

DOWNTOWN LOS ANGELES CORDON COUNT

1987

City of Los Angeles
Department of Transportation
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## ABSTRACT

## Downtown Cordon Count Study

o The cordon count study provides data on the volume of vehicles and persons entering and leaving the Downtown Business District of Los Angeles. The area is bounded by Temple Street, Los Angeles Street, Pico Boulevard, and Figueroa Street. This report presents the summary results of the 1987 Cordon Count of Downtown Los Angeles for a typical midweek day ( $\mathrm{Tu} / \mathrm{Wed} / \mathrm{Thur}$ ) in October, from 6 AM to 10 PM .

## Summary Data - 1987 Cordon Count

o During the 16 -hour study period, a total of 831,600 vehicular-trips crossed the cordon boundaries at the 87 stations providing access for vehicles entering or leaving the cordon area. This represents an increase of 154,400 trips or $22.8 \%$ since the 1980 cordon count.
o During the morning peak hour, 8:00 to 9:00 AM, 70,600 vehicular trips crossed the cordon boundaries. This represents an increase of 11,500 trips or $19.4 \%$ since the 1980 cordon count, when the morning peak hour occurred half an hour earlier.

- During the afternoon peak hour, $4: 30$ to $5: 30 \mathrm{PM}, 77,600$ vehicular trips crossed the cordon boundaries. This represents an increase of 10,800 trips or $16.1 \%$ since the 1980 cordon count.
o A total of $1,480,200$ person-trips crossed the cordon area at the access stations during the 16 -hour period. This represents an increase of 44,700 person-trips or $3.1 \%$ since the 1984 count.
- Break-down by travel mode of persons entering the cordon area is as follows: 65.7\% arrived in automobiles, $20.9 \%$ in transit vehicles, $5.9 \%$ in commercial vehicles (trucks), and the remaining $7.5 \%$ entered on foot.
o At the peak vehicle accumulation time, $1: 30 \mathrm{PM}, 87,100$ vehicles were within the cordon area. Peak accumulation of persons occurred at 2:00 PM at which time 160,500 persons were within the cordon area.
o Average passenger car occupancy dropped to 1.33 persons per vehicle over the 16 -hour study period, decreasing from 1.36 persons per vehicle in 1984, and the maximum 1.42 in 1980.
o Bus passengers entering the cordon area decreased to 157,200 , a $15.2 \%$ reduction from 185,300 passengers in 1980 and an $18.7 \%$ reduction from 193,400 passengers in 1984, reversing a trend of increasing transit patronage.


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## INTRODUCTION

Cordon counts of vehicular and pedestrian traffic entering and leaving Downtown Los Angeles have been performed periodically since 1924. These studies yield statistical data for transportation planning purposes concerning the dally flow of vehicles and persons into and out of the downtown area during the times of day of heaviest traffic concentrations. In addition, these data indicate trends in the mode of travel. The last cordon count was conducted in October 1984.

Since 1963 the boundaries of the cordon area have been the 1.1 square mile area bounded by Temple Street, Los Angeles Street, Plco Boulevard, and Figueroa Street.

Downtown Los Angeles has traditionally been a major activity center for the Los Angeles metropolitan area. Centrally located at the crossroads of several radial freeway routes, it is accessible by both public and private transportation services from virtually all sections of the County on the 490-mile freeway system. In terms of public transportation, nine DOT commuter bus routes, 62 regularly scheduled $10 c a l$ and 60 express bus routes of the SCRTD, along with five routes run by municipal operators, crossed the cordon boundaries in October 1987.

This report presents the 1987 Cordon Count of Downtown Los Angeles for a composite 16 -hour midweek day in October, from 6AM to 10 PM .

## Cordon Count Procedure

Comprehensive traffic counts were taken on midweek days (Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday) for four weeks, beginning on September 29, 30, and October 1. on virtually all streets crossing the streets bounding the cordon area.

Counting began at streets crossing the northern portion of the cordon perimeter, then proceeded in a clockwise direction around the boundary during subsequent weeks. Sixteen-hour (6 AM to 10 PM ) vehicular counts were taken at all stations by automatic machine counters. Sixteen-hour (6 AM to 10 PM) manual counts of trucks, passenger vehicle occupancy, and pedestrians were taken at pre-selected locations, representing approximately half of the total stations. Thirteen and one half hour (6 AM to 7:30 PM) truck and pedestrian counts were made at the remaining stations. The manual counts were performed on the two-way streets by counting alternate directions of traffic during successive 15 -minute intervals, i.e., northbound traffic from 6:00 to 6:15 AM, southbound traffic from 6:15 to 6:30 AM, northbound traffic from 6:30 to 6:45 AM, etc. On one-way streets the counting was continuous.

Transit bus and passenger data were furnished by the Southern California Rapid Transit District (SCRTD).

The basic data on vehicle- and person-trips were processed by location and by half-hour periods. These data are the primary source for most of the tables and plates included in this report.

The term "accumulation of vehicles (or persons) crossing cordon boundaries" refers to the number accumulated during the hours of the study. The "accumulation" is the total number within the cordon area at any specific time. This total includes an estimate of the number of vehicles and persons in the area at the begiming of the study.

Special Conditions
New automatic traffic counting equipment was used. It is perceived to be more sensitive, and to have affected somewhat the increase in vehicular traffic counted crossing cordon boundaries.

