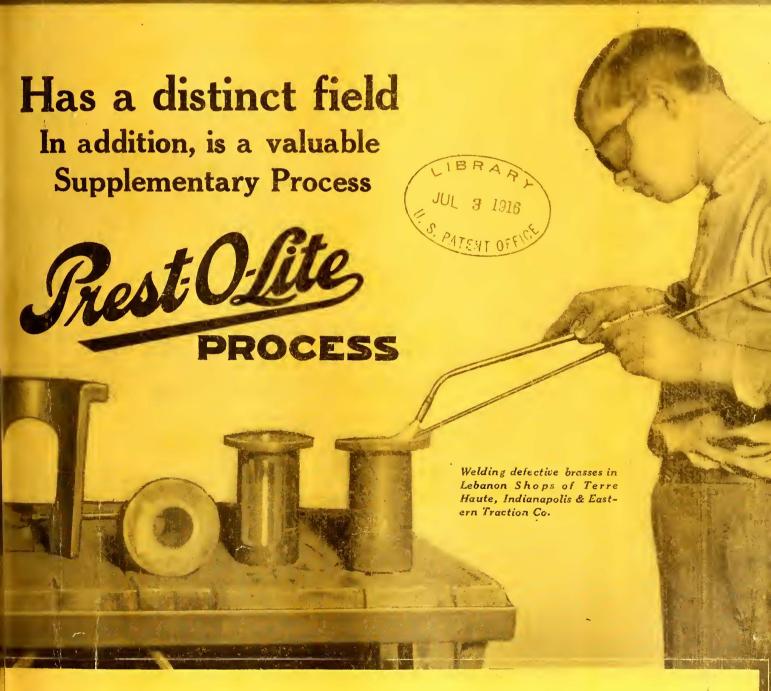
Electrification of an English Freight Line

ELECTRIC RAILWAY Volume 48 Number 1

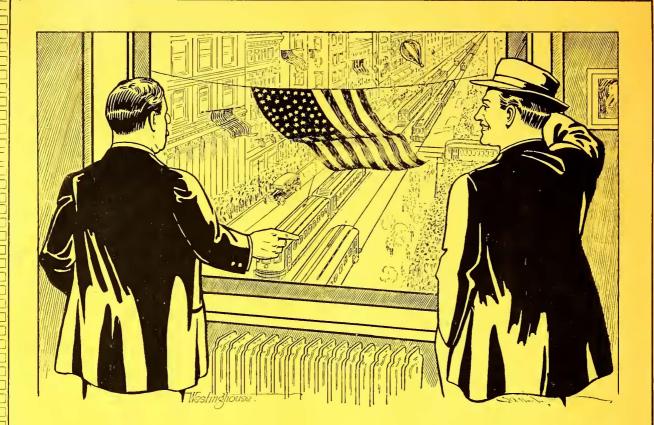
JOURNAL Publishing July 1, 1916 Co., Inc.



No matter what other welding methods you may now be using, the Prest-O-Lite Process offers additional savings, through the wide range of additional work made possible. In many instances, the added quality, economy of labor and materials so easily effected are entirely outside the range of other welding processes. The perfect portability of the outfit makes it

decidedly superior to any stationary plant on a wide variety of jobs, outside or inside the shop. You may be using other welding processes profitably, but you should learn how the Prest-O-Lite Process will also pay back its small cost quickly. Write for data.

The Prest-O-Lite Company, Inc. 805 Speedway, Indianapolis, Ind.



"The Glorious Fourth"

66 JOE," said the General Manager to the Superintendent, "we can now enjoy the glorious Fourth, and celebrate Independence Day like other patriotic people, as we should, instead of fretting the whole day about equipment failures and exasperating delays.

"Westinghouse HL Control and light-weight motors have certainly brought about a wonderful improvement in transportation, especially with two-and three-car trains to handle the crowds. Multiple-unit train operation solves the problem of handling holiday crowds."

"There's surely a big difference, Boss," answered Joe, "two years ago we had several cars that we could not get ready for the Fourth, and three other cars went bad before the day was over. Last year with Westinghouse equipment every car was on the job, and there wasn't a failure or delay during the day. It will be the same this year. We know now what the equipment will do, and not a man is held in the shops. They are all celebrating the 'Fourth.'"

Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company

Sales Offices in All Large American Cities



East Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Electric Railway Journal

New York, July 1, 1916

Volume XLVIII No. 1

Contents

Pages 1 to 44

Electrification of an English Freight Line

Electric operation of freight trains has been introduced on the Shildon-Newport branch of the North Eastern Railway in England. Locomotives of 74 tons weight are used, direct current at 1500 volts being supplied from an overhead catenary system.

ELECTRIC RAILWAY JOURNAL, July 1, 1916.

Current Tendencies in the Railway Business 10

Dr. Thomas Conway, Jr., discusses effect of jitneys on financing and earnings. Danger of jitneys in strikes. According to analogy based on 1907, revival in gross and net earnings is to be expected.

ELECTRIC RAILWAY JOURNAL, July 1, 1916.

Axle-Mounted Armatures

Discussion of the Master Mechanics' report on electric locomotives centered on the influence of axle-mounted armatures on the track.

ELECTRIC RAILWAY JOURNAL, July 1, 1916.

B. J. Arnold Reports on Bay State Street Rail-

Transportation expert concludes that economies in operation amounting to nearly \$700,000 per year can be attained, but that when all the savings estimated are considered, with an adequate depreciation allowance, the gross revenue cannot return 5 per cent on the property. ELECTRIC RAILWAY JOURNAL, July 1, 1916.

Relations of the N.Y.E.R.A. to the Problems of the Industry

J. J. Dempsey, president of the New York Electric Railway Association, shows why railway operation is diffi-

ELECTRIC RAILWAY JOURNAL, July 1, 1916.

Electric Railways and Mobilization

An army officer and railway managers present concrete plans for electric railway co-operation in military mobilization at the annual meeting of New York Electric Railway Association this week. Other topics considered included standardization.

ELECTRIC RAILWAY JOURNAL, July 1, 1916. 141/4 cols. Ill.

Boat Trip of C.E.R.A.

Four days' cruise was successfully begun. Impromptu talks were given on Wednesday morning. Special cars were run to the place of embarkation.

ELECTRIC RAILWAY JOURNAL, July 1, 1916.

2 cols.

Equipment and Its Maintenance

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Recording Second-Hand Special Work—By C. Benham, Jr. Welding Manganese Steel—By Way Engineer. Blasting Pole Holes in Clay—By J. H. Squires. Sealed Fuse Cabinet Guarantees Supply—By H. A. Mullett. Renewal of Collector Rings on 400-kw. Rotary Converters—By James W. Brown. Rail-Grinding Practice of the Bay State Street Railway. Steel Terminal Casing Increases Strength of Rail Bond.

ELECTRIC RAILWAY JOURNAL, July 1, 1916.

10 cols. Ill.

Editorials Manufacturers and the Association.

Elastic Limit Defined. City Parallel to "Exclusive Franchise." Everyday Law—and Duty—for Women.

Electric Railway Prospects.

Electric Railways in Preparedness.

Progress on Large Viaduct in Texas Chicago Loop Cleared for Preparedness Parade Wheel and Tire Specifications Revised

Third Avenue Railway Coasting Contest 24 New Haven's Efforts for Automatic Train Control 24

American Association News 25 Rowdyism on Interurban Cars 25

Communication Electrical Week Local Committeemen Appointed

London Letter 32 News of Electric Railways 33

Financial and Corporate

Traffic and Transportation Personal Mention

Construction News Manufactures and Supplies

JAMES H. McGraw, President. A. E. CLIFFORD, Secretary. J. T. DE MOTT, Treasurer. H. W. BLAKE, Editor.

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Circulation of this issue 8000 copies.



Ten years ago the constructors of the Hudson and Manhattan Railroad faced a braking problem of unequalled complexity which demanded certain essential features not possessed by any type of brake in existence at that time.

The road was a combination of elevated, surface and subway characteristics. There were 5½% grades and curve of 90 ft. radius. High train speeds were called for and stops must be frequent and accurate. Headway of trains was unusually short.

