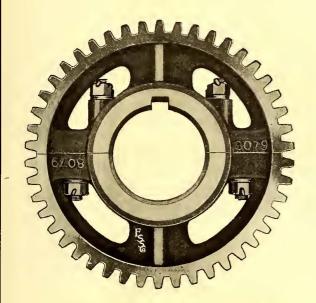




The Creaghead Engineering Co.

344 Main Street, Cincinnati, Ohio

Your Particular Service Requires Particular Gears



"Any gear for any service," has proven to be an expensive fallacy in street railway operation.

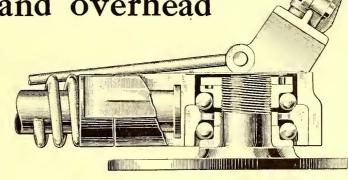
Gears and pinions are now designed and manufactured to meet the special conditions for which they are to be used. The Nuttall Company, the pioneer in the manufacture of railway gearing, have special grades of gears and pinions adapted to every kind of service.

Tell [us the types of motors you are using, the approximate weight of your equipment, the average life you are receiving from your present gearing, and let us make some suggestions toward increased life and lower cost for motor gearing.

Ball bearing trolleys for long life and minimum wear on wheels and overhead

The sensitive action of the Nuttall ball bearing trolley bases will show savings which at first may not be apparent to you.

The alleviation of all friction and binding at the base swivel allows the trolley wheel to easily follow the slightest curvatures in the trolley wire.



The base swivels equally well with the pole at any angle between vertical and horizontal.

The ball bearing base not only lasts longer than an ordinary base, but also increases the life of trolley wheels and overhead construction.

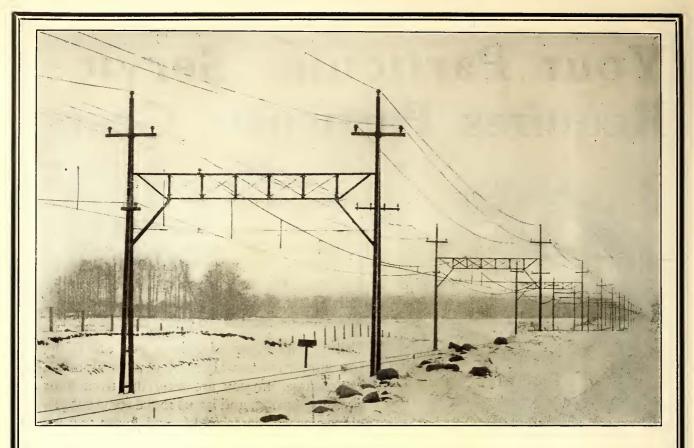
By the way, have you a copy of our 650-page car equipment catalog describing these, as well as hundreds of other car equipment specialties? Send for it.

ELECTRIC SERVICE SUPPLIES CO.

Railway Material & Electrical Supplies

PHILADELPHIA 1020-1024 Filbert St. NEW YORK Hudson Terminal

CHICAGO 303-305 Dearborn St.



The Difference in Cost

of catenary construction on our steel bridges with concrete foundations over the cost of ordinary trolley construction was only about \$200.00 per mile of double track road on the Rochester, Syracuse & Eastern Railroad.

We illustrate above a line of the bridges on the Syracuse, Lake Shore & Northern Railroad which were of the same design as the three hundred and seventeen we furnished for the R., S. & E. R. R. Mr. Thomas H. Mather, Onondaga County Savings Bank Building, Syracuse, N. Y., was the chief engineer of both properties. Their standard construction from Rochester to Weedsport was ordinary trolley on wooden poles and the excess cost of our construction over the old-style construction was so small and the advantage so great that they changed their standard.

The impression prevails in some quarters that this type of construction is a luxury, but while relative costs may vary, in many cases the difference between the two classes of construction is small.

Can you afford to use temporary wooden pole construction when you can have permanent overhead construction any more than you can afford to use wooden trestles instead of steel bridges or concrete arches?

Write for detailed information.

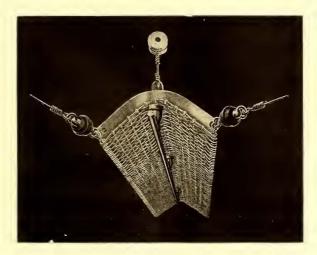
Archbold-Brady Company

Engineers and Contractors
Syracuse, N. Y.

Little to Install

100,000 FEET IN ACTUAL OPERATION

5,000 Feet Sold Within the Last Six Weeks



National Trolley Guard

has been in successful service for eight years and has proven its merits beyond a doubt; never one complaint and every foot working satisfactorily. We guarantee it to be the only guard that absolutely protects trolley cars at steam grade crossings.

It is fully protected by patents, and we will protect our customers against any patent litigation.

Write for descriptive pamphlet and revised price list. Write to our customers, they know.

The National Railroad Trolley Guard Co.

General Sales Office: 37 Wall Street, New York

Works: Olean, N. Y.

Authorized Agents The Ohio Brass Company, Mansfield, Ohio
The Electric Service Supplies Company, Philadelphia and Chicago

Nothing to Maintain



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It has been in use by a large majority of the electric railways in this country and abroad for more than twenty years. Can any similar product show such a record?

Get details from our nearest office.

Albert & J. M. Anderson Mfg. Co. (ESTABLISHED 1877)

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BRANCHES:

New York, 135 Broadway Chicago, 175 Dearborn St.

Philadelphia, 427 Real Estate Trust Bldg.

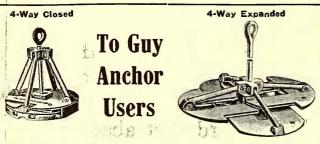
London, Moorgate Station Chambers

AGENCIES:

San Francisco, Eccles & Smith Co. St. Louis, T. C. White Toronto, A. H. Winter Joyner Birmingham, Ala., L. M. Robertson Pittsburg, Doubleday-Hill Electric Co. Kansas City, Moss and Satterlee







We want you to sit up and take notice of The Everstick Anchor.

No Anchor before has ever made such a phenomenal growth in same time (less than three years) as has The Everstick.

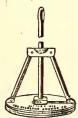
It is our opinion that during 1909 there were more Everstick Anchors sold than was sold of

any other make.

Judging from contracts made and the number of large companies recently adopting Everstick Anchors, there will be more Everstick Anchors sold during 1910 than the combined sales of all other mechanical Anchors on the market.

The cost of installing Everstick Anchors is very slight. Eversticks installed cost less per square inch of holding surface and holds more per square inch than any other Anchor.

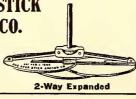
The Everstick possesses unusual merit worthy of your consideration. Write for Booklet and Prices



2-Way Closed

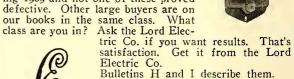
THE EVERSTICK ANCHOR CO.

St. Louis, Mo.



1500 Lightning Arresters

supplied one satisfied customer during 1909 and not one of these proved



LORD ELECTRIC COMPANY 213 West 40th Street, New York

New Type DOSSERT CABLE TAP

Aluminum contact on aluminum feeder cable. Copper contact on copper branch cable.



Dossert & Company, 242 W. 41st St. New York

GOLD TROLLEY WIRE

would wear faster than Copper and cost more.

Copper wears faster than Copper-Clad and costs more too.

Use a larger feeder and a small Copper-Clad trolley wire. The feeder doesn't wear out.

The combination

SAVES MONEY

TRADE MARK



WELD CLAD

DUPLEX METALS CO.

Singer Building

149 Broadway

NEW YORK

To Demonstrate:

You string No. 4/0 Copper Trolley for conductivity and strength.

Area - - - 211,600 c. ms.

Elastic limit - - 4,986 lbs.

Cost per mile - - \$490.00

Cost of renewal - \$490.00



By the time it is worn out it is reduced 50%.

Area - 105,800 c. ms.



Using a No. 1 Copper Feeder and No. 0 COPPER-CLAD TROLLEY:

Equivalent combined copper

area (when new) - - 125,890 c.ms.

After trolley is worn 50% - 104,790 c.ms.

Elastic limit of trolley - - 4,707 lbs.

Combined cost per mile - - \$423.00

Cost of renewal - - - \$230.00



No. 1 Copper Feeder



No. 0 COPPER-CLAD Trolley

A Trolley Wire Certainly Comes In For Very Hard Service—

At intersections, on the main line, at turnouts, it gets hard knocks from the trolley wheel or shoe; all sorts of pounding and wrenching, occasional vicious arcing, heating from overloads and accidental short circuits—For economical maintenance you need the toughest trolley wire you can procure.

"Phono-Electric" Trolley Wire has stood these tests with the most remarkable results. It means a permanent, reliable overhead construction—a wire you can depend upon.

Every Street Railway Manager is interested in producing the lowest cost of maintenance for his overhead construction—Let us show you why "Phono-Electric" is the best trolley wire to use. Write us.



BRIDGEPORT BRASS COMPANY 253 Broadway, New York





The

STANDARD

for

RUBBER INSULATION

TRADE MARK Registered U. S. Pat. Office

RAILWAY FEED WIRES insulated with OKONITE are unequaled for flexibility, durability, and efficiency, and are in use by the leading Electric Street Railway Companies. OKONITE is preferred above any other insulation for Car Wiring, Telegraph and Telephone Purposes.

> OKONITE WIRES—OKONITE TAPE—MANSON TAPE—CANDEE WEATHERPROOF WIRES— CANDEE PATENTED POTHEADS

> > Samples and Estimates on Application

THE OKONITE COMPANY, 253 Broadway, New York

WILLARD L. CANDEE, President H. DURANT CHEEVER, Treasurer GEORGE T. MANSON, Gen'l Supt. WM. H. HODGINS, Secretary

The Waclark Wire Co.

Manufacturers of

Trolley Wire

ROUND, GROOVED and FIG. 8

Cables

BOTH BARE AND WEATHERPROOF ALL SIZES - FOR ALL PURPOSES

Copper Wire

BARE-TINNED-STRANDED

Material furnished to conform to the highest specifications

The Waclark

New York Office: 49 Wall St.

Works located at Elizabeth, N.J.

Trolley Wire

Wire Rope

Wire Strand

John A. Roebling's Sons Company TRENTON, NEW JERSEY

ALUMINUM

Railway Feeders

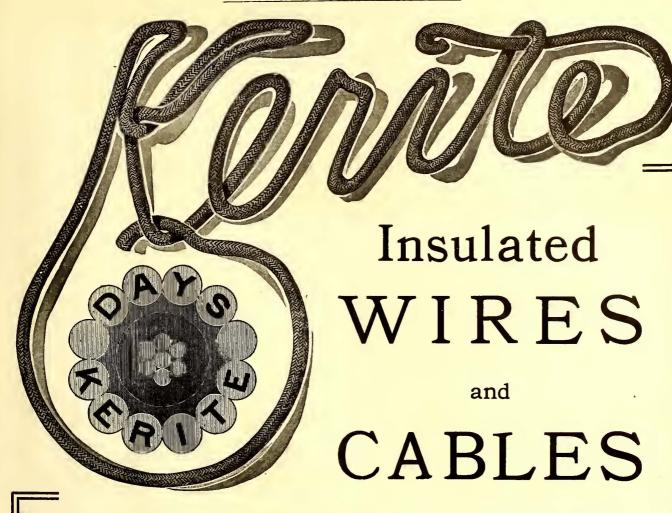
And all Electrical Conductors

Aluminum feeders are less than one-half the weight of copper feeders and are of equal conductivity and strength. If insulated wire or cahle is required, high-grade insulation is guaranteed.

Write for prices and full information.

Aluminum Company of America

PITTSBURGH, PA.



ASK THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE USED THEM. :: ::

For Feeders, A.C. and D.C. Transmission, Signals, Telephone, Telegraph, Car Wiring and Car House Wiring.

"The Insulation which has withstood successfully the test of half a century"

KERITE INSULATED WIRE & CABLE COMPANY

INCORPORATED BY W. R. BRIXEY

Sole Manufacturer

Hudson Terminal, 30 Church St., NEW YORK

Western Representative

WATSON INSULATED WIRE CO. Railway Exchange, CHICAGO, ILL.

Trolley Wire

American Electrical Works

F. N. Phillips, Pres. E. R. Phillips, Vice-Pres.

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PHILLIPSDALE,

We can supply promptly Round, Grooved or Figure 8 Trolley Wire. Also Bare Stranded and Weatherproof Feeder Cables, Field and Armature Magnet Wire, Galvanized Iron Wire and Strands.

NEW YORK OFFICE: 21 Cortlandt St. CHICAGO OFFICE: 135 Adams St. MONTREAL BRANCH: Eugene F. Phillips Electrical Works.

RHODE ISLAND

RUBBER COVERED WIRE AND CABLE, MAGNET WIRE, WEATHER-PROOF WIRE AND CABLE, OFFICE WIRE, ANNUNCIATOR WIRE

Our products are manufactured of the best material on new and improved machinery and in well de-signed modern buildings where everything is con-ducive to the highest grade of product.

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CHICAGO OFFICE, 1530 Monadnock Bidg. Richmono, Va , Americen Nat'i Benk Bidg. San Francisco Office, 438 Merket \$1.

The National Conduit & Cable Co.

Executive Offices: 41 PARK ROW, NEW YORK, N. Y.

Trolley Wire

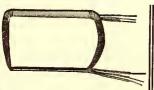
Copper Transmission Wire and Cable Weatherproof Feeder Wire and Cable Paper Insulated Transmission and Feeder Cable

BOSTON

PHILADELPHIA

CHICAGO

SAN FRANCISCO



COILS WON'T BURN OUT IF MADE OF

Deltabeston" Magnet Wire

Fire-Proof-Moisture-Proof-Uniform-Flexible

& W FUSE CO., PROVIDENCE, R. I.



Round-Square-Flat

MAGNET

ALL INSULATIONS STANDARD UNDERGROUND CABLE CO.

PITTSBURGH, PA.

It is a paying investment to carry an advertisement in every issue of the Electric Railway Journal.

Western-Electric



TELEPHONES



Electric Railway Work

Quality, Efficiency, Reliability



Railway Telephone for Inside Use.

so necessary in this field. They are the celebrated "Bell" telephones with which the local and longdistance traffic of the country is conducted.

Our railway telephones are made in all practical types, both the portable and the well-known stationary telephones for sidings and protected stations.



Portable Set for Car Service.

Western Electric tele-

phones will increase the efficiency of your system. They are durable and guaranteed to give satisfactory and lasting service.

Always specify Western Electric "Bell" grade telephones and you will get the best.

Full information and the services of our special railway telephone engineers are at your disposal. Write our nearest house.

Boston, Pittsburg, Philadelphia Pitt Atlanta.

Cincinnati, Minneapolis,

Write Our

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St. Louis Denver, San Francisco, Kansas City Dallas Los Angeles, Omaha,

Berlin, Telephon Apparat Fabrik, E. Zweitusch & Co.

Paris, Société de Materiel Telephonique.

Montreal, Winnipeg and Vancouver, Northern Electric and Manufacturing Co., Ltd.

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The Lindsley Brothers Company

SCHOOL STANDERSOM

ROSS ARMS

Eastern Sales Office, Monadnock Bldg., CHICAGO

SPOKANE, WASHINGTON

andpoint, Idaho.

Winter Cut Chestnut Poles

Poles Any Length-25 to 80 Feet

Write for Prices-Prompt Shipments-Buy Direct from Producers

CHERRY RIVER BOOM & LUMBER CO. Yards on B. & O. R. R. RICHWOOD, W. VA.