Traffic was affected along the western boundary by Metro Rail construction in Figueroa Street at Seventh Street and at Wilshire Boulevard. Along the southern boundary the Grand Av. - Olive St. one-way couplet was not totally established; Grand Av was operating one-way southbound, but Olive St had not been converted to one-way northbound operation.

The Whittier earthquake occurred on October lst, the third scheduled counting day; these counts were rescheduled for a later date. Moreover, as in prior years, pick-up trucks and vans which are used commercially were included in the truck count.

The data gathered during the October 1987 cordon count have been compiled into a number of tables and depicted graphically to facilitate review and analysis.

An overview of the cordon area and vehicular volumes entering and leaving the cordon area during the study are provided in Plate 1. A summary of vehicle and person trips, by travel mode, is shown in Table 1.

Comprehensive, detailed data gathered during the cordon count are tabulated and produced in Tables 2 through 5.

Vehicle volumes entering and leaving the cordon area by half hour intervals are depicted in Plate 2; the accompanying accumulation of vehicles, by type, is plotted in Plate 3. Persons entering and leaving the area, and their accumulation, by travel mode, are shown in Plates 4 and 5, respectively.


OCTOBER 1987

Table 1
Sixteen-Hour Summary 1987 Cordon Count Data October, Midweek Day

|  | In | Out |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Passenger cars | 372,397 | 356,908 |
| Trucks and Other Vehicles | 44,603 | 39,914 |
| Buses | 8,994 | 8,772 |
| Grand Total - Vehicles | 425,994 | 405,594 |
| Persons |  |  |
| Auto Passengers | 493,783 | 475,966 |
| Other Vehicle Passengers | 44,603 | 39,914 |
| Bus Passengers | 157,203 | 154,584 |
| Pedestrians | 56,626 | 57,492 |
| Grand Total - Persons | 752,215 | 727,956 |

TA8LE 2
SUMMARY OF VEHICLES BY LOCATION
DOWNTOWN LOS ANGELES, OCT 1987, GAM - $10 P M$


| PASE | ER CARS | TRUCKS AND OTHER VEHICLES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IN | OUT | IN | OUT |
| 7895 | 8236 | 704 | 725 |
| 10825 | 10175 | 1510 | 1468 |
| 4876 | 5426 | 917 | 947 |
| 11794 |  | 2066 | 0 |
| $735$ | $\begin{array}{r} 687 \\ 10378 \end{array}$ | 46 | 218 |
| $699$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10378 \\ 1095 \end{array}$ | $8{ }^{0}$ | 2184 92 |
| 12911 | 1095 | 1574 | ${ }^{9} 2$ |
| \% | 10003 | 0 | 1919 |
| 11419 | 8023 | 805 | 917 |
| 11828 | 0 | 1919 | 0 |
| 6487 | 86617 | $1420^{\circ}$ | 1274 |
| 6487 4590 | 8842 | 1420 | 1547 |
| ${ }^{0}$ | 6447 | -0 | 1551 |
| 4262 | 3516 | 908 | 701 |
| 88321 | 79445 | 13156 | 13398 |
| 5638 | 6541 | 884 | 988 |
| 7811 | 8898 | 1776 | 1413 |
| 1997 | 4947 | 912 | 784 |
| 3111 | 5660 | 1248 | 424 |
| 5933 263 | 2941 | 1146 | 391 20 |
| 0 | 6045 | 0 | 474 |
| 3040 | 2171 | 614 | 349 |
| \% | 8545 |  | 679 |
| 13766 | 6559 | 2104 | 1102 |
| 41559 | 52372 | 7801 | 6624 |
| 8430 | 6899 | 1872 | 1544 |
| 3394 | 7115 | 678 | 811 |
| 15992 | 16009 | 1845 | 1868 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 21481 \\ 587 \end{array}$ |  | 2311 | 211 |
| 0 | 22111 | 0 | 1126 |
| 5993 | 6174 | 502 | 666 |
| 10659 | 9442 | 574 | 357 |
| 20555 15147 | 0 | 1865 1664 | 0 |
| 0 | 27774 | 0 | 2134 |
| 9795 | 0 | 907 | 0 |
| 21423. | 0 | 1389 | 0 |
| 2414 | $29421^{0}$ | 203 | $322{ }^{0}$ |
| 7805 | 29757 | 1531 | 1052 |
| 12204 | 13114 | 440 | 439 |
| 8982 | 6889 | 583 | 345 |
| 164861 | 153577 | 16445 | 13775 |
| 7357 | 13835 | 438 | 626 |
| 4845 |  | 253 | $0^{0}$ |
| 6442 10820 | 7796 13136 | 481 639 | 489 |
| 10143 | 4 | 1302 | 379 |
| 9050 | 8650 | 1180 | 1004 |
| 14256 | -1191 | 1466 | - ${ }^{0}$ |
| $1474{ }^{\circ}$ | 12196 | 1442 | 2038 938 |
| 77656 | 71514 | 7201 | 6117 |
| 372397 | 356908 | 44603 | 39914 |