Our Engineers solved the problem with the electrically-controlled air brakes. During the period covered by the medal of award approximately two hundred million brake operations were had without a single failure so far as is possible to know.

The Westinghouse Air Brake is the greatest contributor to railway safety records.

Westinghouse Traction Brake Company

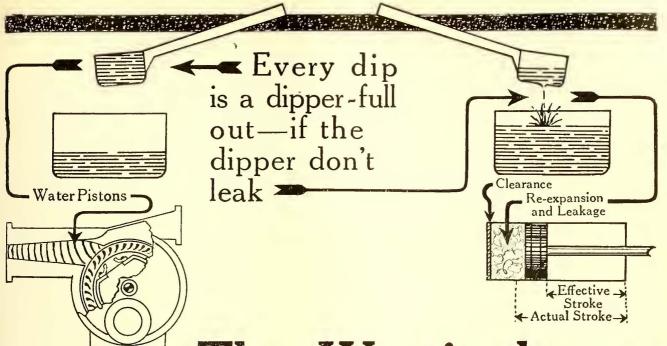
General Office and Works, Wilmerding, Pa.

Pittsburgh: Westinghouse Building Chicago: Railway, Exchange Building



New York: City Investing Building

St. Louis: Security Building



The Westinghouse Leblanc Air Pump

with which all Westinghouse Condensers are equipped, is like a bright, new dipper in its operation. Every water piston is a dipper-full out—with no back drip. The water pistons follow each other in such rapid succession that the removal of air is as sure and as constant as the law of gravitation.

This is one of the "secrets" of the

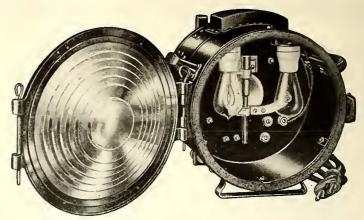


and the satisfactory operation of our Condensers.

Westinghouse
Electric & Mfg. Co.
East Pittsburgh, Pa.



Luminous Arc and Incandescent



Luminous Arc and Incandescent



Incandescent

Crouse-Hinds Imperial Headlights Sold Under New Plan

After July 1, The Ohio Brass Company will act as General Sales Agents in the United States for this complete line.

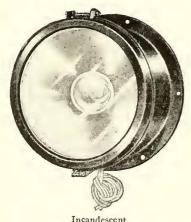
It is a line which covers every requirement of Electric Railway Service.

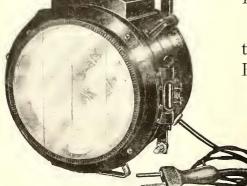
The incandescent type, by means of different lenses and reflectors, may be furnished to produce three kinds of illumination-Crystal Ray, Sterling Ray or Gold Ray.

The Luminous Arc and Carbon Arc Headlights may be furnished with Gold Ray if desired.

The illustrations show a few representative designs of Crouse-Hinds Imperial Headlights.

Orders for Headlights should be sent to

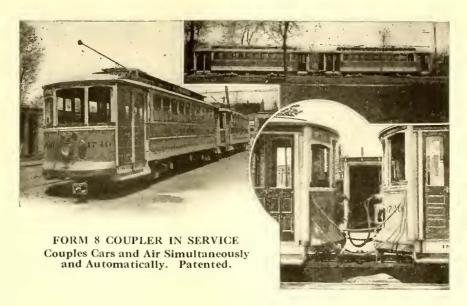




Carbon Arc and Incandescent

The Ohio Brass Co.

Mansfield, Ohio



Tomlinson Couplers for Safety First

The trainman need not go between the cars in coupling or uncoupling Tomlinson Couplers.

The cars come together with a slight bump. The coupler hooks engage and the cars are ready to go.

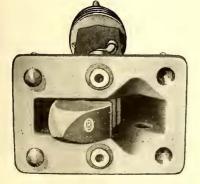
To uncouple, a pull on the chain at the side releases the hooks.

The Spring Drawbar Carrier and its Radial Support take care of the most severe breaks in grade and sharp curves.

Tomlinson Couplers may be adapted to any kind of service and intercoupling.

The Tomlinson Form 8 Coupler does away with dangling air hose. It may also be equipped to couple the electric lines.

Complete information on request.



End view of Form 8 Coupler showing air connecting gaskets

The Ohio Brass Company Mansfield, Ohio

The Annual Convention Number

Date of Issue

Will Mean Much to Every Electric Railway Operator

The greatest problem before the electric railway industry today is to meet the demand of the public for better and better service despite a decrease in the returns per passenger and in the purchasing power of the dollar.

Amelioration of this problem through the economic education of the public is a possibility of the future.

Amelioration of this problem by means of more efficient equipment and operation is a fact of the present.

The Annual Convention Number of the Electric Railway Journal for 1916 will be of the most immediate and important value to the electric railway operator because of the data it will present on what is being done or what can be done to please the public at a profit.

The new date of issue, Sept. 30, will place the Convention Number in the hands of practically every delegate before he leaves home, thus enhancing the value of both the editorial and advertising matter.

Electric Rail

of the Electric Railway Journal

Sept 30, 1916

Will Mean Much to Every Electric Railway Manufacturer

An issue of such compelling interest to the men who buy equipment must be of top-notch advertising value to the men who sell equipment.

Every manufacturer belongs in the advertising pages of the Annual Convention Number if he wants the biggest return from his efforts in advancing the standards of electric railway operation and service.

If you can demonstrate that your apparatus improves service, creates traffic or saves money, your advertising message will get the earnest attention of the men who are trying to make both ends meet in the management of electric railways.

Make your advertisement worthy of your audience. Give facts and figures derived from actual operation.

Let us co-operate now so that we can lay out your advertisement in the Annual Convention Number to best advantage.

way Journal



The Annual Convention Number

Date of Issue

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Let us co-operate now so that we can lay out your advertisement in the Annual Convention Number to best advantage.

way Journal



The Lineman's Favorite

"Why don't you say something about the true gage of Phono-Electric Trolley Wire when you advertise it?" suggested one line superintendent recently.

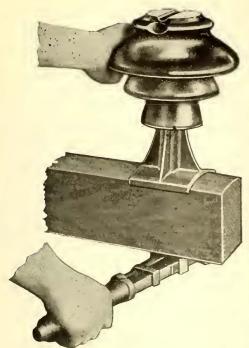
"Of course, we install Phono-Electric mainly to get long wear, but it's no small satisfaction to find that it is always drawn so accurately to gauge.

"Seldom does a Phono-Electric wire show any roughness or inequality.

"The linemen like a wire that is so easyfitting and that won't be injured by accidental nicking."

BRIDGEPORT BRASS CO.

CONNECTICUT



Installing a Keystone Truss Pin and Locke Insulator

Everything For Pole Tops

Keystone Truss Pins
Locke Insulators
Keystone Triangle Arms

By using our broad line of pole top specialties you can exactly meet any requirements your service demands. These shown are but a few of the hundreds shown in our catalogs, each of which has many distinct advantages.

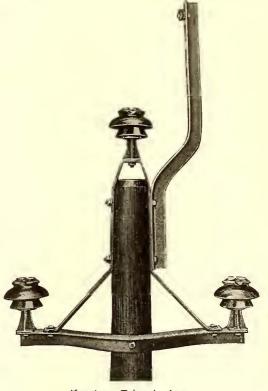
Make up your pole top equipments from these specialties and you will knock out a lot of kinks in service that you have heretofore put up with.

Write for full information.



Keystone Truss Pin Angle Iron Type

Thimble is cemented into insulator at the insulator factory, or in the customer's shop. Insulator screws to stud bolt from dropping out when insulator is removed and having detent to keep bolt from turning. The design of the base prevents turning, adds greatly to the strength, and prevents rotting of the wood at the bolt hole. To align insulator with the wire, loosen this nut, turn insulator; then tighten nut again.



Keystone Triangle Arm

ELECTRIC SERVICE SUPPLIES CO.