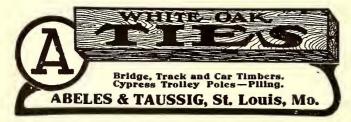
For prompt deliveries of

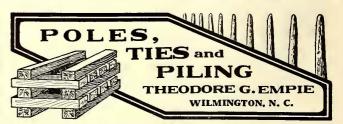
RED OR

NATIONAL POLE COMPANY

EVERETT, WASH

ESCANABA, MICH.





CALIFORNIA POLE @ PILING CO.

Offices: Fife Building, San Francisco: 605-606 Lumbermen's Building, Portland, Ore.

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WRITE FOR DELIVERED PRICES

Yards: St. Helens, Oregon, on Northern Pacific Railway; Point San Pablo, California, on Southern Pacific and Santa Fe Tracks.

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We carry a large stock in Chicago for rush shipments

NAUGLE POLE AND TIE CO

CHICAGO OFFICE: 226 LA SALLE STREET

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CYPRESS POLES and PILING

ALL SIZES UP TO 80 FEET Buy direct from the producer and save middlemen's profit.

KENNETT CYPRESS & HARDWOOD LUMBER CO.

Timber and Shipping point: Kennett, Mo.

Sales Offices: Davenport, Iowa

TIES-POLES-TIMBERS

Buy direct and save commissions

We have 20442 acres in South West Florida of finest heart

Long Leaf Yellow Pine

35,000 6" × 8" × 8 ft. ties ready for immediate shipment.

Let us bid and save you money.

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Florida Tie & Lumber Co. New York City

COMPANY

PRODUCERS OF WHITE CEDAR PRODUCTS CHICAGO, ILL. 1708-1712 TRIBUNE BLDG.

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Direct from the stump to the consumer.

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Yellow Pine and Cypress Railroad Cross Ties Manufacturers and Shippers of All Sizes American Tie & Timber Co., 11 Broadway New York Shipping Ports: Brunswick, Ga.; Fernandina, Fla.; Jacksonville, Fla.

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Staunton, Va. Roanoke, Va. Lexington, N. C. Johnson City, Tenn.

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We are the largest producers and contractors in Oak and Chestnut Cross Ties east of the Mississippi River and will give your inquiries prompt attention. We are prepared to bid on any contracts large or small, so write us your requirements and let us name you a price for the delivered stock. 50,000 to 100,000 ties in stock all the time.

Address Main Office Staunton, Virginia

Cedar Poles, Ties & Posts

Being Producers, we can, perhaps, supply you with Poles, Ties and Posts at more favorable prices than you have been paying.

Our Cedar is the finest quality of Michigan White Cedar. We can make prompt shipments and shall be glad to quote you delivered prices.

WARNER NEWTON LUMBER CO.

Producers Grand Rapids, Michigan

STANDARD RAILROAD and TROLLEY TIES

T. S. THOMPSON - Thompsontown, Pa.

TRIPARTITE STEEL POLES

Practical, Permanent, Overhead Construction

FRANKLIN STEEL COMPANY, Franklin, Penn.



White Cedar Poles

We have a large stock of Long Poles suitable for Trolley and Transmission Lines.

Send itemized list for special delivered prices,

J. W. Morrison Lumber Co. Main Office: 918-19 Lumber Exchange, Minneapolls, Minn. Yards—Northern Minn.

CEDAR POLES

Northern White and Idaho Red

Rush orders shipped from our Minnesota Transfer Yards

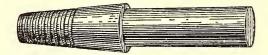
Lumber



Locust Insulator Pins

First Class Stock Prompt Delivery
Right Prices

Shipped Direct from Factory



There are none better than I can produce and ship in any quantity desired.

Let me quote you.

CLARENCE CALL

Largest Manufacturer of Locust Pins in the World.

North Wilkesboro, N. C.

RAILWAY EQUIPMENT CO.

72-74 First St.

PORTLAND, OREGON

The largest stock of Rail-road Supplies West of Chicago.

We want a few active specialties to add to our line.

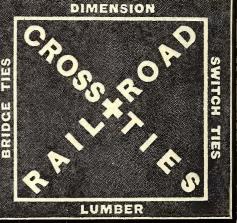
G.S.BAXTER&CO.

17 WILLIAM ST., NEW YORK

Yellow Pine and Cypress Cross Ties

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The only perfect wood preservative

FOR

Railroad Ties, Poles, Cross-arms, Trestles, etc.

List of available publications on request.

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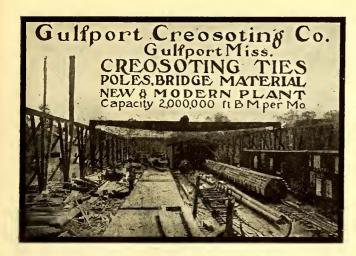
Atlantic Creosoting & Wood Preserving Works
NORFOLK, VA.

Creosoted Poles, Ties, Bridge and Trestle Timbers
Correspondence Solicited Our Prices Will Interest You

AMERICAN CREOSOTE WORKS, INC.

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Creosoted Timber of All Kinds
CAPACITY:—50,000,000 Feet B. M. per Annum



Maintenance Cost Overhead Equipment

is greatly reduced when poles are treated with

"C. A. Wood Preserver"

(Carbolineum America)

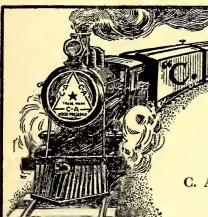
Open Vat Method

We have a complete plant, of large capacity, at Minnesota Transfer. We can sell you Michigan or Western Cedar Poles, either treated or untreated—also Cedar Ties, Piling, etc. Send us your list and let us estimate.

The Valentine-Clark

234 La Salle Street

(3)



"C. A. Wood Preserver"

(Carbolineum America)

A Clean Distillate—Free from Pitch, Carbon, Petroleum, or Similar Adulterations

Ask Competitors for a Guarantee as Analysis Below:

Flash Point, above 140° Centigrade | Tested in "open" dish.
Burning Point, " 167° Centigrade | Tested in "open" dish.
Amount of distillate obtained with Standard (Engler) distilling flask:
Up to 270° Centigrade ½ or less. Up to 300° Centigrade 8% or less.
Tar Acids, less than 1%. Specific gravity at 20° Centigrade, 1.138.
Sulphonation test yields no residue (see U.S. Porest Service, Cir. 112).
Reddish Brown Color, Agreeable Odor.

U. S. Forest Service Method of Analysis Used

WADD PRESERVER

Reg. U.S. Pat.O. Nos. 22396-51987

C. A. WOOD PRESERVER CO.

(Formerly C. A. Manufacturing Co.) AUSTIN, TEXAS

Factories in Germany

Shipments from stocks at New York, New Or St. Louis, San Francisco Salt Lake City Galveston and Denver

Terse Talks on Timber Treatment

(Talk FOUR)

BECAUSE it is a pure Coal-tar oil especially treated to secure greater "body" and increased antiseptic power,

BECAUSE it does not distill below 300 C. (572 Fahr.)-will not evaporate from wood even under tropical heat.

BECAUSE of its heavy weight and insolubility it is not dissipated by torrential rains or submersion in water.

BECAUSE it contains all of the non-volatile, insoluble, pungent and acrid antiseptics of Coal-tar oil in their most active form, which makes it not only a germ-excluder but a germicide that exerts its influence permanently.

BECAUSE it positively reduces the inflammability of the wood to which it is applied. (Creosote is highly inflammable.)

BECAUSE it means maximum results from timber treatment with all of the bother and uncertainty left out.

These are a few of the reasons why you should ally yourself with progress by insistently specifying

Registered.

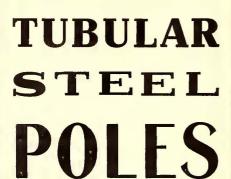
"The Wood-preserver that stays put."

If you are from Missouri, let us show you—if you're not, let us show you anyway. Read Prof. Gellert Alleman's official analysis of Antiseptine. It tells its own story.

Don't wait until the "good old summer-time." Lay this journal down right now and write us.

Incorporated 1892

AMERICAN WOOD-PRESERVING COMPANY, The Rookery, CHICAGO



1/2 ROD

For Electric Railway Construction

We here illustrate one design of side arm pole for suburban service.

Practically every requirement can be met by a selection from our wide variety of plain ornamental styles. and

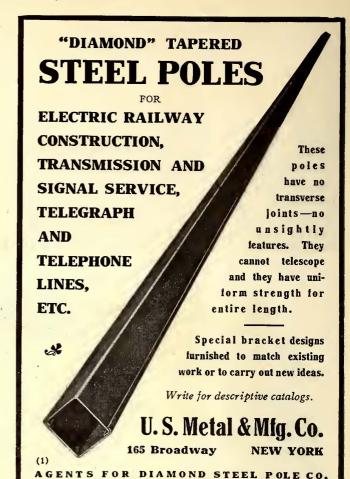
Write for descriptive literature

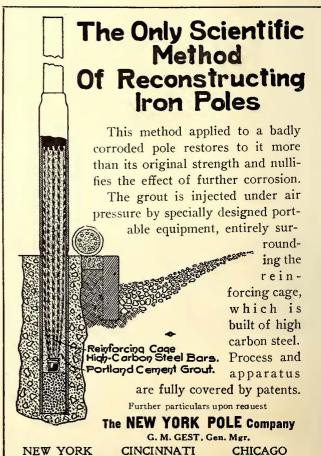
National Tube Company PITTSBURGH,

DISTRICT SALES OFFICES:

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Union Trust Bldg. Monadnock Block

277 Broadway

Carnegie Steel Company Pittsburgh, Pa.

Steel Cross Ties



INSTALLATION OF STEEL CROSS TIES, CORTLAND, N. Y.

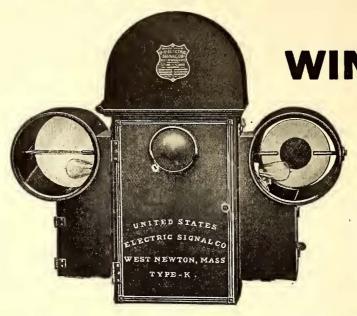
THE INITIAL EXPENSE FOR CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION WITH STEEL CROSS TIES IS NO GREATER THAN THAT FOR WOOD TIES. THE ULTIMATE SAVING IS IN FAVOR OF STEEL CROSS TIES.

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UNITED STATES ELECTRIC SIGNAL CO. WEST NEWTON, MASS., U. S. A.

Send for Bulletin No. 3.



Get ready for the heavy traffic you will have this year
by ordering

Blake Dispatcher's Signals

now. You cannot afford to be without them. They will enable you to handle more traffic with more safety and convenience to the public and at less expense.

Write NOW for further information.

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The Relay That Does the Work

National Crossing Signals

give positive, visible and audible protection against accidents at highway crossings.

The National Relay is a simple practical solution of the relay problem for high voltage—it is positive in action, non-arcing, and has long life. The National Bell is a heavy, non-arcing, loud-ringing gong, which requires no delicate adjustment. It is the only bell on the market which is efficient on circuits varying from 500 to 800 volts.

The National Signal System is simple, easily installed and inexpensive to maintain—fully proven by four years' successful service.

Will you have details?

National Electrical Mfg. Co., Wheaton, III.



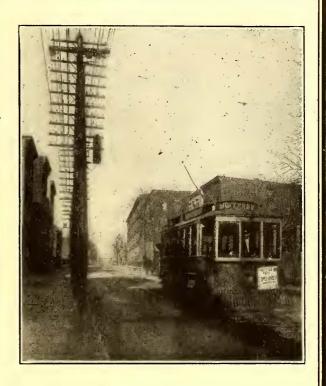
The Crossing Signal

Insure Safe Single-Track Operation

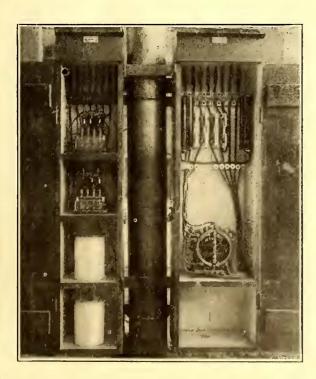
by equipping your entire line with the

Kinsman Block Signal

Operated Through the Rail Eliminates Overhead Switches



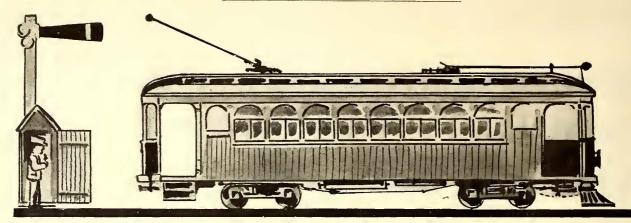
When a car enters a clear block, it sets a cautionary signal for following cars and a danger signal for opposing cars. The step-by-step mechanism of the signal allows following cars to enter the block without changing the signals set by the first car. As each car leaves the block, the step-by-step mechanism moves back one tooth, until the last car out restores the safety



signals and extinguishes the danger and caution signals. In the installation shown here 17 cars can enter the block. Full particulars are yours upon request.

Write!

Kinsman Block
System Co. 50 Church
NEW YORK



Collisions Are

when the dispatcher can change or enforce

STROMBERG Despatching

is of the very greatest practical value in handling regular trains on interurban roads, in wild-catting special cars, or in increasing the number of cars to handle unusually heavy traffic—its emergency value is beyond estimation. At each siding or meeting point, a booth with a single blade semaphore is installed. The movement of the semaphore is controlled by a simple, reliable mechanism, operated by the dispatcher in his office. When he determines the proper meeting place for two cars, he plugs in on the selected number in his master machine, thus setting the semaphore at the selected point to the stop position. When the semaphore is thrown to full stop, the fact is recorded on the dispatcher's tape register.

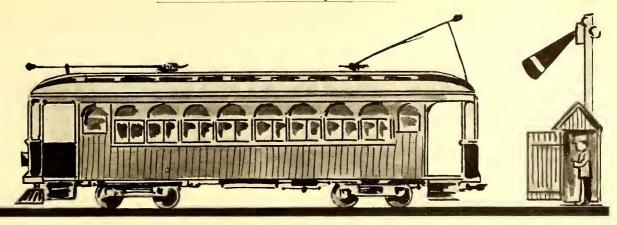
Just Out-Bulletin No. 1001- -Send For It!

STROMBERG-CARLSON TELMIG.O

ROCKIESTER, NEW YORK, U.S.A.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Kansas City, Mo.



Impossible

his orders to car crews at meeting points.

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Since the dispatcher has full control of the signals at meeting points, he can stop any car or train anywhere along the line, call the conductor to the telephone, and verbally change or reinforce his orders.

While the Stromberg-Carlson Despatching Signal System greatly facilitates traffic and adherence to schedules, its chief value to any interurban road is in the prevention of accidents. Any day—any hour—any minute—your motorman may lose or forget the wording of a written order, causing distressing loss of life and heavy damage expense. Stromberg-Carlson Despatching Signals compel obedience to orders. Our catalog gives full particulars of its construction and operation. Shall we send a copy?

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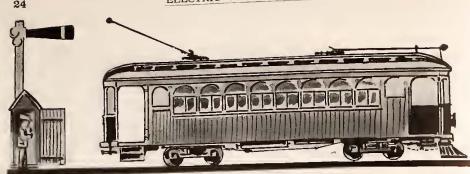
STROMBERG-CARLSON TELMIG.CO

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Kansas City, Mo.