| BUSES |  | TOTAL VEHICLES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IN | OUT | IN | OUT |
| 101 | 105 | 8700 | 9066 |
| 353 | 350 | 12688 | 11993 |
| 0 | 0 | 5793 | 6373 |
| 171 | 0 | 14031 | - |
| 0 | 170 | 781 | 760 |
| 0 | 170 | 7 | 12732 |
| ${ }^{0}$ | 0 | 784 | 1187 |
| 442 | 0 | 14927 |  |
| 50 | 452 |  | 12374 |
| 596 263 | 646 | 12820 | 9586 |
| 263 | $21{ }^{\circ}$ | $14010$ | $8110^{\circ}$ |
| 15 | 9 | 7922 | 10398 |
| 44 | 0 | 5836 |  |
| 0 | 44 | $5170^{\circ}$ | 80042 |
| 1985 | 1995 | 103462 | 94838 |
| 53 | 0 | 6522 | 7529 |
| 536 | 345 | 10123 | 10856 |
| 913 | 377 | 3822 | 6108 |
| ${ }^{0}$ | 580 | 3359 | 6664 |
| 733 | 0 | 7812 | 3332 |
| 0 | 0 | 380 | 85 |
| 0 | 696 |  | 7215 |
| 0 | 0 | 3654 | 2520 |
| 174 | $17{ }^{0}$ | $1604{ }^{\circ}$ | 7224 |
|  |  | 16044 |  |
| 2356 | 2371 | 51716 | 61367 |
| 293 | 161 | 10395 | 8604 |
|  | 334 | 4072 | 8260 |
| 373 | 163 | 18210 | 18040 |
| 91 | 0 0 0 | 23883 |  |
| 0 | 241 | 668 | 23083 |
| ${ }^{0}$ | 0 | 6495 | 6840 |
| 553 | 416 | 11786 | 10215 |
| 27 | 0 | 22420 | 0 |
| 277 | 0 468 | 17088 | $3037{ }^{\circ}$ |
| 209 | 468 | $10911^{\circ}$ | 30376 |
| 0 | 0 | 22812 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 2617 | 0 |
| 0 | 13 | 0 | 32656 |
| 107 | 10 | 9336 | 8809 |
| 1107 | 1174 | 12751 | 13655 7408 |
| 2080 | 2072 | 183386 | 169424 |
| 39 | 43 | 7834 | 14504 |
| 250 | 0 | 5348 | 0 |
| 250 | 0 | 7173 | 8285 |
| 0 | 241 | 11459 | 14020 |
| 326 |  | 11771 | 4484 |
| 198 1405 | $\begin{array}{r}539 \\ 1191\end{array}$ | 10428 | 10193 |
| 0 | 218 |  | 14452 |
| 105 | 102 | 16290 | 14027 |
| 2573 | 2334 | 87430 | 79965 |
| 8994 | 8772 | 425994 | 405594 |