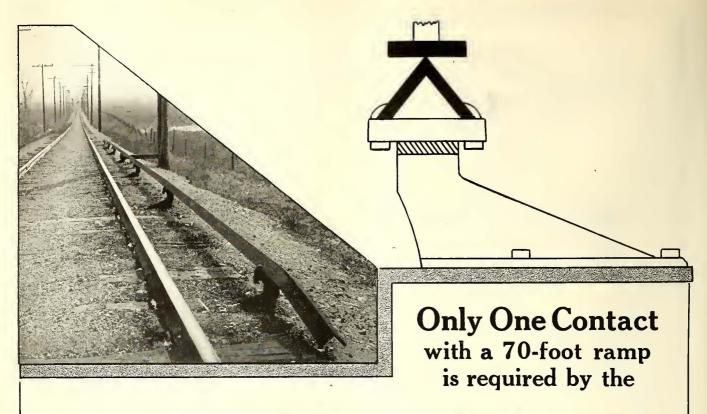
Manufacturer of Railway Material and Electrical Supplies

PHILADELPHIA

17th and Cambria Sts.

NEW YORK
50 Church St.

CHICAGO Monadnock Bldg.



SIMMEN SYSTEM

Of Continuous Cab Signals

A great many people associate the idea of continuous cab signals with a continuous third rail. We presume that it is but natural to confuse the two ideas. The fact is that the third-rail equipment for a block consists of only four sections of ramp, each 70 feet long.

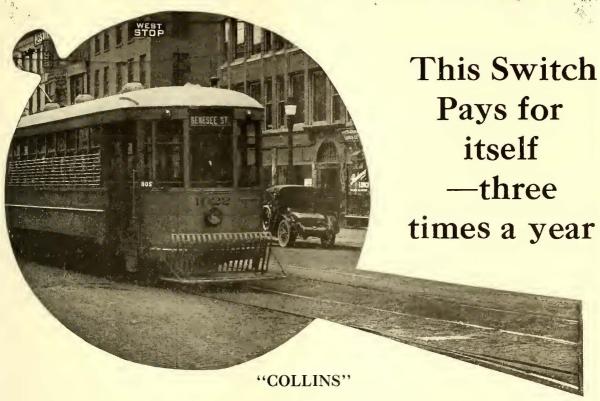
A west bound train makes contact with a "distant" rail 2000 feet from the siding and receives the dispatcher's orders. If a "meet" is to be made the cab light changes from green to red. The motorman has ample braking distance, and the red light continues to burn. He can't miss it or misinterpret it.

An east bound train also makes contact with a "distant" and "home" rail. The "inferior" train takes the siding, and when it is in the clear the dispatcher changes the signal in the cab of the "superior" train from red to green. After the "superior" train has left, the dispatcher reverses the control lever for that siding, and the "inferior" train then receives a clear signal as soon as its contact shoe touches the ramp.

There is no occasion to change the signal until the next block is approached, for the dispatcher's interlock makes lap orders impossible. The cab signal remains green and the motorman knows he has "right of way." We may also add that only one wire is necessary for all four contact rails. Positive current signals the east bound and negative current the west bount train.

Simmen Automatic Railway Signal Co. 1575 Niagara Street Buffalo, N. Y.

Pacific Coast Representative—W. H. CRAWFORD, 609 Spalding Building, Portland, Oregon.



Non-Splitting Electric Track Switch

Since the Rochester lines of the New York State Railways installed this Collins non-splitting, non-splashing electric track switch it has paid for itself each three months according to an article by Mr. C. L. Cadle, Electrical Engineer, in the Electric Railway Journal of April 15, 1916.

That speaks well for the economy of this switch, but of equal importance are the particular services they have re-

ceived from this particular type of switch.

They have a switch that cannot be thrown between the trucks of a car by a following movement under the contactor.

—they have a switch that cannot splash mud and water; that has a most positive anti-straddling device; that is automatically sealed; that cannot be damaged by car standing under contactor.

Let us send you particulars showing the ease of installation, inspection and maintenance.

Write us for full details.

United States Electric Signal Company

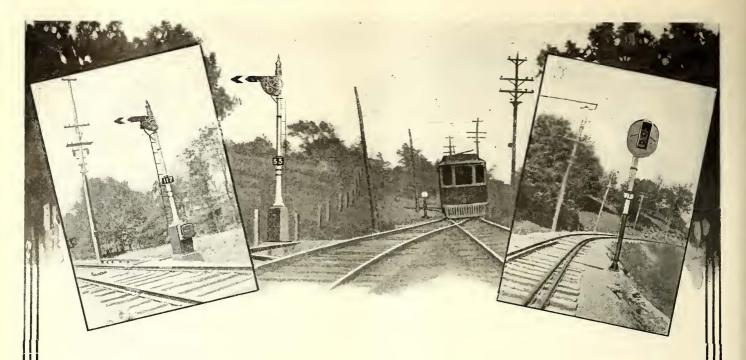
West Newton, Massachusetts

Representatives

Western: Frank F. Bodler, Monadnock Bldg., San Francisco Chicago: Warren Moore Osborn, McCormick Bldg. Foreign: Forest City Electric Service Supply Company, Salford, Eng.







Traffic Direction Block System

Scranton & Binghamton Railroad

This system is especially designed for the operation of interurban railroads. It combines the maximum of safety and efficiency with the least amount of apparatus.

The Union Switch & Signal Co.

Founded by Geo. Westinghouse 1881

SWISSVALE, PA.

Trade

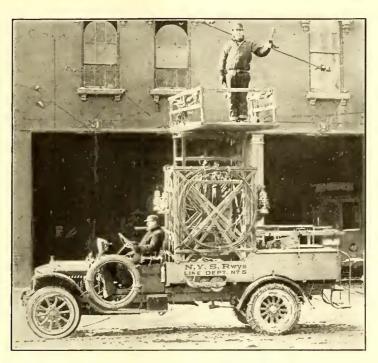
Hudson Terminal Bldg. NEW YORK Peoples Gas Bldg. CHICAGO

Canadian Express Bldg. Candler Annex
MONTREAL ATLANTA

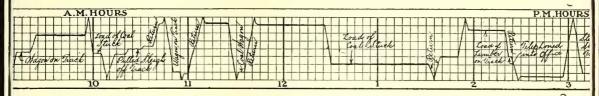
Railway Exchange Bldg.
ST. LOUIS MO.
Pacific Bldg.
SAN FRANCISC

Represented by the GENERAL ELECTRIC CO, in Australasia, South Africa and Argentina.





WHITE TRUCKS IN ELECTRIC RAILWAY SERVICE



SECTION OF RECORDING TAPE SHOWING TRUCK OPERATIONS

SOME months ago one of the large electric railways equipped their White Emergency Truck with a time recording meter to make comparisons with the horse-drawn tower wagons which the White Truck replaced. The results were interesting as shown by a typical section of the recording tape reproduced at the top of this page.

One of the most striking features to be noted is the added usefulness of the White gasoline driven truck over the horse-drawn wagons in quickly clearing the tracks of obstructions.

Another obvious feature of the truck is the speed in answering calls. The most important advantage, however, is the increased mileage. Fifty-six miles were made on the day for which we show the section of the recording tape and the monthly mileage averaged about thirty miles per day.

It was found that one White Truck answered all the calls that two horse-drawn wagons previously answered, besides doing work which horse-drawn wagons could not do owing to their lack of power. The White Truck was always ready to start the instant the call was received.

THE WHITE COMPANY



Largest Manufacturers of Commercial Motor Vehicles in America



Smith does it for \$3.75 per joint!!

How much does it cost you to weld a joint? Mr. R. J. Smith, Construction Engineer of the United Light & Railways, Davenport, Iowa, does it for \$3.75. Here are his figures:

Cost of one pair of plates\$2.05
Cost of two bolts
Cost of power
Cost of labor
Cost of welding metal
Overhead charges, interest, depreciation, etc20
3.75

These low costs were made possible through the use of

"Simplex" Joints and the Indianapolis Portable Electric Welder

The figures above were compiled during the welding of several hundred joints. The price per joint of \$3.75 is certainly cheap but there is nothing cheap about the quality of the work. Fifty pairs of "Simplex" plates which were applied by the Davenport Company to a 7 in. tram girder section with a rather poor foundation have been in service nearly two years. Mr. Smith considers they have complied with a satisfactory mechanical test and are electrically perfect.