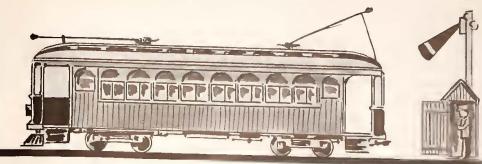
when the dispatcher can change or enforce his orders to car crews at meeting

STROMBERG CARLSON

is of the very greatest practical value in handling regular trains on interurban roads, in wild-catting special cars, or in increasing the number of cars to handle unusually heavy traffic—its emergency value is beyond estimation. At each siding or meeting point, a booth with a single blade semaphore is installed. The movement of the semaphore is controlled by a simple, reliable mechanism, operated by the dispatcher in his office. When he determines the proper meeting place for two cars, he plugs in on the selected number in his master machine, thus setting the semaphore at the selected point to the stop position. When the semaphore is thrown to full stop, the fact is recorded on the dispatcher's tape register.

Just Out-Bulletin No. 1001- - Send For It!

ROCHESTER, NEW YORK, U.S.A. CHICAGO, ILL. Kansas City, Mo.



Collisions Are Impossible

points.

Despatching Signal System

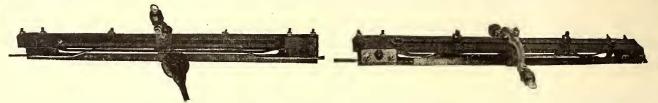
Since the dispatcher has full control of the signals at meeting points, he can stop any car or train anywhere along the line, call the conductor to the telephone, and verbally change or reinforce his orders. While the Stromberg-Carlson Despatching Signal System greatly facilitates traffic and adherence to schedules, its chief value to any interurban road is in the prevention of accidents. Any day—any hour any minute—your motorman may lose or forget the wording of a written order, causing distressing loss of life and heavy damage expense. Stromberg-Carlson Despatching Signals compel obedience to orders. Our catalog gives full particulars of its construction and operation. Shall we send a copy?

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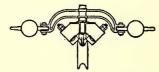
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Nachod Automatic Signal

is very simple, has no moving parts, does not project below the wire. A light angle iron frame supports at its ends, the insulated contact strips which are inclined to each other.



One strip connects to trolley, the other to signal box. The wheel merely bridges them,



the wire being raised above its path. Could anything be simpler? There is no shock to trolley, and the contact strips extending lengthwise combine flexibility with great wear.

The Nachod Signal Company 929 CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA. PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Send Us a Timetable

and a rough sketch of your road, and we will submit an estimate for installing the

Simmen System

—the signal system that will make your road SAFE. In operation on the Toronto and York Radial Railway, it produced 88,734 indications during July, and showed an efficiency of 99.993%.

SIMMEN AUTOMATIC Railway Signal Co.

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Main Office: Hillburn, N. Y. Works: Hillburn, N. Y., and Niagara Falls, N. Y. New York Office: 170 Broadway

Automatic and Safety Switch Stands for Electric and Steam Railways



Frogs, Switches,
Crossings,
Curves,
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Works: | SOUTH CHICAGO and CHICAGO HEIGHTS

"UNION" Track Jacks, Switches, Frogs, Crossings, Rail Braces, Etc.

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YOU WILL CONFER A FAVOR UPON BOTH ADVER-TISER AND PUBLISHER BY MENTIONING THIS PAPER

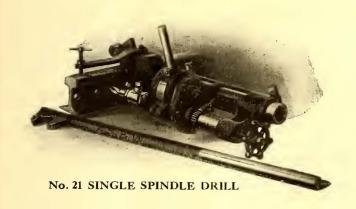
THE AMERICAN FROG AND CO. Hamilton, Ohio FOR ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

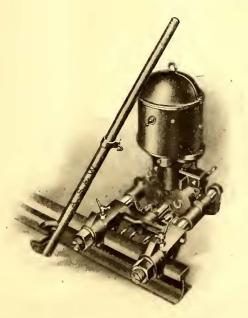


No. 40 SCREW COMPRESSOR



HYDRAULIC SCREW COMPRESSOR No. 68





DOUBLE TWIN MOTOR DRIVEN DRILL No. 24 M

The Service you get from Rail Bonds

is largely dependent upon the tools you use in installing the bonds.

To help you get the best service from our bonds we've designed a full line of bond tools, each being developed to the highest point of perfection.

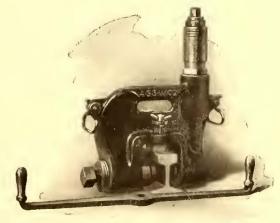
We go further—expert superintendence. Also expert investigations—this at our expense.

AMERICAN STEEL & WIRE CO.

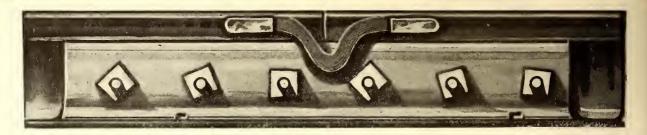
CHICAGO NEW YORK WORCESTER

DENVER SAN FRANCISCO

Export Representatives:
UNITED STATES STEEL PRODUCTS EXPORT CO., New York



No. 61 SCREW HYDRAULIC COMPRESSOR



Electric Weld Bon

Cost of Rebonding Per Joint With Electric Weld Rail Head Type Bond.

Opening and repaying per joint, 25c, Applying 4/0 rail head type bond,	\$.25 .50
Total cost per bond installed.	\$.75
Rebonding sixty per cent of the protected bonds, per ten years, 21,000 x \$3.00	\$63,000
Rebonding ten per cent Weld Bonds, 3,500 x 75c each, \$2,625	
Cost bonding car outfit, 2,500	
	5,125
Net saving in favor of Electric Weld Bonds,	\$57,875

The above computations show a net saving of \$57,875 in the cost of rebonding 100 miles of paved city work, in favor of Electric Weld Bonds.

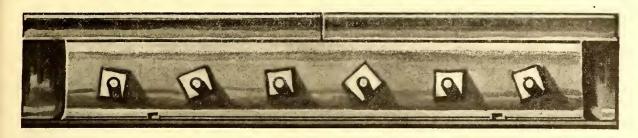
As the steel companies do not charge extra for drilling high



rail for bond terminals, we have assumed the first cost of installing Plug Bonds and Electric Weld Bonds on new work to be the same.

The saving in this instance would therefore be due to the longer life of Electric Weld Bonds and the difference in cost of rebonding.

Electric Railway Improvement Co.,



ds vs. Plug Bonds

Cost of Rebonding Per Joint with Plug Bonds.

Opening and repaving 8 sq. ft. of pavement @ 20c \	\$1,60
per sq. ft.,	Ψ1.00
Opening and replacing fish plates,	.50
Opening and replacing fish plates, Twelve new bolts @ 4c each,	.48
New bond.	.40
Removing, reaming and applying bond,	.20
Total cost per bond installed,	\$3.18
Credit 1 lb. Scrap Copper,	.10
Net cost per bond installed,	\$3.08

The longer life of Electric Weld Bonds is due to the fact that they are electrically fused to the rail. Copper and steel become, mechanically and electrically, one piece, without surface-to-surface contact. Moisture can never penetrate between them and start corrosion.

They are rapidly and economically applied by our light, compact bonding cars, which carry all necessary apparatus, and can be so quickly removed from and replaced upon the track as to offer minimum interference with traffic.

Write for our new Bonding Book.



6005 Carnegie Ave., Cleveland, Ohio





Electric Weld Bon

Cost of Rebonding Per Joint With Electric Weld Rail Head Type Bond.

Opening and repaying per joint, 25c, Applying 4/0 rail head type bond,	\$.25 .50
Total cost per bond installed.	\$.75
Rebonding sixty per cent of the protected bonds, per ten years, 21,000 x \$3.00	\$63,000
Rebonding ten per cent Weld Bonds, 3,500 x 75c each, \$2,625	
Cost bonding car outfit, 2,500	
	5,125
Net saving in favor of Electric Weld Bonds,	\$57,875

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Electric Railway Improvement Co.,



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Opening and repaving 8 sq. ft. of pavement @ 20c per sq. ft., Opening and replacing fish plates, Twelve new bolts @ 4c each, New bond, Removing, reaming and applying bond,	\$1.60 .50 .48 .40 .20
Total cost per bond installed, Credit l lb. Scrap Copper,	\$3.18 .10
Net cost per bond installed.	\$3.08

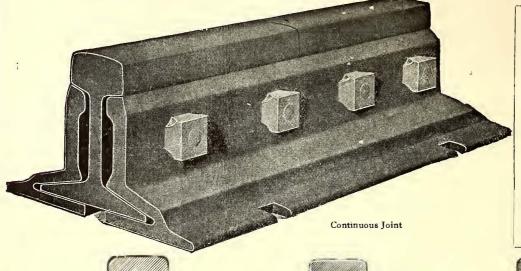
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They are rapidly and economically applied by our light, compact bonding cars, which carry all necessary apparatus, and can be so quickly removed from and replaced upon the track as to offer minimum interference with traffic.

Write for our new Bonding Book.

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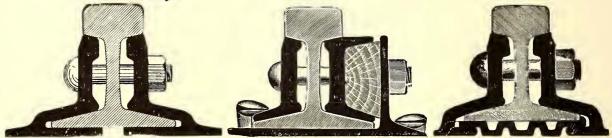
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Showing the unprecedented approval of the BASE SUP-PORTED RAIL JOINT by Railway Managers AFTER 14 YEARS' SERV-ICE, the extent of which is evidence of their excellence.

Made from Rolled Steel to Fit over 145 Sections of Rails.

Received the Highest awards, Paris, 1900; Buffalo, 1901; St. Louis, 1904.



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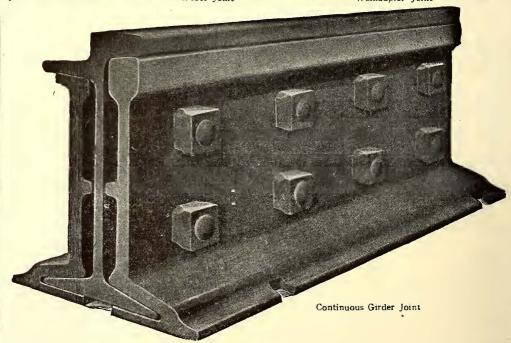
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Base-Supported Rail Joints for Standard and Special Rail Sections, also Girder, Step or Compromise, Frog and Switch, and Insulating Rail Joints, protected by Patents

Eastern Works at Troy, New York

We make deliveries from Troy, Buffalo and New York City, N. Y.; New Castle, Del.; Steelton and Pittsburg, Pa.; Chicago and Joliet, Ill.; Columbus, O.; and Milwaukee, Wis.

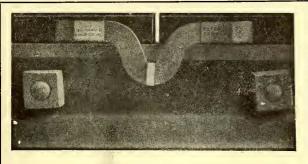
General Offices: 29 W. 34th St., New York

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Install Shawmut Bonds

on your road and you'll never use another type.

Our guarantee makes your protection doubly sure.

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A % Hole

in the web of a rail, 70 lbs. or more, plugged with a copper terminal attached to a 4/0 wire gives poor conductivity for the return current.

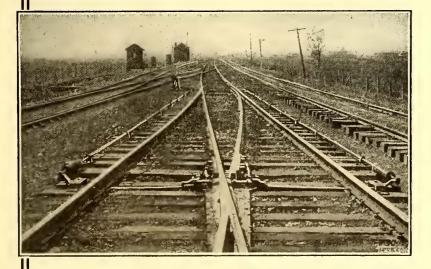
The Standard Plastic Bond

gives conductivity equal to the capacity of the rail, and it has a record for greater durability than any other make of rail bond.

ECONOMICAL TO INSTALL.
RAIL NOT INJURED.
TOOLS FEW AND SIMPLE.

HAROLD P. BROWN, 120 Liberty Street New York

CONTINUOUS RAIL AND SAFETY SWITCH



Continuous Rail in line for the main track, held rigidly in position, both by the locking device and inside lugs. The rods as shown, connecting the rail with the switch, are only for the purpose of moving the rail so as to co-operate with the switch.

This continuous rail eliminates the use of frogs and guard rails, avoids creeping of rails at this point and will last the life of the abutting rails.

Continuous Rail and Safety Switch Co.

149 Broadway, New York

TEL. 5520 CORTLANDT

Geo. S. Griscom, Jr., General Sales Agent.



May we estimate on your requirements?

New York Switch and Crossing Company Hoboken, New Jersey

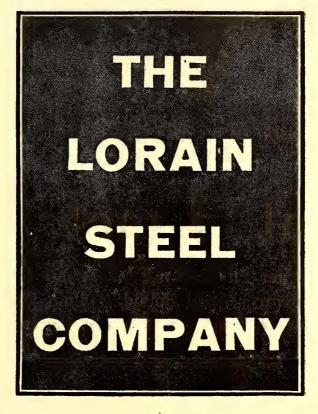


CHICAGO, ILL.

Monadnock Block

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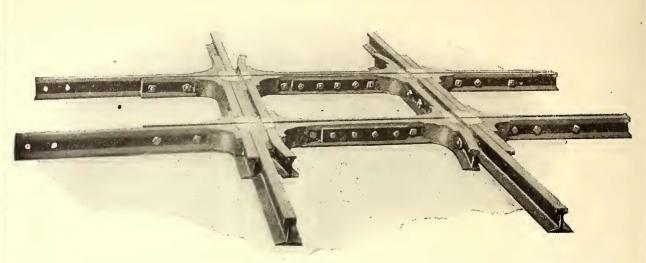
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NOTE THE MANGANESE INSERT PLATES AND FILLERS—STEEL BOUND—CANNOT GET LOOSE

Special Track Work

Hardened Center Plate.—Solid Manganese or Cast Steel. Integral "Steel Bound."—Built-Up. Surveys Made and Plans Submitted.