TABLE 3
SUMMARY OF PERSONS BY LOCATION
OWM LOS ANGELES, OCT 1987, GAM $-10 P M$

| EAST BOUNDARY <br> EAST OF LOS ANOELES ST.ON |  | AUTO PASSENGERS |  | PASSENGERS IN OTHER VEHICLES |  | BUS PASSENGERS |  | Pedestrians |  | TOTAL | PERSONS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | IN | OUT | IN | OUT | IN | OUT | IN | OUT | IN | OUT |
|  | TEMPLE ST. | 10421 | 10750 | 704 | 725 | 1456 | 1449 | 1862 | 1241 | 14443 | 14165 |
|  | 1 ST ST. | 15615 | 15410 | 1510 | 1468 | 6154 | 5322 | 2508 | 2917 | 25787 | 25317 |
|  | 2ND ST. | 6479 16389 | 7268 | 1917 2068 | 947 |  | O | 874 645 | 984 590 | 8270 20315 | 9199 590 |
|  | BOYO ST. | 16964 | 882 | 206 | 73 | 1215 | 0 | 615 | 669 | 1225 | 590 |
|  | 4 TH ST. | 0 | 13785 | 0 | 2184 | 0 | 1446 | 254 | 363 | 254 | 17778 |
|  | WINSTON 8T. | 904 | 1448 | 85 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 1238 | 1381 | 2227 | 2921 |
|  | STH ST. | 17768 | - | 1574 | 0 | 10511 | 0 | 3537 | 3601 | 33390 | 3601 |
|  | 6TH ST. |  | 13376 |  | 1919 | 0 | 12264 | 3551 | 3537 | 3551 | 31096 |
|  | 7TH ST. | 15788 | 10727 | 805 | 917 | 9244 | 9744 | 1839 | 1619 | 27656 | 23007 |
|  | 9TH ST: | 16141 | 9558 | 1919 | $127{ }^{\circ}$ | 3718 | 3947 | 2572 3361 | 2809 3442 | 24350 3361 | 2809 18221 |
|  | OLYMPIC BLVO. | 8592 | 12733 | 1420 | 1547 | 38 | 19 | +889 | 901 | 10939 | 15194 |
|  | 11TH ST. |  | 0 |  |  |  |  | 2830 | 2631 | 11781 | 2631 |
|  | 12 TH ST. | 0 | 9271 | 120 | 1551 | 102 | 1363 | 1536 | 1566 | 1536 | 13751 |
|  | PICO BLVO. | 6221 | 5039 | 908 | 701 | 0 | 0 | 1462 | 1275 | 8591 | 7015 |
|  | sub total SOUTH BOUNDARY | 121982 | 110247 | 13156 | 13398 | 33365 | 35748 | 29573 | 29526 | 198076 | 188919 |
|  | SOUTH OF PICO BLVD. ON LOS ANGELES BT. |  |  | 884 | 988 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
|  | MAIN ST. | 10563 | 12325 | 1776 | 1413 | 5186 | 6001 | 736 694 | 934 | 18219 | 20376 |
|  | BROADWAV | 2671 | 6906 | 912 | 784 | 12236 | 11385 | 598 | 369 | 16417 | 19444 |
|  | HILL ST. | 3975 | 7121 | , 248 | 424 | 720 | 1076 | 638 | 587 | 4861 | 9208 |
|  | OLIVE ST. | 7492 | 3692 | 1146 | 391 | 7886 | - | 229 | 280 | 16753 | 4363 |
|  | MARGO ST. | 325 0 | 7871 | 117 | 474 | O | 5834 | 151 236 | 254 | 593 236 | 345 14472 |
|  | HOPE ST. | 3936 | 7889 | 614 | 349 | 0 | 583 | 344 | 262 | 4894 | 3400 |
|  | FLOWER ST | 0 | 11088 |  | 679 |  |  | 319 | 335 | 319 | 12102 |
|  | FIGUEROA ST. | 17894 | 8414 | 2104 | 1102 | 3381 | 3599 | 419 | 521 | 23798 | 13636 |
| - | SUB TOTAL | 54452 | 69383 | 7801 | 6624 | 28689 | 27895 | 4364 | 4473 | 95306 | 108375 |
|  | WEST BOUNDARY |  |  |  | 6624 | 28689 | 27895 | 4364 |  |  |  |
|  | WEST OF FIGUEROA 8T. ON | 12105 | 10157 | 1872 | 1544 | 5733 | 4952 | 494 | 492 | 20204 | 17145 |
|  | 11 TH ST. | 4835 | 10655 | 1678 | 811 | 873 | 588 | 396 | 478 | - 5909 | 12532 |
|  | OLYMPIC BLVD. | 20356 | 21220 | 1845 | 1868 | 4488 | 5276 | 1503 | 1510 | 28192 | 29874 |
|  | 9TH ST. | 27518 |  | 2311 |  | 2803 |  | 882 | 762 | 33514 | 762 |
|  | 8TH PLACE | 736 | 1063 | 81 | 211 | 0 |  | 733 | 744 | 1550 | 2018 |
|  | 8TH ST. |  | 28054 | 0 | 1126 | 0 | 5981 | 1868 | 1947 | 1868 | 37108 |
|  | 7TH STESHE BLVO. | 7899 14091 | 7741 11910 | 502 | 666 357 | 10368 | $835{ }^{\circ}$ | 4245 | 4041 | 12646 27034 | 12448 22592 |
|  | HARBOR FWY OFF RAMP | 25124 |  | 1865 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 26989 | 0 |
|  | 6 TH ST. | 19953 | 0 | 1664 |  | 8705 | 0 | 527 | 591 | 30849 | 591 |
|  | STH ST. | 0 | 35193 | 0 | 2134 | 0 | 8636 | 617 | 625 | 617 | 46588 |
|  | LOWER 4TH ST. | 12911 | 0 | +907 | 0 | 342 | 0 | 316 | 693 | 14476 | 693 |
|  | HARBOR FWY OFF RAMP | 28214 2892 | 0 | 1389 203 | 0 | 0 | ${ }_{0}$ | 0 | 0 | 29606 | ${ }^{3}$ |
|  | 3RD ST. |  | 37519 |  | 3222 | 0 | 444 | 194 | 182 | 194 | 41367 |
|  | 2ND ST. | 10646 | 10365 | 1531 | 1052 |  | 20 | 327 | 387 | 12504 | 11804 |
|  | TEMPLE ST. | 115504 | 18024 9330 | 440 583 | 439 345 | 3291 5391 | 3268 5044 | 179 | 192 244 | 19414 17860 | 21923 14963 |
|  | SUB TOTAL | 214354 | 201231 | 16445 | 13775 | 41121 | 42541 | 14601 | 14864 | 286521 | 272411 |
|  | NORTH BOUNDARY <br> NORTH OF TEMPLE ST, ON |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | FIGUEROA ST. | 9446 | 18189 | 438 | 626 | 949 | 1096 | 342 | 390 | 11175 | 20301 |
|  | HARBOR FWY OFF RAMP | 5901 |  | 253 | 0 | 5655 |  | 0 | 0 | 11809 |  |
|  | HOLLYWOOD FWY RAMPS | 7761 | 10130 | 481 | 489 | 5655 |  | 0 | 0 | 13897 | 10619 |
|  | GRAND AVE. | 13231 | 16373 | 639 | 643 | $97{ }^{\circ}$ | 4698 | 455 | 335 | 14325 | 22051 |
|  | HRLL STA | 13584 12402 | 5290 11121 | 1302 1180 | 379 1004 | 9784 | 12656 | 515 1366 | 589 1737 | 25185 18929 | 6258 26518 |
|  | BROADWAY | 12402 21148 | 11121 | 1180 1466 | 1004 | 27537 | 12656 | 1366 1936 | 1737 | 18929 52087 | 26518 30940 |
|  | MAIN ST. | 19528 | 16418 |  | 2038 |  | 360 | 1727 | 1722 | 1727 | 20538 |
|  | LOS ANGELES 8T. | 19522 | 17582 | 1442 | 938 | 467 | 400 | 1747 | 2106 | 23178 | 21026 |
|  | SUB TOTAL | 102995 | 95105 | 7201 | 6117 | 54028 | 48400 | 8088 | 8629 | 172312 | 158251 |
|  | GRAND TOTAL | 493783 | 475966 | 44603 | 39914 | 157203 | 154584 | 56626 | 57492 | 752215 | 727956 |