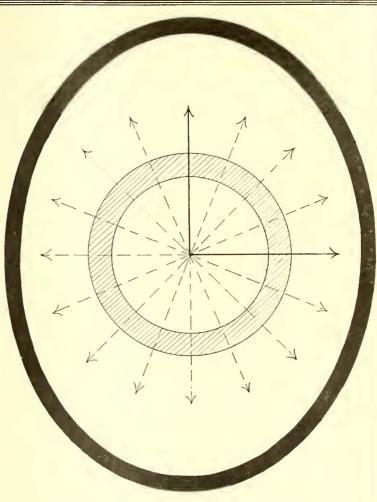
If you want to emulate Mr. Smith's practice write us for particulars.

Indianapolis Switch & Frog Company

Springfield, Ohio

ELRECO Tubular Poles

Show same deflection under load applied in any direction



Because of its circular form, the Elreco Tubular Pole is the only pole that can be installed without regard to the direction or strain of load to be carried.

You know how important this feature is whenever you want a pole to take strains from several different directions. Elreco Poles simplify installation and construction engineering work.

Why should you install two poles of other shapes for corners or curves when one Elreco Tubular Pole would serve?

Elreco Tubular Poles also have much reserve strength. The extra tension from a span wire which has been struck violently by a car pole produces no permanent set. Actual service under all conditions show that Elreco Poles excel in this regard.

Catalog No. 16 contains most valuable and useful data on "Pole Engineering." Write for your copy.

Applying a given load to a Tubular Steel Pole at right angles to its length produces same stress regardless of the direction in which the load may be applied.

Elreco Tubular Poles

Combine

Lowest Cost
Lightest Weight
Least Maintenance
Greatest Adaptability

Electric Railway Equipment Co.

Cincinnati, Ohio

New York: 30 Church Street



The Thermit Insert Weld

Is Giving The Rail Weld of Least Breakage

The Thermit Insert Weld has now been placed on so many railways under so many conditions that we know it will make good for you.

There's San Antonio with about 5000 welds. Two breaks in 2 years. Putting in 1500 more on LS 74/326, 87/381, 93/92, 92/430 and 98/365.

There's Kansas City with 1385 welds made in 1915 on section LS 91/375—two breaks reported up to March 13, 1916.

There's Los Angeles with 300 welds made in 1913 on PS 116/292 rail. Report of October, 1915, reads: "No breaks; no cupping—no pounding—perfect condition." This report of no breaks was officially confirmed March 13, 1916.

There's Boston with 384 welds made during 1912-1913 prior to the final development of the insert weld, under traffic conditions ranging from 4700 tons every 24 hours over section LS 132 440 to 7700 tons every 24 hours over section LS 116/434. Six breaks reported to March 13, 1916, in a special composition rail containing 0.60 to 0.90 manganese, silicon not over 0.20, carbon 0.60 to 0.75, phosphorus not over 0.04.

There's Milwaukee with 100 test welds in high T-rails, PS 95/272. No breaks reported up to March 13, 1916.

And there are other installations with equally good records to prove that

The Thermit Insert Weld is Nearest the Ideal of "First Cost is Last Cost."



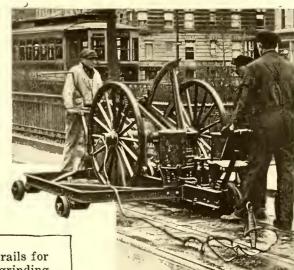
120 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

329-333 Folsom St., San Francisco 103 Richmond St., W., Toronto Ont. 7300 So. Chicago Ave., Chicago





Grinding is a Necessity in Splicing New Rails



"Foremost among refined methods of splicing rails for modern service to-day, stands the necessity for grinding off the surfaces of the rails after applying the joint."

Rails cannot be rolled with precise cross-section, and slight differences in the surfaces of the rails at joints usually exist when laid new.

If these differences at the joint are allowed to remain a constant hammering is going on. The load not supported on springs, as nearly as can be determined, is delivering blows which in some cases vary directly as the square of the velocity of the car, and inversely as the diameter of the wheel. A portion of this variable force is taken up and the energy wasted through the resiliency of the rail and wheels. In addition to this blow we have the impact at a joint delivered by the load supported on springs, which for ordinary differences in rail heights remains approximately constant.

If plates and rails are not resilient enough to provide for these differences in height, and if joint construction cannot take care of all the dissipated energy the remainder will be transmitted to the tie and substructure of the track and wasted there. If the wooden ties are laid on a rigid base, the tie will become badly damaged. If the tie is a steel one laid on concrete, the

concrete will eventually disintegrate.

"Foremost among refined methods of splicing rails for modern service today, stands the necessity for grinding off the surfaces of the rails after applying the joints."

Good words and true, written by Mr. R. H. Findley, Supt. of Track and Roadway Omaha & Council Bluffs Street Railway. There is a lot of food for thought in his paper presented at the Iowa Association general meeting of May 10. Read why Mr. Findley considers grinding a necessity in laying new track.

Next week we will tell you the sad experience Mr. Findley's company had some years ago because they neglected to grind the surfaces of the joints smooth.

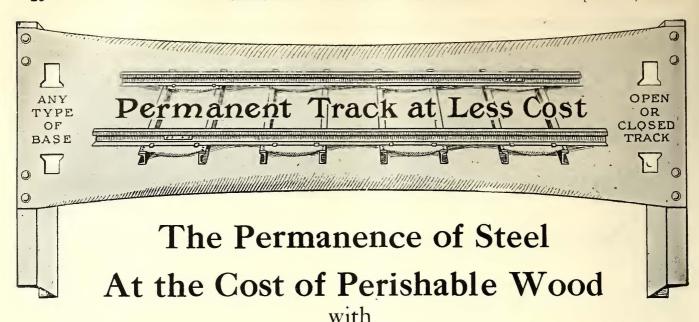
In the meantime write for catalogs and facts about the

Reciprocating Track Grinder

the "foremost among refined methods" of grinding rails. The grinder that gives exact results, in the least time, at the lowest ultimate cost.

Railway Track-work Company

30th and Walnut Streets, Philadelphia, Pa.



INTERNATIONAL STEEL TWIN TIES

Five years ago the Cleveland, Southwestern & Columbus Ry. tried Steel Ties as a substitute for whiteoak.

The construction cost of 3825 feet of track in a paved street, covering the steel ties, excavating and concreting was \$6,121.70, or \$34.55 less than it would cost to put in the same number of feet with white oak ties. The other labor cost, in either case being about the same.

The big saving has been the absence of maintenance on the Steel Ties since their installation.

This road now uses Steel Ties entirely in six miles of track in paved streets.

0 0

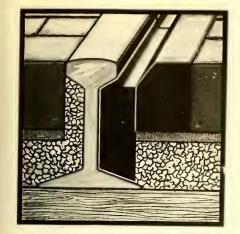
The joints installed five vears ago are still in perfect condition.



Cleveland, Southwestern & Columbus Railway

Write for the facts. Do it before

you put down another foot of track We have a stock of steel on hand and can make prompt shipment of ties. The International Steel Tie Company General Sales Office and Works: Cleveland, Ohio R. J. Cooper Co., Salt Lake City, Utah.



These Special Rail Bricks Solve Your Paving Problem

Note the construction of the two blocks used in connection with the T-rail. See how ample space for the flanges of car wheels is allowed in the groove formed by the filler brick between the rail and the stretcher brick.

The ungrouted joint between these two special bricks prevents any "kick ups" in pavement due to rail vibration and the projection under ball of rail of the old-fashioned "nose-brick."

Nelsonville Filler and Stretcher Brick

are made from the finest quality of clay for this purpose and as a result are tough and durable.

The saving they effect on maintenance of track paving and the use of T-rail instead of girder-rail means a nice profit for your company.