Gears—cut from best open hearth steel blanks and FOR LONG SERVICE Pinions—from special high carbon and manganese forgings

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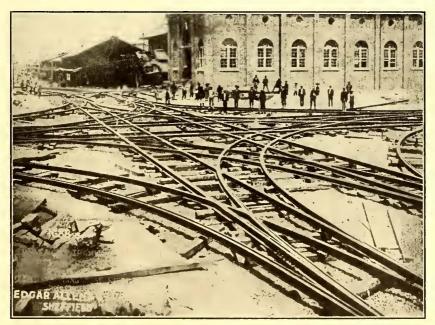
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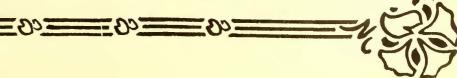
THE CONSTRUCTION OF LAYOUTS IS OUR SPECIALTY



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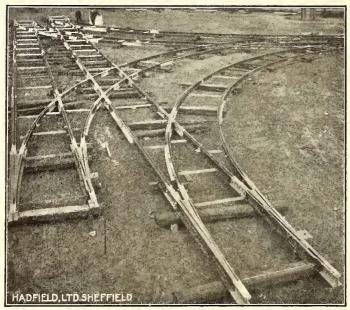
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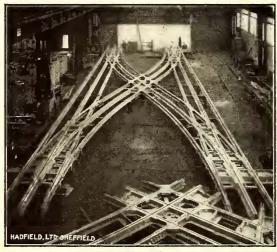
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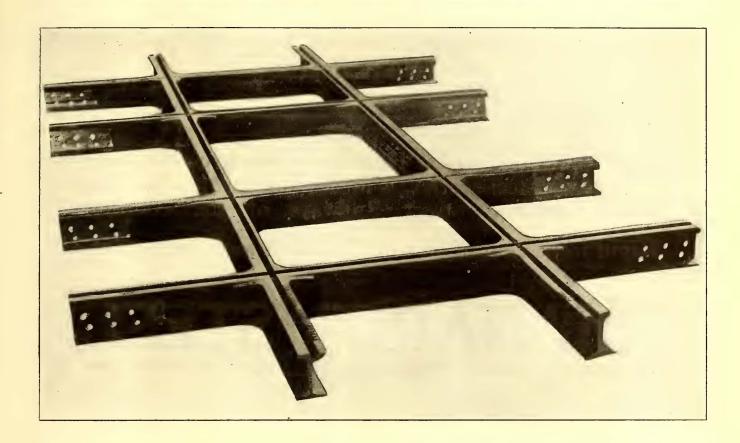
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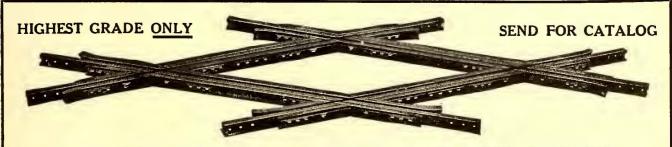
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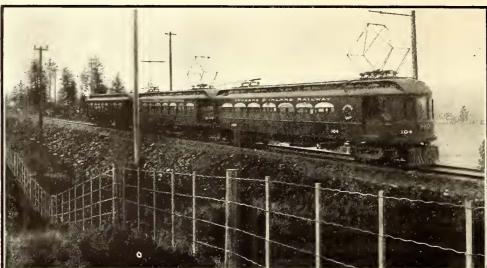
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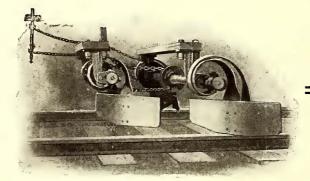
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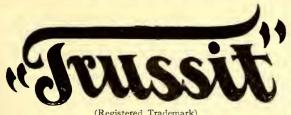
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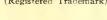
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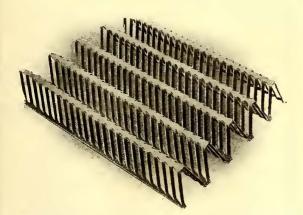
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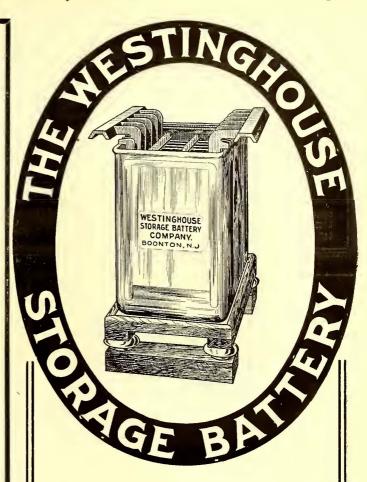
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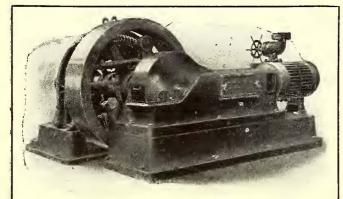
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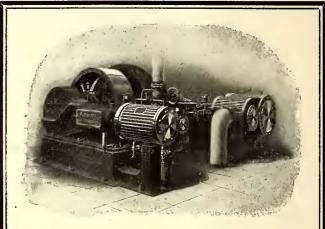
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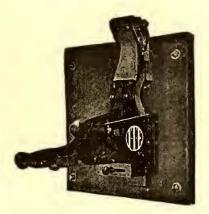


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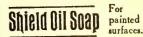
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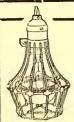
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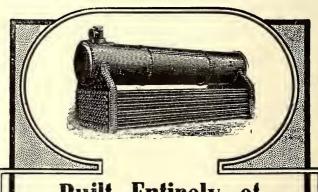
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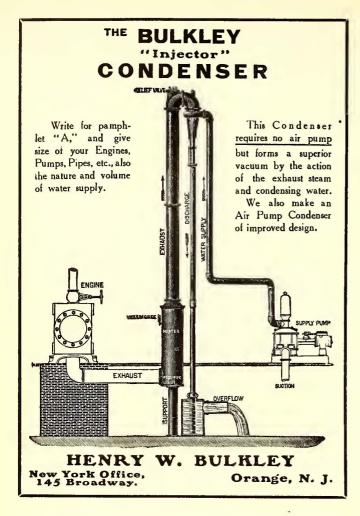
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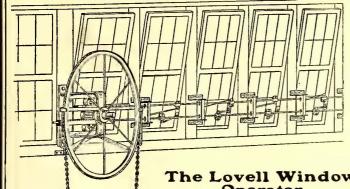
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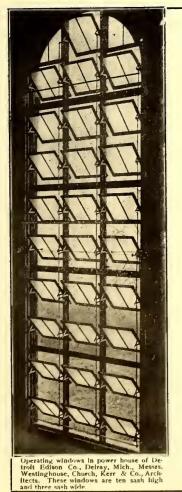
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Model sent on request.

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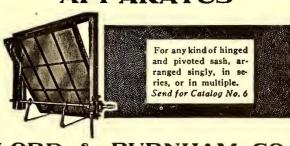
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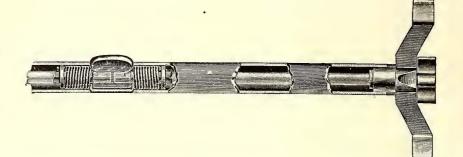
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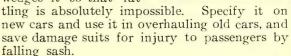
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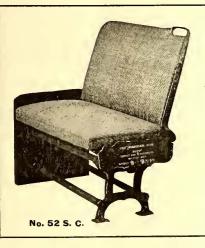
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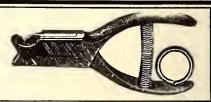
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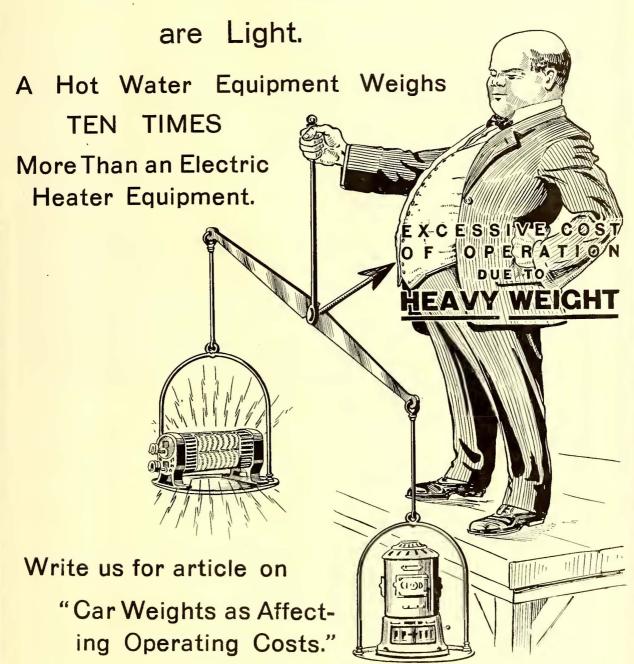
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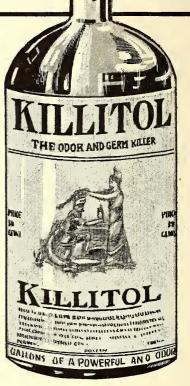
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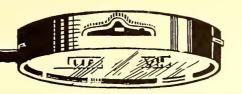


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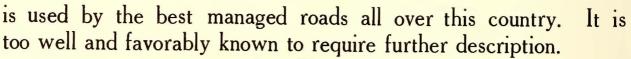
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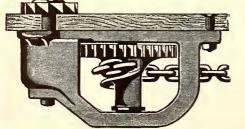
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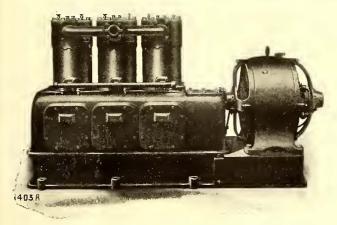
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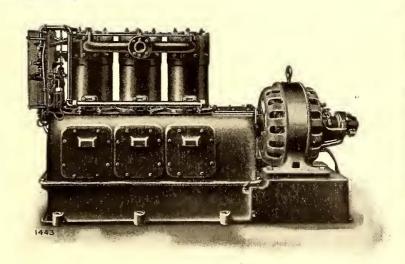
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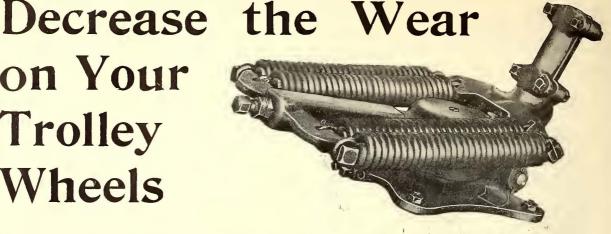
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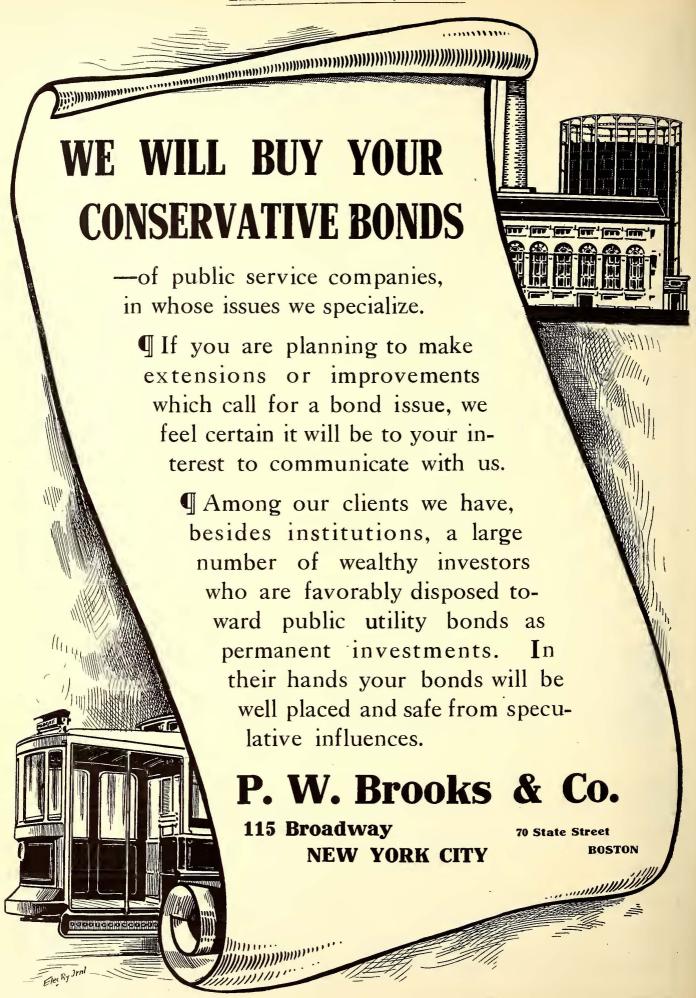
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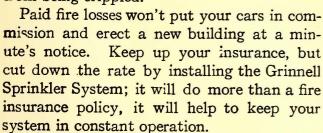
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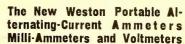
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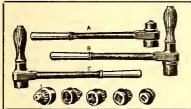


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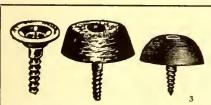
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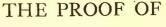


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*British Thomson - Houston Co. *British Tubulson. Co. Co. Creaghead Engineering Co. *Dick, Kerr & Co. Dossert & Co. Electric Ry. Equip. Co., Cin-Electric Ry. Equip. Co., Cincinnati.
Electric Service Supplies Co.
Elliott Elec. Co., The S. K.
Garton Co., W. R.
General Electric Co.
Gilbert & Sons Brass Foundry Co., A.
Indianapolis Brass Co.
Johns-Manville Co., H. W.

Macallen Co., The, Matthews & Bro., W. N. Ohio Brass Co. Pittsburgh Pole & Forge Co. Ridlon Co., Frank, Southern Railway Supply Co. Stuart-Howland Co. Union Flectric Co. Union Electric Co.
Western Electric Co.
Westinghouse Electric
Mfg. Co.

Lockers, Metal. Edwards Co., The O. M. General Fireproofing Co.

Lockers, Steel. General Fireproofing Co.

Locks, Nuts and Washers. (See Nuts and Bolts.)

Locomotives, Electric.

American Car Co.
American Locomotive Co.
Baldwin Locomotive Works.
Brill Co., The J. G.
*British Thomson - Houston

*British Thomson - Houston Co.
Danville Car Co.
General Electric Co.
Jeffrey Mfg. Co.
Kuhlman Car Co., G. C.
McGuire-Cummings Mfg. Co.
Stephenson Co., John.
Wason Mfg. Co.
Westinghouse Electric &
Mfg. Co.

Lubricants, Oil & Grease.

Borne, Scrymser Co.
Dearborn Drug & Chemical
Works.
Dixon Crucible Co., Jos.
Galena Signal Oil Co.
Graphite Lubricating Co.
Modoc Co., The.
Southern Railway Supply Co.
Whitmore Mfg. Co.

Lubricating Devices. Armstrong Oiler Co.

Lubricators, Force Feed. McCord & Co.

Lumber. (See Ties, Posts, Etc.) Poles,

Machine Tools.

Groff Drill & Mach, Tool Co. Hydrostatic Machinery Co. Niles-Bement-Pond Co. Watson-Stillman Co.

Mall Bags. American Railway Supply Co.

Massachusetts Chemical Co.

Mechanical Draft Apparatus. (See also Heat-Ing and Ventilating Ap-paratus.)

Crocker-Wheeler Co.

Metals.

St. Louis Smelting & Refining Co.

Mirrors for Motormen. Brown, Harold P.

Motors, Electric. *British Thomson - Houston Co.
*British Westinghouse Elec.
& Mfg. Co.
Crocker-Wheeler Co.
*Dick, Kerr & Co.
General Electric Co.
National Brake & Electric Ridgway Dynamo & Engine Co.
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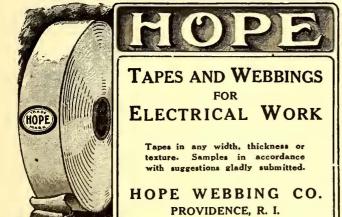
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Oils. (See Lubricants.)

Olis, Paint.

Sherwin-Williams Co. Standard Paint Co. Sterling Varnish Co.

Overhead Equipment. Pole Erectors.
(See Line Material.)

Matthews & Bro

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American Gen'l Eng'g Co.
Electric Service Supplies Co.
Garton Co., W. R.
Johns-Manville Co., H. W.
Post & Co., E. L.
Power Specialty Co.
Zelnicker Supply Co., Walter A.

Painting Cars by Con-

Abel, G. T. Nelson & Co., I. R.

Paints & Varnishes. (In-sujating.)

American Gen'l Eng'g Co.
General Electric Co.
Massachusetts Chemical Co.
Packard Elec. Co.
Schenectady Varnish Co.
Shewin-Williams Co.
Standard Paint Co.
Standard Varnish Works.
Sterling Varnish Co.