TABLE 4
summary of vehicles by half hour periods DOWNTOWN LOS ANGELES, OCT 1987

6AM - 10PM

tAble 5
SUMMARY OF PERSONS BY HALF HOUR PERIODS
DOWNTOWN LOS ANGELES, OCT 1987



Plate 2


- Dctober 1984 - Dctober 1987

Plate 3

## PERSONS ENTERING \& LEAVING AREA



Plate 4

## PERSONS ACCUMULATED $\mathbb{N}$ AREA



- October $1984 \quad$ - Dctober 1987

Plate 5

## Long Term Historical Cordon Travel Trends

The earliest recorded data on Downtown cordon area travel activity, taken in 1924, included only passenger volume data, no pedestrian trips, and encompassed only the 13 hours from 6 AM to 7 PM. That study disclosed that over 1.2 million passengers crossed the cordon boundaries during the 13-hour study period. Of that total, $61 \%$ were passengers in public transportation facilities and the remaining $39 \%$ were passengers in private transportation vehicles, either automobiles or commercial vehicles. The boundaries of this and other early cordon counts are described in Appendix $A$.

The next recorded study including data on person trips was conducted in 1941. For the 13 -hour period of that study, a total of nearly 1.3 million passengers entered and left the cordon area. That study disclosed a reversal in travel mode from the 1924 study, i.e., public transportation passengers represented $39 \%$ of the total passengers crossing the cordon boundaries and the remaining 61\% were occupants in private vehicles.

In 1987, with 1.25 million passengers entering and leaving the cordon area during the 13 -hour period, transit patronage had further declined to $24 \%$ of the total passengers, with $76 \%$ in private vehicles.

Comparable 13-hour passenger volume data for the 1987 study and for selected other cordon studies are shown in Appendix B.

Comparisons of the entire 16 -hour vehicle and person trip statistics are made in Tables 6, 7 and 8.

The trend in regard to inbound cordon person trips for the entire 16-hour period, from 6 AM to 10 PM , by the various modes from 1963 to date, is depicted on Plate 6.

## TABLE 6

Downtown Cordon Area Passenger* Mode Trends 16 Hours - 6 AM to 10 PM

Passenger Volumes Crossing Cordon Boundaries

| Year | Auto. <br> Pass. | Comm. Veh <br> Pass. | Transit <br> Pass. | Total <br> Pass. |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1963 | 723,996 | 66,043 | 282,407 | $1,072,446$ |
| 1967 | 687,950 | 61,413 | 261,127 | $1,010,490$ |
| 1968 | 747,718 | 56,886 | 260,790 | $1,065,394$ |
| 1972 | 767,063 | 60,023 | 250,027 | $1,077,113$ |
| 1974 | 725,428 | 56,898 | 303,876 | $1,086,202$ |
| 1976 | 791,564 | 51,602 | 324,113 | $1,167,279$ |
| 1978 | 840,952 | 64,678 | 327,291 | $1,232,921$ |
| 1980 | 860,787 | 51,050 | 372,347 | $1,284,184$ |
| 1984 | 889,792 | 52,839 | 390,341 | $1,332,972$ |
| 1987 | 969,749 | 84,517 | 311,787 | $1,366,053$ |

Proportional Rates By Passenger Mode

| Year | Auto. Comm. Veh <br> Pass. <br> Pass. | Transit <br> Pass. | Total <br> Pass. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1963 | 67.5 | 6.2 | 26.3 | 100.0 |
| 1967 | 68.1 | 6.1 | 25.8 | 100.0 |
| 1968 | 70.2 | 5.3 | 24.5 | 100.0 |
| 1972 | 71.2 | 5.6 | 23.2 | 100.0 |
| 1974 | 66.8 | 5.2 | 28.0 | 100.0 |
| 1976 | 67.8 | 4.4 | 27.8 | 100.0 |
| 1978 | 68.2 | 5.2 | 26.6 | 100.0 |
| 1980 | 67.0 | 4.0 | 29.0 | 100.0 |
| 1984 | 66.7 | 4.0 | 29.3 | 100.0 |
| 1987 | 71.0 | 6.2 | 22.8 | 100.0 |

* Note that pedestrians entering and leaving the cordon area are not included in these data.

Table 7
Comparison of Total Vehicle and Passenger Car Statistics Downtown Los Angeles, Selected Years