Let us send you samples of these brick and also our descriptive booklet—"Rail Brick of the Right Sort."

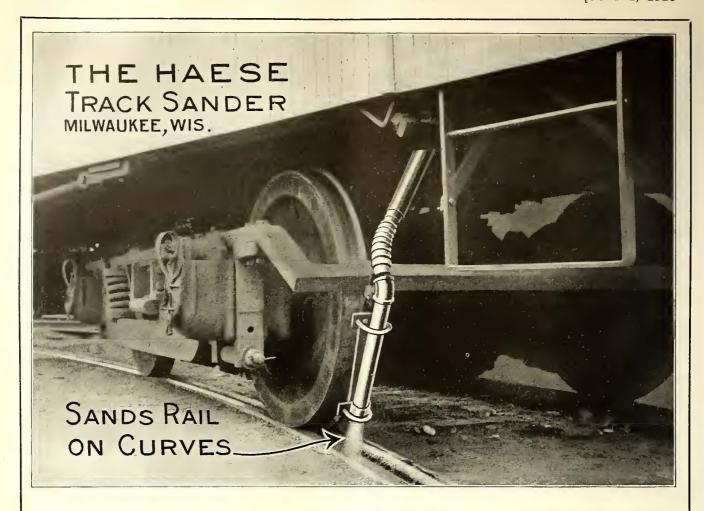
The Nelsonville Brick Co.

Nelsonville, Ohio



This ungrouted joint protects paving from rail vibrations.

Nelsonville StretcherBrick Nelsonville Filler Brick



THE "HAESE" SANDS THE CURVE

It supersedes the old-fashioned sand spout that swings the sand outside the curves. It makes hand-sanding unnecessary anywhere.

The "Haese" Sander makes the motor-

man master of the curve situation. He need no longer fight car momentum with hard braking. The Haese helps to reduce accidents at curves and flat wheels caused by sliding with the brakes set.

The Flexible Telescoping Spout Does It

It is fastened at one end to the car body and at the other to the lower end of the truck itself.

The Haese is always exactly over the rail.

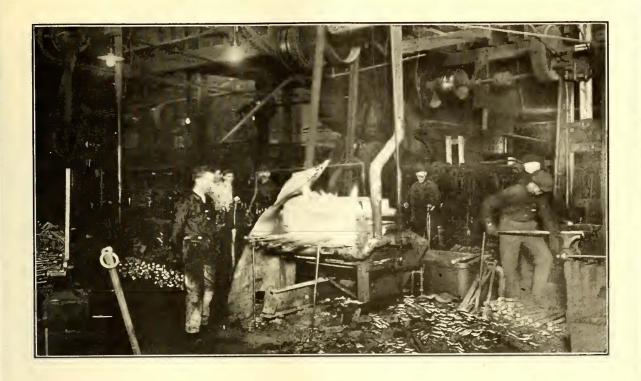
The "Haese" is strong and durable. Water or slush cannot interfere with its working.

Prepare for winter conditions by equipping your cars with Haese Sanders NOW.

Write for the Literature. DO IT TO-DAY

The Haese Track Sander Co. WISCONSIN





We Have Many Irons in the Fire

But each kind of iron (or product) is watched by a specialist.

That's at the bottom of Columbia success, for our organization has a Jack for each trade.

The department for turning out trolley poles, for instance, is just as

distinct from the gear cases as the hardware is from the silks in a highclass department store.

Therefore, when you order any of the following products you are assured that they will be made by specialists:

TOOLS

Armature and axle straighteners
Armature buggies and stands
Babbitting molds
Banding and heading machines
Car hoists
Car replacers
Coil taping machines for armature leads
Coil winding machines
Pinion pullers
Pit jacks
Signal or target switches
Tension stands

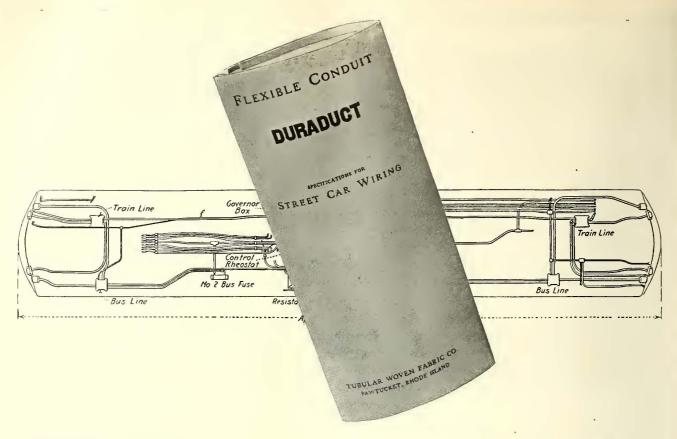
CAR EQUIPMENT

Armature and field coils
Brush-holders and brush-holder springs of
all types
Brake, door and other handles
Brake forgings, rigging, etc.
Car trimmings
Commutators
Controller handles
Forgings of all kinds
Gear cases (steel or mall. iron)
Grid resistors
Third-rail contact-shoe beams and accessories
Trolley poles (steel) and wheels



Columbia Machine Works & Malleable Iron Co.

Atlantic Ave. and Chestnut St., Brooklyn, N. Y.



HAVE YOU THIS BOOK ABOUT DURADUCT?

To master mechanics, superintendents of car equipment, engineers and purchasing agents—this pamphlet will be mailed free of charge.

It contains plans and specifications for car wiring of a number of the most modern cars built during the past two years.

TUBULAR WOVEN FABRIC CO.

MANUFACTURERS

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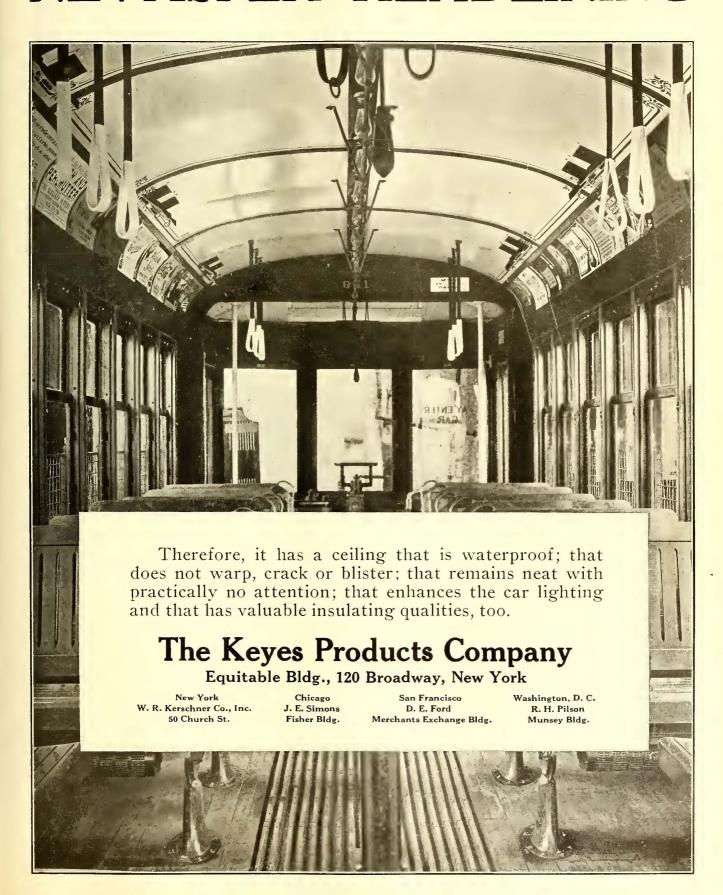
A. HALL BERRY, General Sales Agent

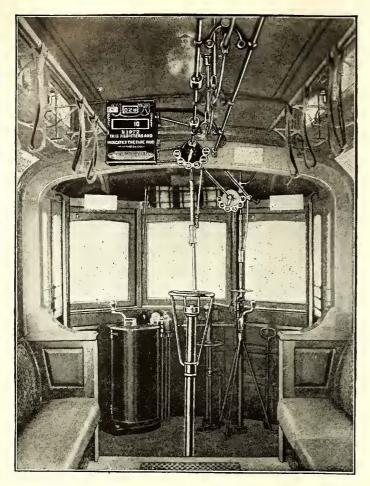
97 Warren St., New York

9 So. Clinton St., Chicago

Distributors for Canada: NORTHERN ELECTRIC COMPANY, Ltd.