Paints & Varnishes. (Pre-servatives.)

Brown, Harold P.
Dixon Crucible Co., Jos.
Electric Cable Co.
Hascall Paint Co.
Massachusetts Chemical Co.
Schenectady Varnish Co.
Sherwin-Williams Co.
Standard Paint Co.
Sterling Varnish Co.

Paints & Varnishes for Woodwork.

Schenectady Varnish Co. Willey Co., C. A.

Park Equipment.

Ingersoll Engineering & Constructing Co. Langslow, H. R.

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American Brake Shoe & Fdy. Co. U. S. Metal & Mfg. Co. U. S. Wood Preserving Co.

Paving Pitch. Barrett Manufacturing Co.

Pickups, Trolley Wire. Electric Service Supplies Co. Ohio Brass Co.

inlons. (See Gears and Pinions.)

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Call, Clarence. Pittsburgh Pole & Forge Co.

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National Tube Co. Power Specialty Co. Standard Steel Works Co.

aners. (See Machine Tools and Woodworking Planers. Machinery.)

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Edwards Co., The O. M.

Pliers.

Norvell-Shapleigh Hardware

Plows, Snow. (See Snow Plows. Sweepers and Brooms.)

Pole Clamps.

Bayonet Trolley Harp Co.

Matthews & Bro., W. N.

Pole Reinforcing. New York Pole Co.

Poles, Tles, Posts, Piling and Lumber.

Poles, Ties, Posts, Piling and Lumber.

Abeles & Taussig.
American Creosote Wks., Inc. American Tie & Timber Co. Atlantic Creosote & Wood Preserving Co. Baxter & Co., G. S.
California Pole & Piling Co. Cherry River Boom & Lumber Co.
Cook & Co., Wm. P.
Empie, Theo. G.
Florida Tie & Lumber Co.
Garton Co., W. R.
Gulfport Creosoting Co.
Humbird Lumber Co.
Kaye & Carter.
Kennett Cypress & Hardwood Lumber Co.
Lindsley Bros. Co.
Morrison Lumber Co., J. W.
National Pole Co.
Naugle Pole & Tie Co.
Page & Hill Co.
Thompson, T. S.
Valentine-Clark Co.
Warren-Newton Lumber Co.
Western Electric Co.
Western Electric Co.
Western Lumber & Pole Co.
Worcester Co., C. H.

Poles, Troiley.

Columbia Machine Works & Malleable Iron Co. Garton Co., W. R. Holland Trolley Supply Co., The.
National Tube Co.
Pittshurgh Pole & Forge Co.
Stuart-Howland Co.

Poles, Metai Street.

American Bridge Co. of N. Y. Creaghead Engineering Co.
Electric Railway Equipment
Co., Cincinnati.
Franklin Steel Co.
National Tube Co.
Pittsburgh Pole & Forge Co.

Polishes, Metal. Hoffman, Geo. W.

Posts, Fence. (See Fences and Fence Posts.)

Preservatives. (S (See Wood

Presses. Hydraullo (See Machine Wheel.

Pressure Regulators. Ohio Brass Co.

umps. (See aiso Condensers.) Pumps.

Buffalo Fdy. & Mach. Co. Deming Co., The. General Electric Co. Watson-Stillman Co.

Punches, Hydraulic.

Secor, A. W.

Punches, Ticket.

American Railway Supply Co.
Bonney-Vehslage Tool Co.
International Register Co.,
The.
Woodman Mfg. & Supply
Co., R.

Punching Machinery.

Secor, A. W. Watson-Stillman Co.

Purlfiers, Feed - Water. (See Heaters and Purifiers.)

Pushers, Car.

Woodman Mfg. & Supply Co., R.
Zelnicker Supply Co., Walter A.

Ralls (See Track Work.)

Rali Welding.

Falk Co., The. Goldschmidt Thermit Co.

Ratchets, Deck Sash.

General Railway Supply Co.

Rattan.
American Car Co.
Brill Co., The J. G.
Electric Servicc Supplies Co.
Hale & Kilhurn Mfg. Co.
Heywood Bros. & Wakefield
Co.
Kuhlman Car Co., G. C.
McGuire-Cummings Mfg. Co.
Southern Railway Supply Co.
Stephenson Co., John.
St. Louis Car Co.
Wason Mfg. Co.

Registers & Register Fit-tings.

Cincinnati Car Co. Electric Service Supplies Co. International Register Co., The.
Langslow, H. R.
Ohmer Fare Register Co.
Ridlon Co., Frank.
Rooke Automatic Register Co.
Union Electric Co.
Woodman Mfg. & Supply
Co., R.

Repair Shop Appliances. (See also Armature and Field Colls, Machines for Handling and Winding.)

American Gen'l Eng'g Co. Buffalo Foundry & Machine Co.
Columbia Machine Works &
Malleahle Iron Co.
Groff Drill & Mach. Tool Co.
Hydrostatic Machinery Co.
Ridlon Co., Frank.

Repair Work. (See also Armature and Field Coils.)

Coils.)

American Car Co.
Brill Co., The J. G.
Cleveland Armature Works.
Columbia Machine Works &
Malleable Iron Co.
Electric Cable Co.
Elliott Elec. Co., The S. K.
Jordan Bros.
Kuhlman Car Co., G. C.
McLeer Elec. & Mfg. Co.
Nelson & Co., I. R.
Ridlon Co., Frank.
Standard Steel Works Co.
Stephenson Co., John.
Stuart-Howland Co.

U. S. Metal & Mfg. Co. Van Dorn Electric & Mfg. Wason Mfg. Co.

Replacers, Car.

Buda Co., The. Hayes Track Appliance Co. U. S. Metal & Mfg. Co. Washburn Steel Castings & Coupler Co.

Reseating Machines. Hadfield's Steel Foundry Co.,

Resistances, Wire and

General Electric Co. Stromberg-Carlson Tel. Mfg. Co. Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co.

Retrievers, Trolley. (See Catchers and Retriev-ers, Trolley.)

Rheostats.

General Electric Co.

Roofing.

General Fireproofing Co. Johns-Manville Co., H. W. Southern Railway Supply Co. Standard Paint Co. Zelnicker Supply Co., Wal-

Rubber Specialties.

Massachusetts Chemical Co.

Sand Boxes. (includ Pneumatic Sanders.) (including

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Brill Co., The J. G.
Ham Sand Hox Co.
Jewett Car Co.
Kuhlman Car Co., G. C.
McGuire-Cummings Mfg. Co.
Ohio Brass Co. Ohio Brass Co.
Ridlon Co., Frank.
St. Louis Car Co.
Stephenson Co., John.
Wason Mfg. Co.

Sash Fixtures.

Drouvé Co., G. Lupton's Sons Co., David.

Sash Fixtures, Car. (See also Curtains.)

American Car Co.
Brill Co., The J. G.
Edwards Co., The O. M.
Kuhlman Car Co., G. C.
National Lock Washer Co.
Stephenson Co., John.
Wason Mfg. Co.

Sash Operating Appar-

Sash Operating Appa atus. Drouvé Co., G. Lord & Burnham Co. Lupton's Sons Co., David.

Saws, Rali. Hadfield's Steel Foundry Co., Ltd.

Scrap iron. Frank, M. K.

Scrapers, Track. (See Cleaners and Scrapers, Track.)

Screens, Car Window. General Railway Supply Co.

Seating Materlals. (See Curtains and Curtain Materlals.)

Seats, Car. American Car Co.
Brill Co., The J. G.
Danville Car Co.
Ford & Johnson Co.
Hale & Kilhurn Mfg. Co.
Heywood Bros. & Wakefield
Co.

Jewett Car Co.
Kuhlman Car Co., G. C.
Peters & Co., G. D.
St. Louis Car Co.
Stephenson Co., John.
Wason Mfg. Co.

Second-Hand Equipment. (See pages 76-78.)

Shades, Vestibule.

Electric Service Supplies Co. Planet Co., The.

Shovels, Power.

Hicks Locomotive & Car Works, Males Co. Vulcan Steam Shovel Co.

Shutters, Steel Rolling. (See Doors, Steel Roll-ing.)

Signai Systems.

Blake Signal & Mfg. Co.
Kinsman Block System Co.
Nachod Signal Co.
National Electrical Manufacturing Co.
Ohio Brass Co.
Safety Switch & Signal Co.
Simmen Automatic Railway
Signal Co.
U. S. Electric Signal Co.

Signals, Railway Crossing. National Electrical Manufac-turing Co.

Signs, Car and Track.

Columbia Machine Works & Malleable Iron Co.
Creaghead Engineering Co.
Western Electric Co.

Skids.

Garton Co., W. R.

Skyilghts.

Drouvé Co., G. Lord & Burnham Co. Lupton's Sons Co., David.

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Bayonet Trolley Harp Co. Garton Co., W. R. Holland Trolley Supply Co., Matthews & Bro., W. N. Nuttall Co., R. D. Stuart-Howland Co.

Sieeving. (See Tapes and Cioths.)

Sleeves, Protective, for Metal Poles.

Snow Piows, and Brooms. Sweepers

Gherky, Wm. D.

American Car Co, Brill Co., The J. G. Columhia Machine Works & Malleable Iron Co. Consolidated Car Fender Co. Kuhlman Car Co., G. C. McGuire-Cummings Mfg. Co. Stephenson Co., John, Wason Mfg. Co.

Soaps. (See Cleaning Powders, Soaps and Washes.)

Soider and Soider Flux.

Blake Signal & Mfg. Co. Condit Electrical Mfg. Co. Lumen Bearing Co.

Speed Indicators.

Woodman Mfg. & Supply Co., R.

Spikes.

Frank, M. K. Severance Mfg. Co., S.

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Massachusetts Chemical Co.

plicing Sleeves. (See Clamps and Connectors for Wires and Cables.) Splicing

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Springs, Car & Truck.

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Brill Co., The J. G.
Danville Car Co.
Hanna Co., J. A.
Kuhlman Car Co., G. C.
Long Co., E. G.
McGord & Co.
McGuire-Cummings Mfg. Co.
Niles Car & Mfg. Co.
Railway Steel Spring Co.
Standard Steel Works Co.
Stephenson Co., John.
Taylor Electric Truck Co.
Union Spring & Mfg. Co.
Wason Mfg. Co.

Sprinklers, Track & Road.

American Car Co.
Brill Co., The J. G.
Kuhlman Car Co., G. C.
McGuire-Cummings Mfg. Co.
Stephenson Co., John.
Wason Mfg. Co.

Steps, Car. Q M S Co.

Stock Guards.

Stokers, Mechanical.

Babcock & Wilcox Co. Babece & Wilcox Co. Box & Co., Alfred, Green Engineering Co. Jeffrey Mfg. Co. Murphy Iron Works, Westinghouse Machine Co.

Storage Batterles. (See Batteries, Storage.)

Stoves.

Buda Co., The.

Strike Breaker.

Reed, Edwin L.

trips, Protecting. (See Paving Materials.) Strips.

Structural Iron Work. (See Bridges & Build-Ings.)

Superheaters.

Babcock & Wilcox Co. Power Specialty Co.

Sweepers, Snow. (See Snow Plows, Sweepers and Brooms.) (See

Switchboard Mats.

Massachusetts Chemical Co. Western Electric Co.

Switch Stands. (See also Track Work.)

Buda Co., The. Hayes Track Appliance Co. Indianapolis Switch & Frog

Ramapo Iron Works. Wharton, Jr., & Co., Inc., Wm.

Switches, Automatic.

American Auto. Switch Co. Continuous Rail & Safety Switch Co. Safety Switch & Signal Co. Wonham, Magor & Sanger.

Switches, Track (See Track Work. also Track Work.)

American Auto, Switch Co. American Frog & Switch Co. Buda Co., The. Continuous Rail & Safety Continuous Rail & Safety Switch Co. Frank, M. K. Indianapolis Switch & Frog Co.
Kilby Frog & Switch Co.
Morden Frog & Cros Crossing Co.
Safety Switch & Signal Co.
Stuart-Howland Co.
Wharton, Jr., & Co., Inc.,
Wm.
Wonham, Magor & Sanger.
Zelnicker Supply Co., Wal-

Switches & Switchboards. Anderson Mfg. Co., A. &

ter A.

J. M.
*British Thomson - Houston *British Thomson - Houston Co.

*British Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.
Consolidated Car Heating Co.
Cutter Electrical & Mfg. Co.
Elliott Elec. Co., The S. K.
General Electric Co.
Ohio Brass Co.
Stromberg-Carlson Tel. Mfg.
Co. Co.
Wagner Elec. & Mfg. Co.
Western Electric Co.
Westinghouse Electric
Mfg. Co.

American Bridge Co. of N. Y.

Tapes & Cloths. (See Insulating Cloths, Paper Transformers. & Tape.)

Telephones & Parts.

Blake Signal & Mfg. Co. Electric Service Supplies Co. Matthews & Bro., W. N. Stromberg-Carlson Tel. Mfg. Western Elec. Co.

Testing, Electrical.

American Gen'l Eng'g Co.
Gulick Henderson Co.
Hildreth & Co.
Hunt & Co., Robert W.
Jackson, H. D.
Nelson & Co., I. R.
Stromberg-Carlson Tel. Mfg.
Co.

Testing Instruments. (See Instruments, Electrical Measuring, and Bond

Ticket Choppers and De-

Patten Co., Paul B.

Tickets & Transfers.

American Ry. Supply Co.

ies. (See Poles and Tles.) Ties.

Tools, Track & Miscellaneous. (See also Grinders and Grinding Wheels.)

Buda Co., The.
Columbia Machine Works &
Malleable Iron Co.
Ellectric Service Supplies Co.
Elliott Elec. Co., The S. K.
Groff Drill & Mach. Tool Co.
Hadfield's Steel Foundry Co., Ltd.
Johns-Manville Co., H. W.
Norvell-Shapleigh Hardware

Norvell-Snapleigh Tailwaie Co.
Chio Brass Co.
Pittsburg Pole & Forge Co.
O M S Co.
Ridlon Co., Frank.
Secor, A. W.
Secor, A. W.
Southern Railway Supply Co.
Wonham, Magor & Sanger.
Zelnicker Supply Co., W. A.

Tower Wagons. Wagons, Tower.) (See

Allen & Co., Ltd., Edgar.
American Bridge Co.
American Frog & Switch Co.
Barber Car Co.
Barbour-Stockwell Co.
Buda Co., The.
Carnegie Steel Co.
Cincinnati Frog & Switch Co.
Cleveland Frog & Crossing
Co.
Continuous Rail & Safety
Switch Co. Switch Co.
Falk Co., The.
Frank, M. K.
Gherky, Wm. D.
Goldschmidt Thermit Co.
Hadfield's Steel Foundry Co., Ltd.
Hayes Track Appliance Co.
Indianapolis Switch & Frog Co.
Kilby Frog & Switch Co.
Lorain Steel Co.
Morden Frog & Crossing

Morden Frog & Crossing Co.
New York Switch & Crossing Co.
Pennsylvania Steel Co.
Ramapo Iron Works.
Ridlon Co., Frank.
Robinson & Orr.
Wharton & Co., Inc., Wm.,
Ir. Wonham, Magor & Sanger.

Transfer Issuing Machines.

Ohmer Fare Register Co. Transfer Issuing Machine Co.