CORDON COONT

|  |  | 1941 | 1957 | 1963 | 1972 | 1974 | 1976 | 1978 | 1980 | 1984 | 1987 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-Hour | Total | -- | 327.046 | 291,506 | 319.245 | 306,663 | 324,970 | 351,105 | 343,800 | 369,112 | 425,994 |
| Total In | Pass. Cars | 288,000 | 283,097 | 253,731 | 283,229 | 271,899 | 291,060 | 312,100 | 311,326 | 334,014 | 372,397 |
| 16-Hour | Total | -- | 323,624 | 285,970 | 310,339 | 296.228 | 308,445 | 332,602 | 333,347 | 353.597 | 405,594 |
| Total Out | Pass. Cars | -- | 278,224 | 247,836 | 277,039 | 263,671 | 278,699 | 295,848 | 303,349 | 320,463 | 356,908 |
| High | Total | 18,500 | 22.077 | 19.267 | 19.927 | 18,350 | 19.104 | 20.647 | 19,811 | 20,467 | 24.427 |
| 1/2-Hour In | Pass Cars | -- | 20,402 | 16,870 | 18,554 | 16,912 | 17,653 | 18,991 | 18,437 | 18,856 | 22,237 |
| Same | Total | 12.000 | 12.689 | 10.912 | 11.150 | 9.895 | 9.944 | 10,919 | 10.396 | 10.518 | 11.618 |
| 1/2-Hour Out | Pass. Cars | -- | 11,202 | 9,349 | 10,180 | 8,875 | 8,983 | 9,817 | 9,512 | 9,291 | 10,081 |
| High | Total | 20,500 | 22,760 | 19.730 | 22.182 | 19.550 | 20,023 | 21.092 | 21.078 | 21,860 | 24.936 |
| 1/2-Hour Out | Pass. Cars | -- | 20,884 | 17.176 | 20,575 | 17.881 | 18,515 | 19.669 | 19,935 | 20,702 | 22,946 |
| Same | Total | 13,500 | 15,602 | 12.893 | 14.069 | 13.115 | 13.513 | 12,725 | 12,306 | 13.827 | 15.194 |
| 1/2-Hour In | Pass. Cars | -- | 13,876 | 11,131 | 12,735 | 11,902 | 12.246 | 11.523 | 11.346 | 12,740 | 13,443 |
| Bighest Veh. | Total | 49.000 | 48,306 | -- | 58.789 | 58,576 | 65.215 | 68,088 | 67,083 | 73,808 | 87,077 |
| Accum. Inc. <br> Initial | Pass. Cars | -- | 46,007 | -- | 53,641 | 54,094 | 59,730 | 64,130 | 629.938 | 70.269 | 81,435 |

Table 8
Comparison of Total person and Auto Passenger Statistics Downtown Los Angeles, Selected Years

CORDON COUNT

|  | 1941 | 1957 | 1963 | 1972 | 1974 | 1976 | 1978 | 1980 | 1984 | 1987 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-Hour Persons | 757.120 | 687.906 | 605,730 | 598,673 | 605,029 | 628,515 | 677.365 | 692,338 | 727,469 | 752,215 |
| Total In Auto Pass. | 441,647 | 403,015 | 368,844 | 389,768 | 372,979 | 403,821 | 432,517 | 435,982 | 455,344 | 493,783 |
| \%Auto Passengers | 58 | 59 | 61 | 65 | 62 | 64 | 64 | 63 | 63 | 66 |
| 16-Hour Persons | 723.191 | 692,195 | 589,964 | 582,094 | 578,002 | 607,334 | 646,885 | 677.629 | 708,031 | 727,956 |
| Total Out Auto Pass. | 415,403 | 402,399 | 355,152 | 377.295 | 352,449 | 387,743 | 408,435 | 424,805 | 434,448 | 475,966 |
| \%Auto Passengers | 57 | 58 | 60 | 65 | 61 | 64 | 63 | 63 | 61 | 65 |
| High Persons | 50,161 | 59,411 | 50.922 | 42,433 | 43,524 | 43,438 | 43,149 | 45,355 | 41,243 | 42,042 |
| 1/2-Hour In Auto Pass. | 25,982 | 31,247 | 27.505 | 25,053 | 23,071 | 24,009 | 24,805 | 25,010 | 21,271 | 26,295 |
| \%Auto Passengers | 52 | 53 | 54 | 59 | 53 | 55 | 57 | 55 | 52 | 63 |
| Same Persons | 26,298 | 28,010 | 20,852 | 20,881 | 19,331 | 19.650 | 21,171 | 21,032 | 20.237 | 21.499 |
| 1/2-Hour Out Auto Pass. | 14,499 | 17,100 | 11,608 | 12.425 | 10,899 | 11,304 | 12,125 | 11,715 | 9,925 | 12,040 |
| \%Auto Passengers | 55 | 61 | 56 | 59 | 56 | 58 | 57 | 56 | 47 | 56 |
| High Persons | 61,710 | 61,592 | 47.588 | 49.198 | 48.232 | 48,886 | 47,318 | 49.705 | 47.319 | 46,964 |
| 1/2-Hour Out Auto Pass. | 31,558 | 31,362 | 27.167 | 28,611 | 24,264 | 26,076 | 26.013 | 28.721 | 27,929 | 30,653 |
| \%Auto Passengers | 51 | 51 | 57 | 58 | 50 | 53 | 55 | 58 | 59 | 65 |
| Same Persons | 29.629 | 29,888 | 26,519 | 25,856 | 25.045 | 26.450 | 28,941 | 24.697 | 27.855 | 27,660 |
| 1/2-Hour In Auto Pass. | 18,160 | 19,201 | 15.973 | 17.068 | 15,571 | 16,709 | 18.369 | 15,938 | 17,282 | 17,912 |
| \%Auto Passengers | 61 | 64 | 60 | 66 | 62 | 63 | 63 | 65 | 62 | 65 |
| High Persons | 174,758 | 132,618 | -- | 122,729 | 135,071 | 135,061 | 131.362 | 139,456 | 143,754 | 160,48] |
| Accum* Auto Pass. | 67.593 | 57.128 | -- | 68,224 | 68,450 | 75.739 | 75,188 | 78,090 | 88,238 | 103,694 |
| \%Auto Passengers | 39 | 43 | -- | 55 | 51 | 56 | 57 | 56 | 61 | 65 |

*Persons Crossing Cordon

## TRENDS $\mathbb{N}$ MODAL DISTRIBUTION <br> PERSONS ENTERING CORDON AREA



Summary Data on Person (including pedestrians) and Vehicle Trips for 1987

A total of 831,600 vehicles crossed the cordon boundaries during the 16 -hour study period from 6 AM to 10 PM. Entering traffic was comprised of $87.4 \%$ passenger cars, $10.5 \%$ trucks and other vehicles, and $2.1 \%$ buses.