This Fine Albany Car Has NEVASPLIT HEADLINING





A combination Ohmer Equipment for one-man, two-man, pay-as-you-enter or pay within operation.

OHMER Operating Equipments for All Kinds of Service

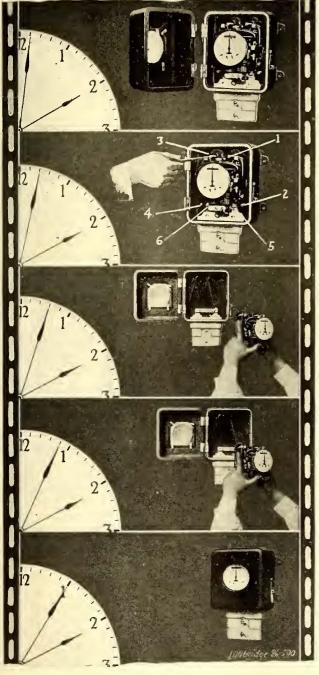
One of the great advantages of the Ohmer System of fare protection is the adaptability of the operating equipment. For example, we can equip your cars so you can use them interchangeably for one-man operation, as ordinary two-man pay-as-you-enter, or as pay-within cars. This enables you to try out various plans of operation, or to use different plans on different divisions, or at different hours of the day to meet the changing traffic conditions.

The Ohmer System is not dependable upon any particular type of car, or upon any particular set of operating conditions for its successful application. It is based upon correct principles, and its efficient application to all existing conditions is an additional proof that it is the method of fare protection which will endure.

OHMER FARE REGISTER COMPANY

Dayton, Ohio

Five Minutes and a Screw



When it becomes necessary to calibrate a Sangamo Economy Meter, or to clean the mercury, the car need not be laid up and time lost. It is not even necessary to run into the house. Five minutes' time and one tool (a screw driver) and the car is ready to proceed. The meter itself need not be removed from the car. See how easy it is:

Driver.

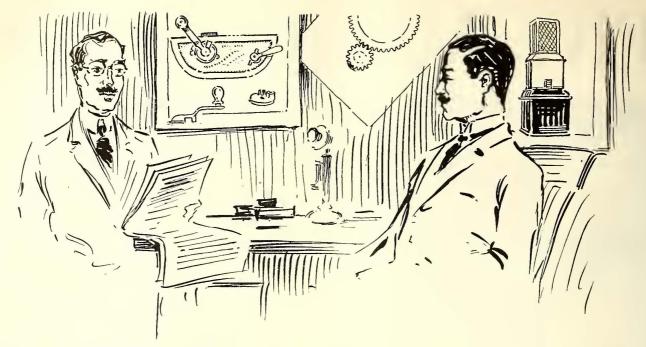
- 1. Remove the padlock, which holds the cover to the case to prevent tampering. Swing the cover back on its hinges, lift it off and the interior is exposed.
- 2. Unscrew the four studs which hold the meter element to the case and the two screws which clamp the motor element circuit leads to the shunt terminals. The studs are brought forward almost flush with the dial—no need to grope around with fingers or tool. Remove the studs and the meter element is free. Note that the power circuit through the shunt is never touched—it remains continuous.
- 3. The entire meter element is now removed—motor, coils, magnets, dial—all in one unit. A construction like that of the invertible ink well (see Economy meter advertisement, page 3, Electric Railway Journal, June 24th) holds the mercury safely within its chamber; the meter element may be laid down in any position (and later calibrated in the shop).
- 4. A complete new meter element is inserted in the case and the screws replaced. The base lugs and holes are all template drilled—the elements are perfectly interchangeable mechanically and electrically. The new element has the same drop as the old; no calibration on the car is necessary.
- 5. The cover is now replaced and locked. One man with no special tools has made the complete change in five minutes and the car is ready to proceed on its run.



Rapid interchangeability is only one of the many features which distinguish the Sangamo Economy Meter. We would like to tell you of the others. Write for details.

Sangamo Electric Company Springfield, Illinois

Specialist in Electrical Meters for every need



If you Asked the Maintenance Man About

The International Motor-Driven Coin Register

"Generally, we shop fellows get a scare every time a new batch of machinery is put on the cars.

"Well, you'd suppose that we'd be badly feazed on getting the International Coin Registers.

"Not a bit of it!

"We've been handling International clock registers for so many years that we knew anything the International bunch put out would be right mechanically, no matter how new.

"Why; if you'd see their factory testing room where they ring up each new register thousands of times, you'd get wise to why.

"We Don't Worry About International Coin Register Upkeep."

THE INTERNATIONAL REGISTER COMPANY

15 South Throop Street, Chicago, Ill.

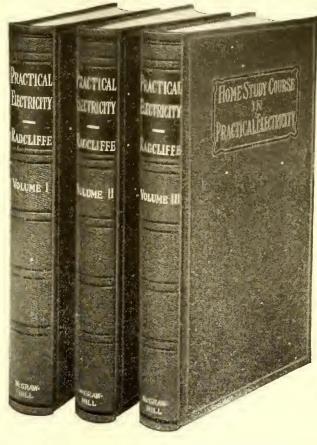
Manufacturers of Coin Registers, Fare Boxes, Double and Single Car Registers and Fittings, Conductors' Punches and exclusive agents for Heeren Enamel Badges.

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1400 Questions in practical electrical work now correctly, quickly and comprehensively answered. Many of these questions you have asked—all of them interest you.

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An innovation in electrical literature— 700 pages of information taken from practice by an electrical engineer.

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Taking into consideration both the reference value and their worth as a course of study for the student, we believe we have completed a work which will appeal strongly to practically every individual interested in electricity.

In the first place, the 1400 questions answered in these volumes are questions that you or anyone else would be likely to ask about problems in electrical practice. It is a work which grew, page by page, out of many years' experience in practical electrical work.

The fact that it is entirely free from higher mathematics and that its system of indexing is wonderfully complete, will commend it to the electrical worker or the engineer requiring ready information on the many intricate details that are met with in electrical practice of today.

Volume number one deals with the principles and sources of electricity. Naturally the subjects under this heading are electrical units, conductors and insulators, calculation of resistance, electrical circuits, primary battery cells, storage battery cells, magnetism, electromagnetic induction, direct-current generators, alternating currents, and alternating-current generators.

Volume two covers electrical control, measurement and wiring in practically a new way, in that the most complicated problems under these headings are worked out in language and figures which will puzzle no one.

Transformers, switchboards, switchboard wiring and operation and station wiring are brought out in the clearest possible fashion in this particularly interesting volume.

Volume three treats of direct-current motors, alternating-current motors, motor-generators, dynamotors and rotary converters, incandescent lamps, are lamps, substations and management of electrical stations. The author's electrical education at the Lawrence Scientific School at Harvard University and his subsequent years of experience as electrical expert with the General Electric Company have fitted him to write one of the most important expositions of the right and wrong in these consertions.

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Occupation E R J 7-1

Are Steel Interior Mouldings Worth While for Surface Cars?

It is acknowledged that steel cars are colder and harder to heat than composite ones, that steel interior finish is not as light, comfortable and handsome as polished mahogany. Then why this craze for "all steel" cars for ordinary surface traffic?

Except in subway or tunnel service danger from fire through the use of mahogany interior mouldings is negligible.

The most practical construction for interurban and city cars consists of a steel frame throughout and the use of steel in all parts on which we depend for strength and stiffness, but experience has proved:—

That at least the top layer of the floor should be of wood. If protection from fire be

considered necessary a lower layer of sheet steel provides it.

That at least the outside sheathing of the roof should be of wood and canvas for protection against trolley currents and heat. Steel interior ceiling affords all the fire protection necessary in surface traffic.