Crocker-Wheeler Co. General Electric Co. National Brake & Electric Co.
Packard Elec, Co.
Wagner Elec, & Mfg, Co.
Western Electric Co.
Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg.
Co.

Traps, Steam.

Williams Gauge Co.

Treads, Step. Q M S Co.

Trolley Bases. Poles. Harps and Wheels. (See Bases, Poles, Harps and Wheels, Trolley.)

rolley Wagons. Wagons, Tower.) Trolley

Trucks, Car.

Trucks, Car.

American Car Co.
American Locomotive Co.
Baldwin Locomotive Works.
Barber Car Co.
Brill Co., The J. G.
Cincinnati Car Co.
Danville Car Co.
Hanna Co., J. A.
Hicks Locomotive & Car
Works.
Kuhlman Car Co., G. C.
Long Co., E. G.
McGuire-Cummings Mfg. Co.
Niles Car & Mfg. Co.
Standard Motor Truck Co.
Stephenson Co., John.
St. Louis Car Co.
Taylor Electric Truck Co.
Wason Mfg. Co.

Trucks, Storage Battery. Westinghouse Storage Battery Co.

Turbines, Hydraulic. (See Hydraulic Machinery.)

Turbines, Steam.

General Flectric Co. Western Electric Co. Westinghouse Machine Co.

Under Frames. (Steel.)

American Car Co.
Brill Co., J. G.
Kuhlman Car Co., G. C.
Pressed Steel Car Co.
St. Louis Car Co.
Standard Motor Truck Co.
Stephenson Co., John.
Wason Mfg. Co.

Union Couplings.

National Tube Co.

Vacuum Drying & Im-pregnating Apparatus. (See also Impregnating Apparatus.)

Buffalo Foundry & Machine Co. Devine Co., J. P. McLeer Elec. & Mfg. Co.

Varnishes. (See Paints and Varnishes.)

Ventilating Apparatus. (See Heating and Ven-tilating Apparatus.)

Ventilators.

Drouvé Co., G. Lord & Burnham Co. Perry Ventilator Co.

Ventilators, Car. Mudge & Co., Burton W.

Vestibules, Portable,

American Car Co. Brill Co., The J. G. Kuhlman Car Co., G. C. Sjoberg & Co., J. P. Stephenson Co., John. Wason Mfg. Co.

Voltmeters. (See Instru-ments, Electrical Meas-uring.)

Wagons, Tower.

Leonhardt Wagon Mfg. Co. McCardell & Co., J. R.

Waste Boxes.

Garton Co., W. R. Zelnicker Supply Co., W. A.

Watches.

(See New England Watch Co.

Water Softening Plants. Buda Co., The.

Water Wheels and Gov-ernors. (See Hydraulic Machinery.)

Welding Rall. (See Braz-ing & Welding Pro-cesses, and also Rail Welding.)

Wheel Grinders. (See also Grinders and Grinding Wheels.) Wheel Truing Brake Shoe

Wheel Guards. (See Fenders & Wheel Guards.)

Wheel Presses. Machine Tools.) (See

Wheels and Axles. American Car Co. Atlanta Car Wheel & Mfg. Co.
Brill Co., The J. G.
Carnegie Steel Co.
Cincinnati Car Co.
Danville Car Co.
Griffin Wheel Co.

Hadfield's Steel Foundry Co., Ltd.
Hanna Co., J. A.
Kuhlman Car Co., G. C.
Long Co., E. G.
McGuire-Cummings Mfg. Co.
Niles Car & Mfg. Co.
Railway Steel Spring Co.
Standard Motor Truck Co.
Standard Steel Works Co.
Stephenson Co., John.
St. Louis Car Wheel Co.
Taylor Electric Truck Co.
Wason Mfg. Co. Ltd.

Wheels and Bushings, Trolley.

Anderson Mfg. Co., A. & J. M. Bayonet Trolley Harp Co. Electric Service Supplies Co. Elliott Elec. Co., The S. K. Garton Co., W. R. General Electric Co. Gilbert & Sons Brass Foundry Co., A. Graphite Lubricating Co. Holland Trolley Supply Co., The. Anderson Mfg. Co., A. & Holland Troiley Supply Co. The.
Johns-Manville Co., H. W.
Lumen Bearing Co.
Nuttall Co., R. D.
Ridlon Co., Frank.
Star Brass Works.
Stuart-Howland Co.
Trolley Supply Co.

Winding Machines. (See Armature and Field Colls, Machines for Han-dling and Winding.)

Window Operating De-vices. (See Sash Oper-ating Apparatus.)

Window Sashes, Metal. Lupton's Sons Co., David.

Wires and Cables.

Mires and Cables.

Aluminum Co. of America.
American Electrical Works.
American Gen'l Eng'g Co.
American Steel & Wire Co.
Blake Signal & Mfg. Co.
Bridgeport Brass Co.
D. & W. Fuse Co.
Duplex Metals Co.
Electric Cable Co.
Garton Co., W. R.
General Electric Co.
Kerite Insulated Wire & Cable Co.
National Conduit & Cable Co.
Okonite Co., The,
Packard Elec. Co.
Roebling's Sons Co., John A.
Standard Underground Cable Co.
Stromberg-Carlson Tel. Mfg. Co. Stromberg-Carlson Tel. Mfg. Co.
Waclark Wire Co.
Watson Insulated Wire Co.
Western Electric Co.
*Wire & Cable Co.

Wood Preservatives.

Anthracenol Wood Preserving Co. American Creosote Works, Ltd. American Wood Preserving . Co.
Atlantic Creosote & Wood
Preserving Co.
Buffalo Foundry & Machine C. A. Wood Preserver Co. Gulfport Creosoting Co. U. S. Wood Preserving Co. Valentine-Clark Co.

Woodwork, Car. (See also Vestibules, Portable.) Sjoberg & Co., J. P.

Woodworking Machinery. Fay & Egan Co., J. A.

Wrenches, Track. Jeffrey Mfg. Co. Secor, A. W.

Barrett's Barrett's PAVING PITCH



Twelfth Street South, Minneapolis. Wood Block Pavement Filled with Barrett's Paving Pitch

The Ideal Pavement Filler

A good filler for the joints of brick or block pavements must have certain qualifications. It must, for instance, seal up the joints and make them watertight so as to prevent water from reaching the foundation. That requirement cuts out sand filler from consideration, since sand is not watertight.

A good filler must be elastic so as to provide for the expansion and contraction of the blocks in changing temperatures. That cuts out cement, whose rigidity accounts indirectly for cracks and breaks in brick pavements.

It also cuts out asphalt, which, being compressible but not ductile, yields to the expansion of the blocks but does not stick to the blocks when they contract.

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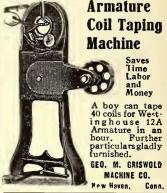
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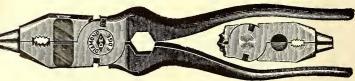
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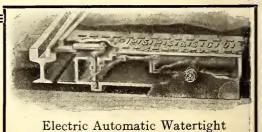




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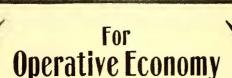
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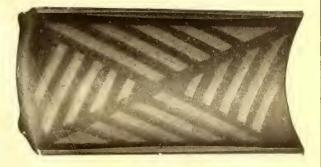
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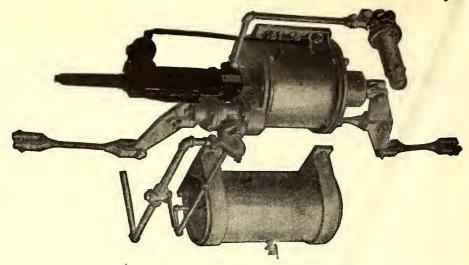
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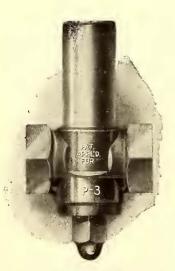
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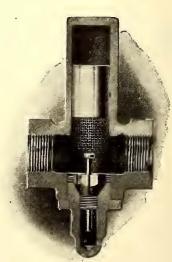


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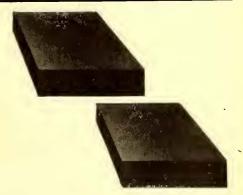
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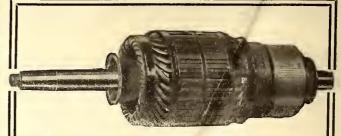
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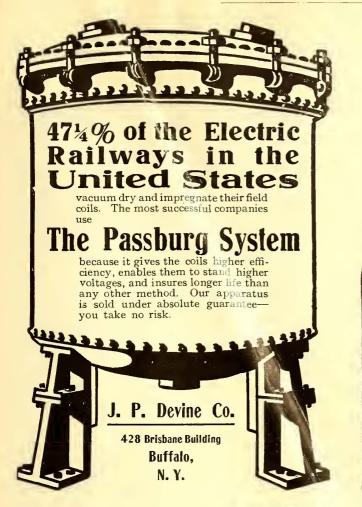
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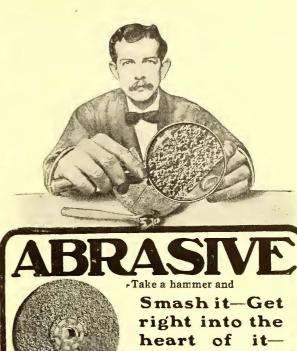
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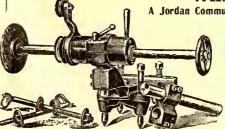
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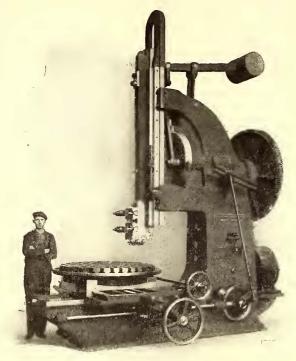
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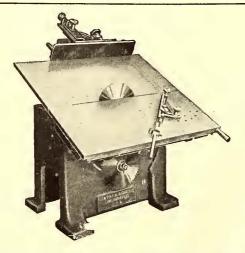
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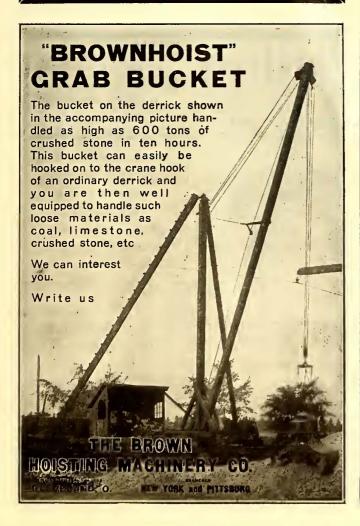
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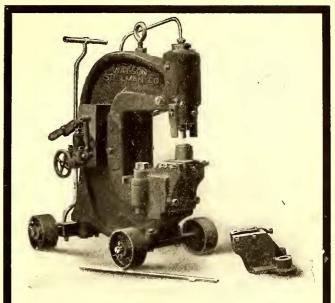
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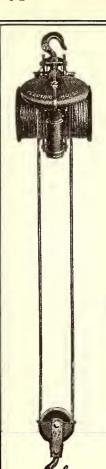
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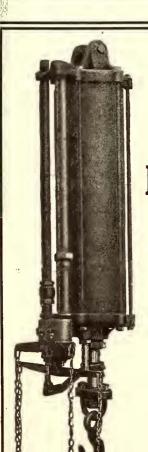
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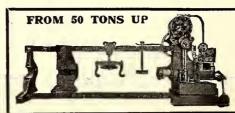
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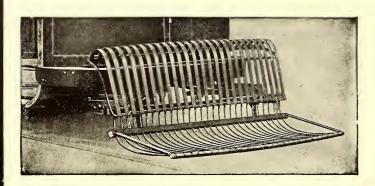
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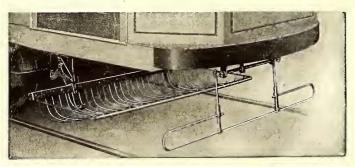


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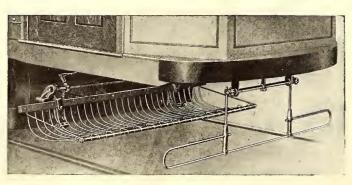
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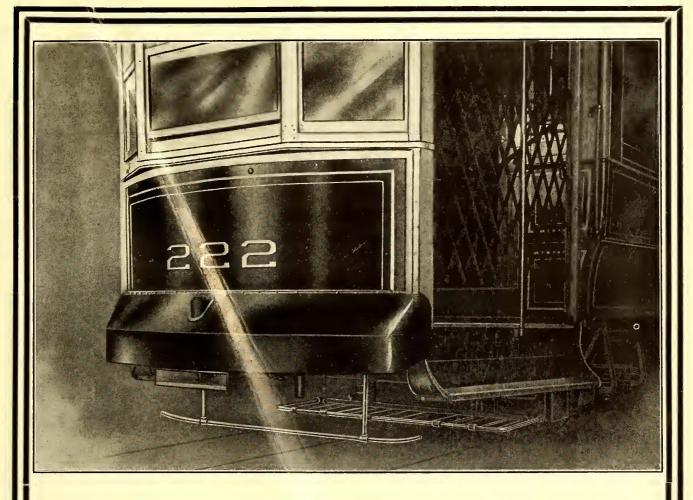
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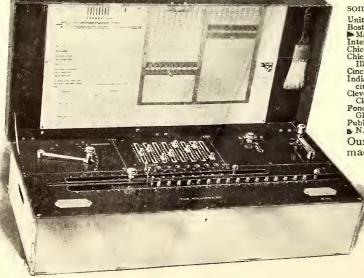
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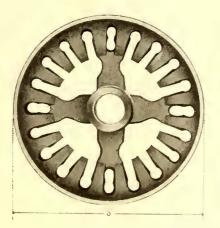
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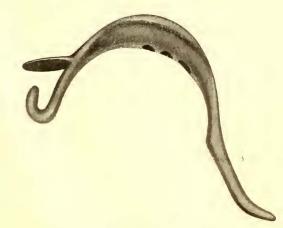
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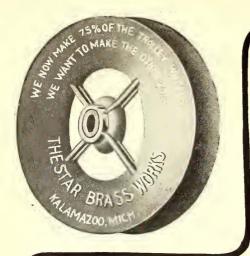
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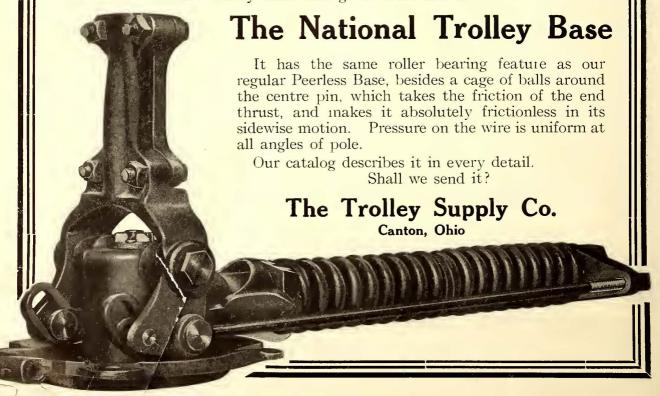
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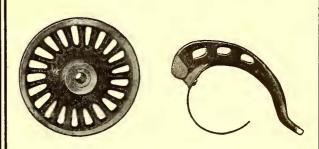