Of the total persons entering the cordon area, $65.7 \%$ arrived in automobiles, $20.9 \%$ in transit vehicles, $5.9 \%$ in commercial vehicles (trucks), and the remainder, $7.5 \%$ entered on foot.

The peak arrival period for bus passengers was between 6:30 AM and 8:30 AM , when 154,500 persons entered the cordon area. Of these persons, $61.0 \%$ came by automobile, $29.3 \%$ by bus, $4.1 \%$ in commercial vehicles, and $5.7 \%$ on foot.

The auto passenger peak arrival period began one-half hour after the bus peak period, at 7:00 AM and lasted until 9:30 AM. Of the 192,300 persons entering the cordon area, $65.1 \%$ traveled by automobile, $24.8 \%$ by bus, 4.5 in commercial vehicles, and $5.6 \%$ on foot.

The peak departure period from the cordon area was from 3:30 P.M to 6:30 P.M. Of the 236,600 departing passengers, $64.2 \%$ were automobile passengers, $25.7 \%$ bus passengers, $3.9 \%$ traveled by commercial vehicle, and $6.2 \%$ were pedestrians.

The peak person accumulation was at $2: 00 \mathrm{PM}$, when a total of 160,500 persons were within the cordon area. Peak accumulation of vehicles occurred at $1: 30$ PM, when a total of 87,100 vehicles were within the cordon area.

## 20-Year Cordon Trend Analyses

Comparison of 13 -hour and 16 -hour passenger trips crossing cordon boundaries shows greater increases in the 16 -hour volumes, indicating that downtown is becoming relatively busier between 7:00 PM and 10:00 PM:

Passenger volumes crossing cordon boundaries

|  | $\underline{1967}$ | $\underline{1984}$ | Increase | $\underline{1987}$ | Increase <br> over 1984 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $6: 00 \mathrm{AM}-7: 00 \mathrm{PM}$ | 922,381 | $1,226,112$ | $26.4 \%$ | $1,252,508$ | $2.2 \%$ |
| $6: 00 \mathrm{AM}-10: 00 \mathrm{PM}$ | $1,010,490$ | $1,332,972$ | $35.2 \%$ | $1,366,053$ | $2.5 \%$ |

As is evident from Plate 6, generally increasing volumes of person trips have been crossing the cordon boundaries since 1967, after a slump in the early 1970's. During these years, travel mode patterns also changed. To provide some insight in regard to these changes in travel patterns and modes, analyses have been made of the cordon data from the studies conducted in 1967,1984 and in 1987.

Peak Period Person-Trip Volume Trend:
Comparison of bus and automobile person trip volumes during the inbound transit and automobile peak periods shows a considerable decrease in mode split to transit since 1984, to a lower level than in 1967, and a sizeable increase in automobile trips, to higher than 1967 levels.

## Inbound Person Trips



As can be seen in Plate 5, comparison of 1987 and 1984 cordon data for inbound person trips shows that the total half-hour arrival volumes have decreased between 6:00 AM and 7:00 AM ; decreases in transit usage have not been offset by increases in automobile passengers. Between 7:00 AM and 9:30 AM, however, the half-hour arrival volumes have increased due to auto passenger increases greater than transit decreases. Total person accumulation accordingly increases at a slower rate - 1987 volumes are lower than 1984 volumes until 9:30 AM, when the accumulation begins to surpass 1984 values.

Analyses of Person-Destination Trends:
Travel data on inbound trips at the cordon boundaries include trips by public transit, automobile, truck, and on foot which merely pass through the cordon area, as well as trips which have a destination within the area. To provide insight on the latter, an analysis has been made of cordon accumulation data, which reflect a great majority of person trips having a destination within the cordon area.

A twenty year comparison, 1967 to 1987 , is made of accumulation by transportation mode during the period of maximum total accumulation. Initial accumulation is not included.

Peak Accumulation by Travel Mode

| Year | Time <br> Period | Auto <br> Pass. | Comm. Veh. <br> Pass. |  | Transit <br> Pass. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | | Pedestrians |
| :---: |

## Vehicle Accumulation Patterns:

The accumulation of vehicles by half hour periods in the cordon area in 1987 is compared with 1984 values in Plate 3. The shape of the "total vehicles" curve is similar to the 1984 curve, although the maximum accumulation was at 2:30 PM, rather than $2: 00 \mathrm{PM}$, and was $18.0 \%$ higher, with 87,100 vehicles. Vehicular accumulation stayed at approximately $90 \%$ of this maximum value from 9:30 AM to 4 PM.

Comparison of data for 1987 with 1984 data discloses increased vehicle accumulation throughout the day. Bus accumulation was lower throughout the study period; bus volumes entering and leaving the cordon area were, however, higher during almost every half-hour period.

## Automobile Occupancy:

The 1987 automobile occupancy rate, calculated by dividing the 16 -hour total number of auto passengers by the corresponding number of passenger vehicles, was determined to be 1.33 for both inbound and outbound automobiles.