That the outside and inside steel side walls should be separated by compressed cork

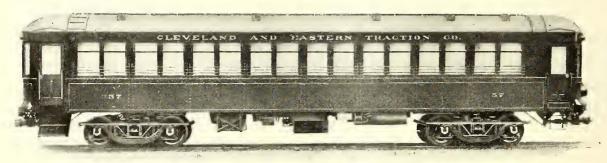
board or equal insulation against heat, cold and noise.

That doors, sashes and interior mouldings of wood are better than steel, as wood holds its polish and paint surface better, does not rust and may be replaced by ordinary repair men.

That polished brass should not be used for inside finish, as it causes eye strain when

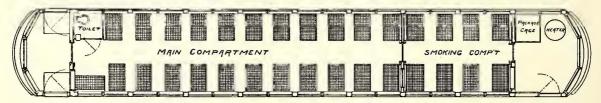
new and turns black and dirty when scratched.

That steel panels should be of flat sheets, which may be obtained from warehouse stock and replaced promptly by railway shopmen with ordinary tools. Pressing from special dies should not be accepted.



Car No. 704—Two-compartment, passenger and smoking steel interurban car with single end control, mounted on Baldwin Class A trucks.

Length over vestibules 53' 21/4". Seating capacity 62. Aisle 263/8". Weight car body without appliances 23,526 lbs.



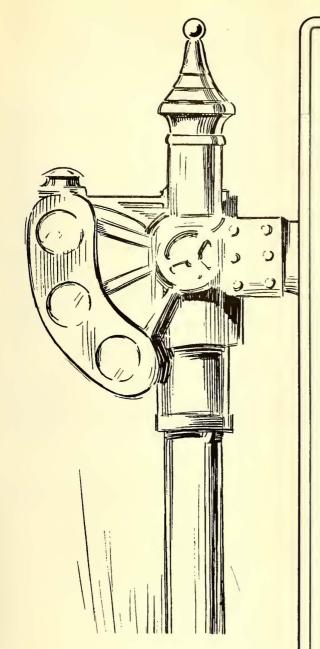
The purchaser of this car wished to afford conductors and standing passengers an outlook from either side without stooping, therefore upper side sashes with clear glass and curtains to raise full height were provided.

The car has steel frame and outside sheathing for structural strength. All corner and alternate side posts are double with panels for stiffness. Bulk heads, ceiling and waist panels are of flat steel. Floor is double wooden with water proof tar felt between and covered in aisles with battleship linoleum. Roof is wood and canvas on top with steel inside ceiling. Doors, sashes and interior mouldings are of polished mahogany.

Fittings include Tomlinson car and air couplers, Hale & Kilburn stationary back rattan seats, Smith hot water heater, Lintern ventilators, continuous enameled rod parcel racks, wiring for twenty-five 36-watt lamps, Lintern air sanders, Hedley anti-climbers, Golden Glow headlight, mail and package cage in front vestibule, Westinghouse motors and air brakes are supplied by Purchaser and installed by Car Builder. Baldwin Class 79-25-A trucks with Standard 34" rolled steel wheels are supplied by Car Builder.

We make this car of any length and width desired

The Niles Car & Mfg. Co., Niles, Ohio





The light furnished by Galena Signal Oil

is as clear and strong with the last drop as with a full fount

Its candle power is constant.

It does not crust the wick.

It does not smoke the chimneys.

Investigation of its merits is such an easy matter—

(simply write us and demand particulars)

—that is if you are at all interested in continuity of signal service coupled with economy of oil—you should get that letter off to-day.

Galena-Signal Oil Co. Franklin, Pa.



Smith-Ward Shim Slack Adjusters

NOW AT

New Haven, Hartford and Bridgeport

Smith-Ward shim slack adjusters have been placed on the latest ninety-two cars of the Connecticut Company as a part of standard equipment.

The advantages of the Smith-Ward shim slack adjuster have been demonstrated so decisively that it is long beyond the "On Test" stage.

A device that assures correct brakeshoe application at all times; that makes the period between brakeshoe inspections equal the life of the shoe; that eliminates hasty brakeshoe adjustment by hand at the end of long interurban runs; that avoids the possibility of inspectors slighting brakeshoe adjustment in disagreeable weather; that saves its cost many times over in less carhouse labor and less brakeshoe cost.

THAT'S THE SMITH-WARD SHIM SLACK ADJUSTER!

Smith-Ward Brake Company, Inc.

17 Battery Place, New York

W. R. Kerschner Co.

Eastern Sales Agents

50 Church St., New York



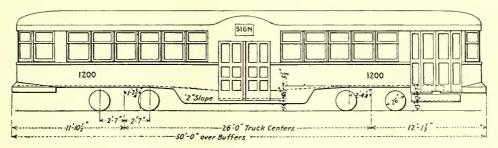
Selecting Hess-Bright Ball Bearings at Rochester

The New York State Railways-Rochester Lines installed Hess-Bright ball-bearings on a trial car early in 1911 at a time when the value of anti-friction bearings for electric railway service was little appreciated.

The Rochester and other tests have enabled us to become thoroughly acquainted with the demands peculiar to electric railway conditions, particularly in producing a railway bearing of

LONG LIFE AND RELIABILITY

The selection of Hess-Bright Journal Ball Bearings for the fifty new pay-as-you-pass cars of the New York State Railways-Rochester Lines is significant as an indication that anti-friction bearings are now being considered as a *standard* part of car equipment.



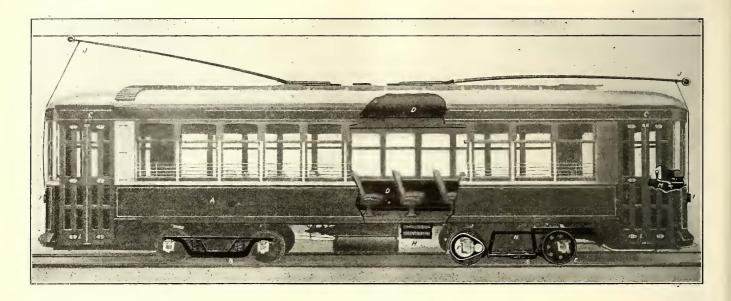
One of the Fifty Cars to be equipped with Hess-Bright Ball Bearing Journals

HESS-BRIGHT MANUFACTURING CO.

Front St. & Erie Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Hess-Bright Conrad Patents are Thoroughly Adjudicated

The All-Kerschner Car From Trolley Wire to Rail



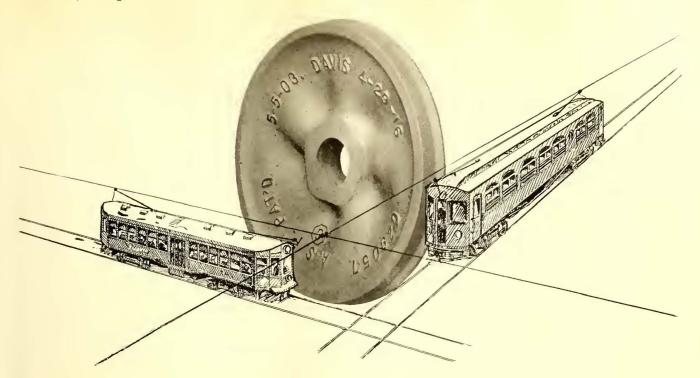
Α	Car bodyCincinnati Car Company	Н	Grid resistorsColumbia Machine Wks.
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G	Brake-slack adjustersSmith-Ward Brake Co.,	N	Brake riggingColumbia Machine Wks.
	Inc.		& Malleable Iron Co.

As Eastern Representative for the Cincinnati Car Company We Received Recent Orders for Steel Cars as Follows:

PITTSBURGH RAILWAYS COMPANY	CARS
WEST PENN RAILWAYS	"
MANHATTAN & QUEENS TRACTION CORPORATION	"
MORRIS COUNTY TRACTION COMPANY	"
NEW YORK STATE RAILWAYS-ROCHESTER50	"
NEW YORK STATE RAILWAYS-UTICA	"
BINGHAMTON RAILWAY COMPANY 52	**
SCHENECTADY RAILWAY COMPANY	"

W. R. Kerschner Company, Inc.

50 Church Street, New York



DAVIS STEEL WHEELS

FOR

ELECTRIC RAILWAY SERVICE

The Davis Steel Wheel is a one-wear, one-piece, cast steel wheel. The flange and tread are of tough manganese steel which blends into a soft, ductile plate and hub.