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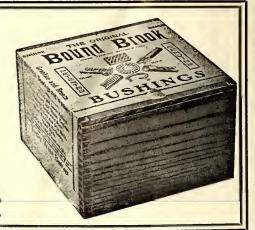
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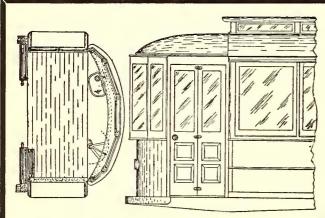
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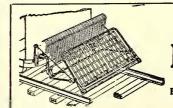
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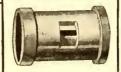
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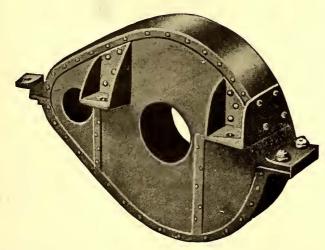
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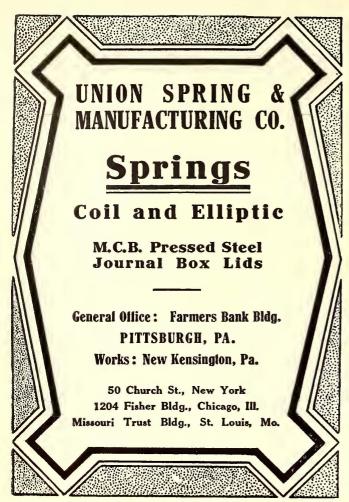
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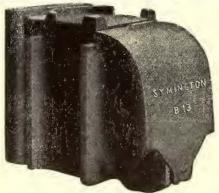
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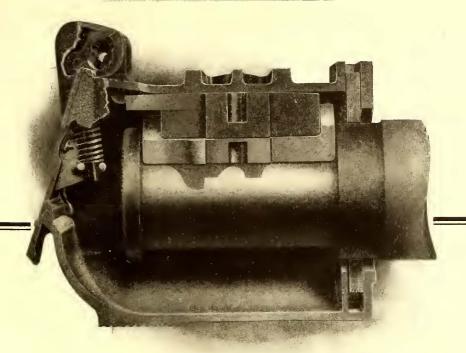
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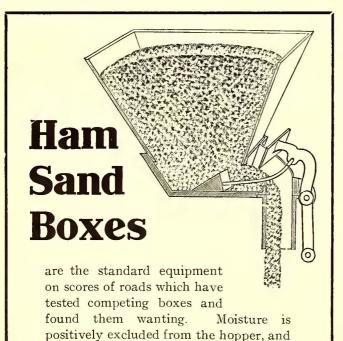
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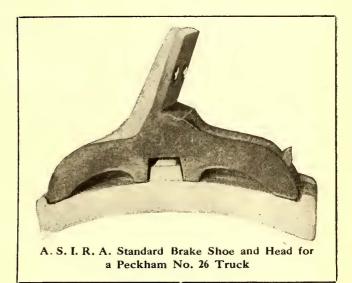
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ought to make a winning team if we concentrate on the problem of reducing your brake shoe costs. Your experience and familiarity with the conditions existing on your road plus our experience in applying our brake shoe knowledge to hundreds of roads—a combination that will solve any solvable problem. We're ready to send our engineers and let them work for you at our expense.

When can we get together?



American Brake Shoe & Foundry Co.

Hudson Terminal Bldg., 30 Church St., NEW YORK

MAHWAH, N. J.

Western Union Bldg., CHICAGO



WE HAVE MADE BRAKE SHOES FOR 22 YEARS AND HAVE MADE GOOD

Minimum Wear on Wheels. Minimum Wear on Shoes. Long Life and Uniform Wear. Let us convince you. Don't make contracts without getting our proposition.

LOUIS STREUBER, President, Erie, Pa. ELMER P. MORRIS, Vice-Pres., New York

J. F. AUSTIN, Secy. and Treas., Corry, Pa. J. J. RESSLER, Gen. Manager, Walton, N. Y.

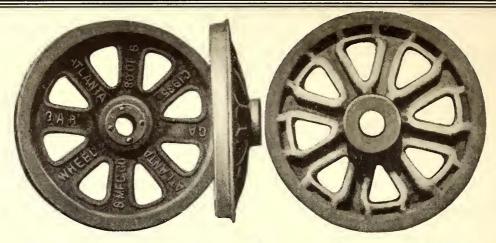


U.S. Brake Shoe Co.

Sales Office: 90 West St., New York

Foundries
Walton, N. Y., Corry, Pa.,
Pittsburg, Pa.





Reinforced Spoke Car Wheels

are especially adapted to high speed service. Their deep, uniform chill insures greater mileage. The strength of flanges insures maximum safety at high speeds, and make them superior for any service. We make a specialty of fitting and refitting.

Write for illustrated booklet.

Atlanta Car Wheel & Mfg. Co., ATLANTA, GA.

Re-Enforced Spoke Wheels FOR CITY AND SUBURBAN CARS

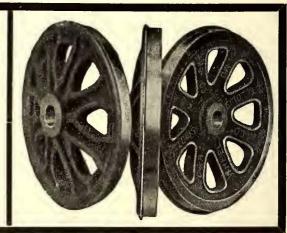
This Wheel is being substituted in place of the Old-Style Plate Wheel because it does not rumble and roar when on paved city streets. The only spoke wheel for Heavy, High-Speed Service.

Stronger Spokes Stronger Flange Deep, Even Chill Greater Mileage Absolute Safety

Sample order will prove its superiority over the Old-Style Spoke Wheel.

Write for Bookiet on Wheels.

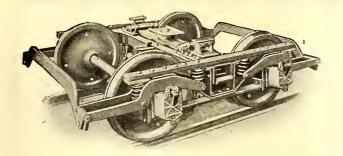
ST. LOUIS CAR WHEEL CO., St. Louis, Mo.





GRIFFIN WHEEL COMPANY
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OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
FOR ALL CLASSES OF SERVICE
IRON OR STEEL AXLES. REFITTING A SPECIALTY



Baldwin Trucks

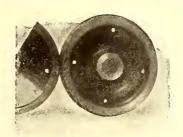
Carefully designed to meet operating conditions, built of the highest grade materials and put together like a machine by experienced workmen.

Write for Catalog.

Baldwin Locomotive Works Philadelphia, Pa., U.S.A.

Branch Offices:
New York, Hudson Terminal.
St. Louis, Security Bldg.

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Chicago, Railway Exchange.
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Standard Wheels

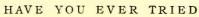
Solid forged, rolled and turned or steel tired as you prefer. Also highest grade axles, springs, etc. You can depend upon the quality of all "Standard" products.

Catalog on request.

Standard Steel Works Co. Harrison Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa., U.S.A.

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San Francisco, Cal. Pittsburgh, Pa. Seattle, Wash.

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Le Valley Vitae Brushes?

If not, then you don't know what they are or what they will do. We will let the man who has used them tell the story, or we will tell you ourselves if you write us.

Samples? Certainly. Write for some.

Le Valley Vitae Carbon Brush Co.
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Carbon

Brushes

are manufactured from carbon formed with integral coherency from the burned products of hydrocarbon. They have wonderful electrical conductivity, do not scratch, blacken nor discolor the commutator, and last much longer than any other. Non-sparking and self-lubricating.

Samples are yours for a word. Writel

Universal Carbon Co. 6 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.

Factory Time Checks



No other system has proved so simple, so inexpensive to install and so satisfactory in operation as the TIME CHECK SYSTEM.

Our pamphlet "Time Checks and Their Use" is well worth the three minutes necessary for a reading.

Send for our Form 13

American Railway Supply Company 24 Park Place, New York

SOUTHERN RAILWAY SUPPLY CO.

GENERAL RAILWAY SUPPLIES

ST. LOUIS, U.S. A.



"MODOC" CAR CLEANER

Preserves the finish. Not a soap nor an acid. The standard for 10 years.

THE MODOC CO., Inc. FERNWOOD, PA.

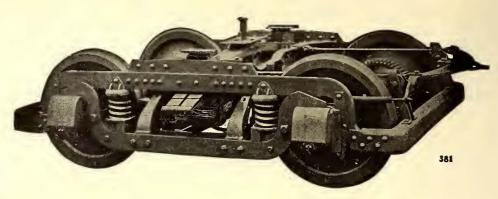
Philadelphia Office: 109 Chestnut Street

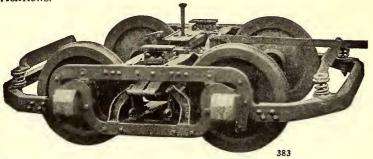
HIGH-SPEED STANDARD "INTERBOROUGH" DOUBLE TRUCK

TYPE C-60

"Solid Forged"

FRAMES ARE MADE FROM ROLLED OPEN-HEARTH STEEL WITHOUT WELDS. ALL WEAR-ING BOLTS ARE TURNED AND CASE HARDENED, AND WEAR-ING HOLES STEEL THIMBLED. M. C. B. STANDARD PRINCI-PLES ARE FOLLOWED. WE ARE PREPARED TO BUILD TRUCKS IN ACCORDANCE WITH PUR-CHASER'S DESIGNS AND SPECI-FICATIONS.





STANDARD "SHORT WHEEL BASE"

CITY AND SUBURBAN

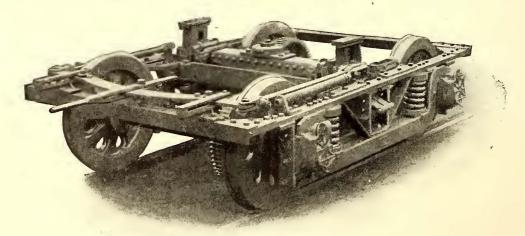
DOUBLE TRUCK

TYPE 0-50

STANDARD MOTOR TRUCK COMPANY, Frick Bidg., PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA NEW YORK OFFICE: 170 BROADWAY WORKS: NEW CASTLE, PA.

CHICAGO OFFICE: FISHER BUILDING

HIGH-SPEED ELECTRIC MOTOR TRUCK



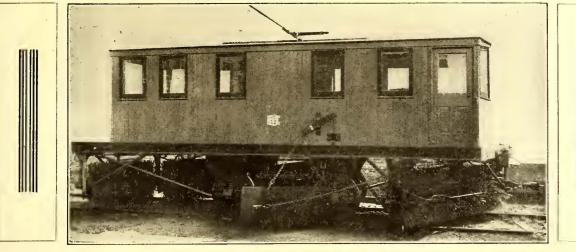
Type "B" Electric Motor Truck, built for a speed of from 30 to 50 miles an hour, and for a carrying capacity of from 20,000 to 30,000 pounds at center plate.

The frame is constructed of wrought iron bars, tied together at ends by heavy angles and reinforced at corners with plate steel gussets.

The frame construction of this type of truck presents advantages over the solid forged for quick repairs.

AMERICAN LOCOMOTIVE COMPANY, 30 Church Street

McGuire-Cummings Mfg. Co.



McGUIRE-CUMMINGS MFG. CO.'S SINGLE TRUCK SWEEPER (Patented)

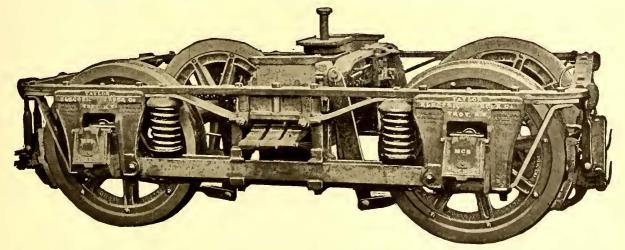
Single and Double Truck Snow Sweepers and Plows, Cars, Trucks and Sprinklers.

Works: CHICAGO and PARIS, ILL. General Offices: CHICAGO, ILL.

TAYLOR-

M. C. B. DOUBLE TRUCK

IS SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHERS FOR HIGH-SPEED SERVICE

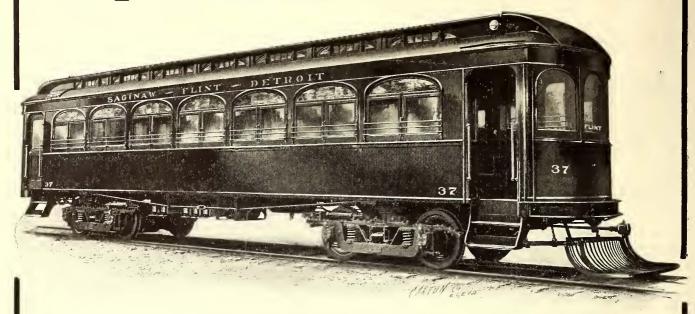


TAYLOR ELECTRIC TRUCK CO., TROY, N. Y.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Highest-Grade Electric Car Trucks
Coil and Elliptic Springs for any type of truck
Steel-Tired Wheels with Malleable Center

NILES CARS



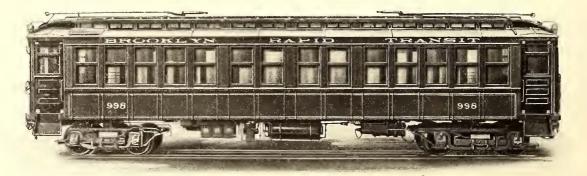
NILES CAR AND MFG. CO.

Works: Niles Ohlo-Sales Office: 312 Electric Building, Cleveland

Makers of all Classes of Cars for Electric Rallways Catalogs, Specifications and Prices for Prospective Purchasers.

PRESSED STEEL CAR COMPANY

STEEL PASSENGER CARS AND TRUCKS For STEAM and ELECTRIC RAILWAYS



steel Passenger Car, "Easy Access" Type.

STEEL and COMPOSITE FREIGHT CARS

Offices: New York

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because the conductor's position within the car (where he can collect all fares and look out for boarding passengers) leaves the entire platform for the accommodation of passengers.

For this reason the "PAY-WITHIN" car does not require extra long platforms.

Did you ever see

venient type
of car? Note the
extra wide and free
entrance and exit ways.
Passengers are loaded
and unloaded in a minimum of time. No bulkheads or bulkhead doors
to interfere.

Its feature of eliminating ALL boarding and alighting accidents will alone pay for the cost of converting your cars to the "PAY-WITHIN" type. The doors are closed and the steps disappear before the car starts. Passengers cannot board, or even attempt to board the "PAY-WITHIN" car after it has started. There isn't a projection that can even be mistaken for a step.

It has a dozen different advantages which will interest you. Let us tell you the whole story.

ELECTRIC SERVICE SUPPLIES Co.

Railway Material & Electrical Supplies

PHILADELPHIA

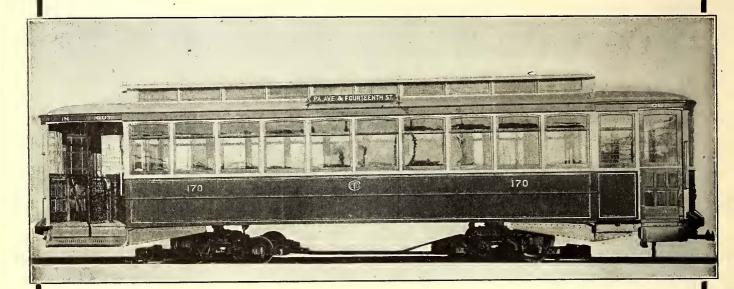
General Sales Agent for

CHICAGO

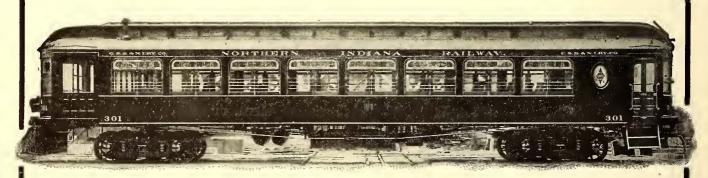
THE PAY-WITHIN CAR CO.