A similar calculation for the 13 -hour period between 6 AM and 7 PM (which encompassed $93 \%$ of the total inbound passenger vehicles and $92 \%$ of the total inbound auto passengers, and $90 \%$ of the outbound vehicles and $89 \%$ of the total outbound auto passengers) revealed occupancy rates of 1.31 and 1.33 for inbound and outbound traffic respectively.

The comparable passenger car occupancy rates for 1967,1984 and 1987 are summarized here:

| Time Period | 1967 | 1984 | 1987 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $16-\mathrm{hr}$. inbound | 1.38 | 1.36 | 1.33 |
| 16-hr. outbound | 1.39 | 1.36 | 1.33 |
| (6 AM to 10 PM ) |  |  |  |
| 13-hr. inbound | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.31 |
| 13-hr. outbound | 1.36 | 1.33 | 1.33 |
| (6 AM to 7 PM ) |  |  |  |
| (7:00 AM to 9:30 AM) |  |  |  |
| $21 / 2 \mathrm{hr}$. outbound peak auto passenger \& peak total vehicle |  |  |  |
| (3:30 PM to 6:00 PM - 1967, 1984) | 1.44 | 1.35 |  |
| (4:00 PM to 6:30 PM - 1987) |  |  | 1.33 |

APPENDIX A
(Excerpt from the 1963 Downtown Los Angeles Cordon Count report)

INTRODUCTION

Counts of the traffic in the downtown Los Angeles area have been made for many years, dating back to 1924. The data obtained from these counts is made available to interested agencies for use in certain aspects of civic and commercial plamning. Information is obtained on all traffic entering and leaving the downtown area during a typical 16 -hour period from 6 a.m. to 10 p.m.

The earliest counts were made with boundaries set at Sunset Boulevard, Figueroa Street, Washington Boulevard and either Main Street, Los Angeles Street or San Pedro Street.

In the late thirties, the boundaries of Sunset Boulevard, Figueroa Street, Pico Boulevard and Los Angeles Street were established. Boundaries were later expanded to inciude the freeways encircling the downtown area.

Previous counts were made by using a large group of people who manually counted vehicles and pedestrians at points where all streets crossed the cordon boundaries.

Prior to the 1963 count, it was decided that the purposes of the study could be accomplished by making use of automatic traffic volume counts supplemented with manual sampling counts of pedestrians and vehicle occupancy. This resulted in greatly reduced costs for the study. To facilitate this new technique, the cordon boundaries were re-established at Figueroa Street, Pico Boulevard, Los Angeles Street and Temple Street.

APPENDIX B
Downtown Cordon Area Passenger Mode Trends
13 Hours - 6 AM to 7 PM

Passenger Volumes Crossing Cordon Boundaries

| Year |  | Auto. <br> Pass. | Comm. Veh Pass. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Transit } \\ \text { Pass. } \end{gathered}$ | Total <br> Pass. | Year | Auto. <br> Pass. | Comm. Veh Pass. | Transit Pass. | Total <br> Pass. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1924 | (1) | 393,322 | 74,252 | 741, 124 | 1,208,698 | 1924 | 32.5 | 6.2 | 61.3 | 100.0 |
| 1941 | (2) | 715,057 | 72,724 | 501,503 | 1,291,284 | 1941 | 55.4 | 5.8 | 38.8 | 100.0 |
| 1957 | (3) | 717,591 | 70,650 | 394,171 | 1,182,412 | 1957 | 60.7 | 6.0 | 33.3 | 100.0 |
| 1963 | (3) | 648,414 | 60,416 | 267,033 | 975,863 | 1963 | 66.4 | 6.2 | 27.4 | 100.0 |
| 1967 | (3) | 615,304 | 58,318 | 248,759 | 922,381 | 1967 | 66.7 | 6.3 | 27.0 | 100.0 |
| 1968 | (3) | 672,310 | 54, 140 | 247,840 | 974,290 | 1968 | 69.0 | 5.6 | 25.4 | 100.0 |
| 1972 | (3) | 691,198 | 56,738 | 238,880 | 986,816 | 1972 | 70.0 | 5.8 | 24.2 | 100.0 |
| 1974 | (3) | 657,874 | 53,994 | 290,010 | 1,001,878 | 1974 | 65.7 | 5.4 | 28.9 | 100.0 |
| 1976 | (3) | 710,960 | 49,187 | 308,730 | 1,068,877 | 1976 | 66.5 | 4.6 | 28.9 | 100.0 |
| 1978 | (3) | 749,841 | 61,545 | 311,589 | 1,122,975 | 1978 | 66.8 | 5.5 | 27.7 | 100.0 |
| 1980 | (3) | 775,405 | 48,413 | 355,136 | 1,178,954 | 1980 | 65.8 | 4.1 | 30.1 | 100.0 |
| 1984 | (3) | 806,201 | 49,759 | 370,152 | 1,226,112 | 1984 | 65.7 | 4.1 | 30.2 | 100.0 |
| 1987 | (3) | 878,545 | 79,606 | 294,357 | 1,252,508 | 1987 | 70.1 | 6.4 | 23.5 | 100.0 |

(1) Report on a Comprehensive Rapid Transit Plan for City and County of Los Angeles, Kelker, DeLeuw and Company, 1925
(2) Los Angeles County Regional Planning Commission
(3) Los Angeles City, Department of Transportation