THE CINCINNATI CAR COMPANY

Winton Place, Cincinnati, Ohio



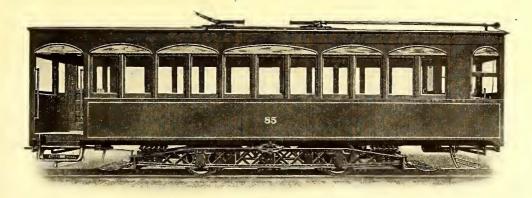
Type "Pay-As-You-Enter" Cars. Built for The Capital Traction Co., Washington, D. C.



High-Speed Interurban Cars on Lines of Chicago, South Bend & Northern Indiana Railway.

Builders and Designers of all types of elevated, interurban and surface cars

SPECIFICATIONS AND DRAWINGS PROMPTLY FURNISHED



Can You Afford To Operate "Standard" Cars

when, with equal carrying capacity, you can cut your maintenance and operating expenses practically in two by using

The Barber Car

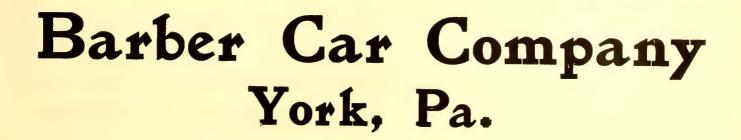
Its light weight—only 11 tons—is due largely to the unique construction of its single truck, which gives practically double-truck support and does away with the disagreeable galloping motion common to other single-truck cars. Its current consumption at 28 miles per hour is only 40 amperes at 500 volts—practically 27 H.P.

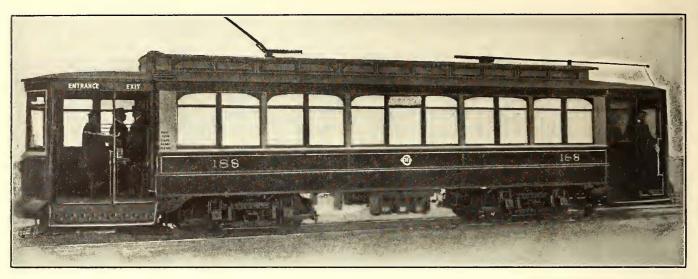
Comfortable seating capacity for 40 passengers is provided in a length of only 34 feet.

The monitor, having been proven a useless feature, has been eliminated, with the resultant gain of all the advan-

gain of all the advantages of the semi-convertible type. If you are responsible for results, we have a message for you.

Write !





Pay-as-You-Enter Car of the Chicago City Railway Co., Chicago

Accident Reduction

in Chicago

"Pay-As-You-Enter Cars have practically eliminated platform accidents."—President T. E. Mitten.

Accidents of all kinds have been very substantially reduced on all Chicago lines operating Pay-As-You-Enter Cars. Both the Chicago City Railway Co. and the Chicago Railways Co. confidently expect to show a still further accident reduction when their other lines are also equipped for Pay-As-You-Enter operation, and this reduction has invariably followed the use of Pay-As-You-Enter Cars in other cities.

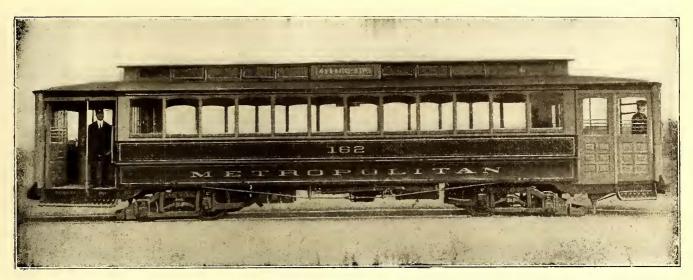
The Pay-As-You-Enter Car has

We license manufacturers and railways to build and use the Pay-As-You-Enter Car, the patents on which are owned by

The Pay-As-You-Enter Car Corporation

DUNCAN McDONALD President 50 Church Street, New York

THOS. W. CASEY



Pay-as-You-Enter Car of the Metropolitan Street Railway Co., New York

Accident Reduction

in New York

Both the Metropolitan and Third Ave. roads find a very material decrease of accidents on lines equipped for Pay-As-You-Enter operation.

The New York Telegram quotes Mr. Root as saying that "Thirty per cent. of the accidents on surface cars occur in getting on and off," and that the Pay-As-You-Enter cars "make accidents of this sort practically impossible."

Mr. Maher, Gen'l Mgr. for the Receiver of the Third Ave. road, states that on lines on which he operates Pay-As-You-Enter Cars, "a marked decrease" has been shown "in the number of platform accidents."

reduced accidents on 37 roads

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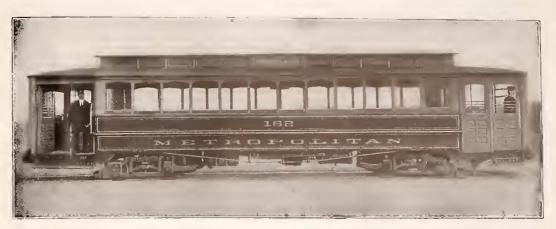
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50 Church Street, New York



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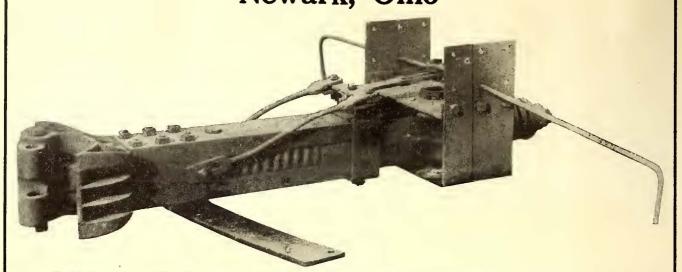
The Pay-As-You-Enter Car has reduced accidents on 37 roads

We license manufacturers and railways to build and use the Pay-As-You-Enter Car, the patents on which are owned by

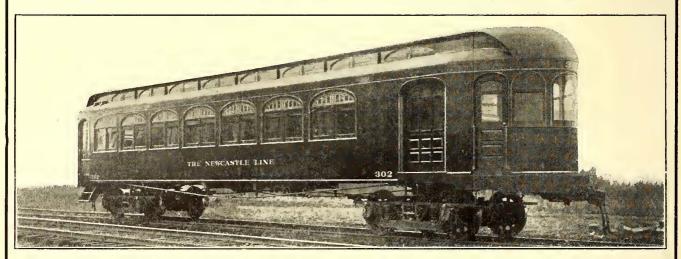
The Pay-As-You-Enter Car Corporation

50 Church Street, New York

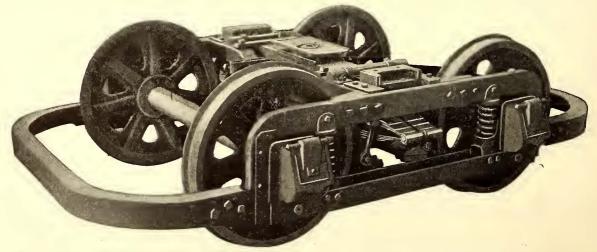
The Jewett Car Company Newark, Ohio



Self-Centering Radiating M. C. B. Draw Bar with Remote Disconnecting Levers

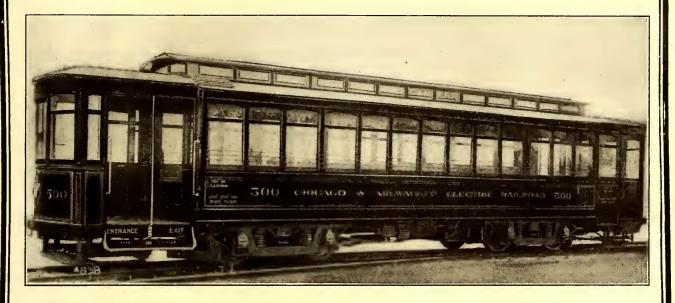


Latest Type High-Speed Interurban Car



Short Wheel Base M. C. B. Type Truck with Side Equalizers and Swing Bolster Builders and Designers of all Types of Electric Cars





Above cut represents one of ten (10) cars of

"Pay-on-Platform" Type

**Recently built and delivered to the Chicago
**Milwaukee Electric Railroad Company
by St. Louis Car Company, St. Louis, Mo.

Electric and Steam Railway Coaches, Steel Cars, Trucks, Journal Bearings, Curtains, Seats, Rattan Bronze Trimmings, Miscellaneous Car Supplies.



Forty-Foot Excursion Trail Car for "Moonlight" Service

X/E may be able to be of assistance to you in your plans for ways and means to increase the income of your road during the coming year. Perhaps you have plans for developing extra excursion business during the slack hours of the summer season. We shall be glad to submit specifications and prices on various types of open cars, excursion cars, or trail cars. Perhaps you have discovered that you can save money by hauling your own coal and ashes. We shall be glad to submit photographs, specifications and prices on ash cars of various types which you may be able to use for hauling coal or ashes for other corporations in your town, or for some additional service. We also build various types of work cars, from the simplest flat car to cars with cranes and devices which adapt them to special service. Perhaps one of these would be of service to you and with a little skirmishing around town among the manufacturers and shippers you would discover that the car could be utilized to secure additional income in handling materials for others.

THE J. G. BRILL COMPANY PHILADELPHIA, PENNA.

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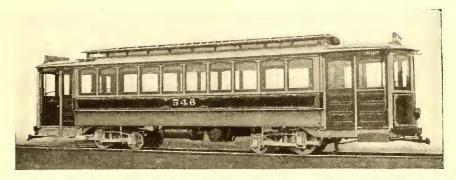
G. C. KUHLMAN CAR COMPANY
Cleveland, Ohio

AMERICAN CAR COMPANY St. Louis, Mo.

DANVILLE CAR COMPANY Danville, III.

COMPAGNIE J. G. BRILL Paris, France

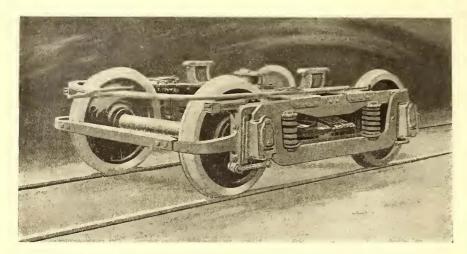
London: 110 Cannon Street, E. C. Cable: "Axles" London



Twenty-eight Foot Pay-As-You-Enter Car Mounted on Brill No. 22 Special Single-Motor Trucks—Weight Complete 36,550 lbs.

DERHAPS the subject of weights of equipment and the relation they bear to operating economy appeals to you. particularly in connection with Pay-As-You-Enter cars, and if so the figures for a car of the above type will be of interest. The car shown has a length over end panels of 28 ft. 0 in.; width over posts 8 ft. 0 in. The weight of the car body is 15,779 lbs. The car is mounted on Brill No. 22 Special singlemotor trucks, each carrying one of the new type 65-h.p. inter-With this equipment the weight is: Trucks polar motors. 8,728 lbs.; motors, air brakes and electrical equipment 12,043 lbs., making the total weight of the car complete 36,550 lbs. This weight has been secured without any sacrifice of strength and is unusual for a car of the type. The side-sills are plated with $15\frac{1}{2}$ x $\frac{3}{8}$ -in. steel, and the platform side knees have steel reinforcing. Some saving in weight has been secured by the platform framing construction and elsewhere in the underframe. We shall be glad to furnish further particulars.

THE J. G. BRILL COMPANY PHILADELPHIA, - - - PENNA.



The Brill No. 27 M.C.B. Truck with Side Frames, Including Pedestals, Solid-Forged in a Single Piece

THE BRILL No. 27 M. C. B. truck is the only truck of the M. C. B. class in which the side frames including yokes are forged solid in a single piece. Beginning with superiority in this fundamental part the No. 27 M. C. B. has many other The method by which the ample gusset plates are folded over the side frames and bolted through them ties the transoms to the side frames with minimum number of bolts in shear, makes the transom construction most substantial and insures the continued squareness of the truck under severe service. The bolster is cast steel. The bolster and transom chafing plates are of such proportion and ample size as to wear uniformly and support the bolster against tilting. They can be renewed without removing the bolster. The usual type of tie bar with longitudinal bolts, which have their threads in shear, is eliminated and channel tie bars connect the inner pedestals and short tie bars connect each pair of pedestals. The pedestal tie bars are bolted through the frame in such a manner that they form a rigid reinforcement of the pedestals and by a simple device absolutely remove the shearing strain from the bolts.

THE J. G. BRILL COMPANY PENNA.

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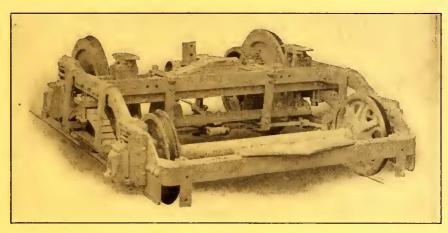
G. C. KUHLMAN CAR COMPANY Cleveland, Ohio

AMERICAN CAR COMPANY St. Louis, Mo.

DANVILLE CAR COMPANY
Danville, III.

COMPAGNIE J. G. BRILL Paris, France

London: 110 Cannon Street, E.C. Cable: "Axles" London



The Brill No. 39-E. Center-Bearing Single-Motor Truck

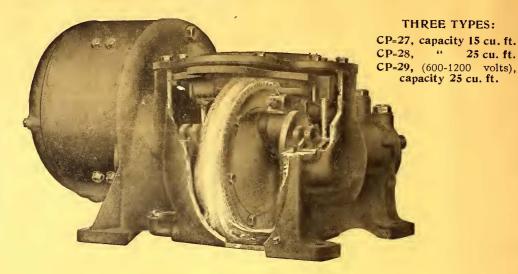
TO date 1412 Brill No. 39-E trucks have been sold—all within a period of fifteen months. We doubt if any other type of truck has an equal record for rapid adoption by electric railways. But an analysis of the situation shows the reason. In the first place the No. 39-E is just a little bit better in design than any single-motor truck previously placed on the market. Its reversed position under the car body to reduce platform overhang is one point of advantage. The arrangement of the equalized brake rigging with a center pull lever is another of the many advantages of the design. But undoubtedly one of the principal factors in the success of the No. 39-E is the opportunity it offers for a saving in initial cost, operating and maintenance expenses, because with a single 65-h.p. motor the No. 39-E will give service for city lines equivalent to that of a two-motor truck. There is saving in the cost of the equipment to start with; there is less weight to carry around and only two motors per car to take care of. The proposition can be reduced to figures to show the actual saving for any given number of cars.

THE J. G. BRILL COMPANY PENNA.



25 cu. ft.

All bearings automatically lubricated with only one place to oil



Air Compressors

(Motor Driven)

There are no oil rings in this compressor.

The oiling system is positive in action and continuously delivers oil to all the bearings.

The driving gear picks up oil from the well and throws it in a steady stream into an oil pan on the underside of the crank chamber cover. The distribution to bearings is effected through large channels formed in the oil pan, from which the oil flows to the various bearings. All parts of the compressor are perfectly lubricated, even when the oil level is below the connecting rods.

> Many other interesting features of this compressor are described in Bulletin 4699.

General Electric Company

Largest Manufacturer of Electrical Apparatus in the World.

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