The Davis Wheel is the only steel wheel which requires no turning to give satisfactory mileage.

The manganese tread and flange of the Davis Wheel are especially adapted to resist the shock incident to frequent cross-overs and the abrasion caused by sharp curves. The flange strength is eight times that of the cast iron wheel. It is preeminently a "safety-first" wheel.

Davis Steel Wheels save approximately 20% in weight over the cast iron wheel, for electric railway service, and at the same time provide greater strength. This saving in weight means conservation of energy at the power house.

Rims of Davis Wheels are ground to contour, insuring rotundity of wheels. Slid-flat spots are

therefore greatly reduced. Furthermore, a perfectly round wheel produces less vibration in the car body and track, and easier riding cars.

Thorough tests have shown that the co-efficient of friction of the Davis Wheel and the steel rail is from 9 to 48% higher than that of other wheels. Therefore, with high starting accelerations, there is less slippage with the Davis Wheel than with any other type of wheel in electric railway service.

Records of electric lines using Davis Steel Wheels show that the cost of maintenance is lower than that of any other type of wheel.

Davis Steel Wheels under your equipment will insure absolute wheel safety, give greater mileage and decrease wheel costs.

We will cheerfully furnish you with an estimate and design of a Davis Wheel to fill your requirements. Write for data.

AMERICAN STEEL FOUNDRIES

1100 McCormick Building

Chicago

"I Read Your Paper as a Buyer,"

said a Southern purchasing agent recently to one of our representatives.

Do you know that hundreds of purchasing agents are using the Electric Railway Journal for exactly the same purpose?

Some products, of course, are ordered by name only; but a large portion of the every-day supplies is ordered by specification only.

What better guide can the purchasing agent find to the *active* bidders for electric railway patronage than the Electric Railway Journal?

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One of a number of Agasote Roofed cars in use by Public Service Co., New Jersey

Are You Roofing Cars As You Did Ten or Fifteen Years Ago?

There's a better way—a cheaper way—a more durable way. Use

Agasote Roofing

Like all other Pantasote Company products, Agasote Roofing has made good.

It is not only giving satisfactory roofing service on hundreds of cars, used in all climates, but it has been giving such service on some cars for upwards of five years.

In this service it has completely demonstrated that it

Has Great Strength
Is Absolutely Waterproof
Requires No Auxiliary Coating
or Covering Such as White Lead and Canvas
Grows Stronger in Service
Makes a Cheaper Roof than Wood
Is an Absolute Non-conductor of Current
Has High Insulation Value Against Temperature
Holds Paint as Well or Better Than Wood or Steel

Get out of the rut in roofing construction. Investigate this modern material.

We will gladly refer you to officials of companies who have used and are using Agasote roofing in the sure knowledge that their reports will fully confirm the above statements.

Ask us to "show you," whether you're from Missouri or any other state.

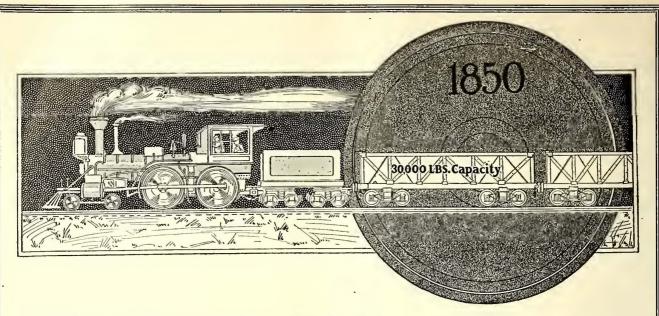
The Pantasote Co.

Manufacturers also of Pantasote—the most widely used and highly standardized railway car curtain material on the market.

11 Broadway, New York

People's Gas Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

797 Monadnock Bldg., San Francisco, Cal.



The Wonderful Single Service Chilled Iron Wheel

The tread or running surface of the Chilled Iron Wheel is its most important factor.

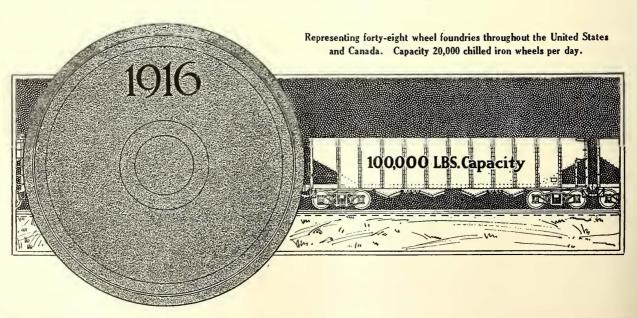
Chilled Iron Wheel Treads are harder than tempered steel and give the maximum amount of wear per unit of metal worn away.

It is not necessary to re-turn the treads because Chilled Iron Wheels are Single Service or one Wear Wheels and will give a greater mileage than any other type of wheel between turnings because of their hardness. No expensive lathe investment is necessary.

25,000,000 now running.

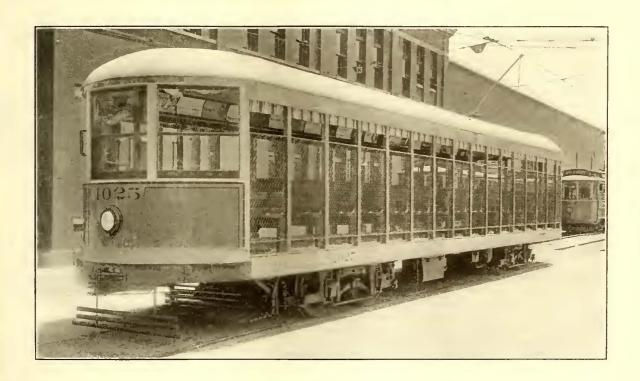
In One Hundred Cities of the United States and Canada ninety per cent of the Street Car Companies operating one hundred cars or over use Chilled Iron Wheels.

ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS OF CHILLED CAR WHEELS 1228 McCormick Building, Chicago, Ill.



127 New Cars

of this type being built by the



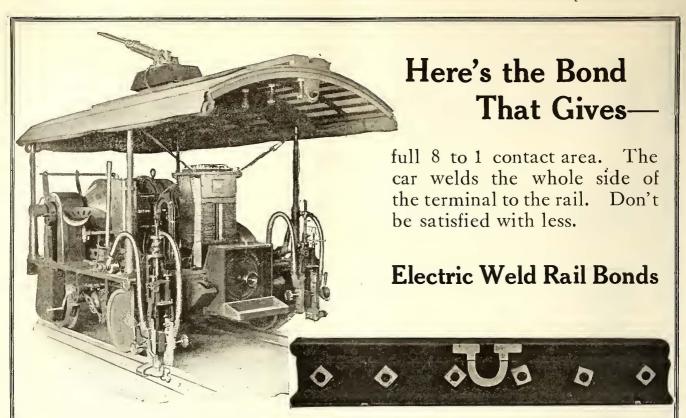
Public Service Ry. Co.

are being equipped with

H-B Life Guards

The Consolidated Car Fender Co., Providence, R. I. Manufacturers of The Providence Fender and H-B Life Guard

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General Sales Agents



The Electric Railway Improvement Co.

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The advertisements in the Searchlight Section are constantly bringing together those who buy and sell, rent and lease or exchange. They convert idle commodities into useful cash, idle cash into useful commodities, and that which you have but don't want into that which you want but don't have. The cost is a trifle, the results considerable.

Get your Wants into the Searchlight



McGuire-Cummings Truck Equipped





These Bearings Saved \$3.06 Per Car Per Day

Recent careful comparative tests on a large Eastern electric railway showed that cars equipped with Perry-Hartman side and center bearings consumed 17 KW less per car than those with plain bearings.

On an average run of 12 hours per day the total saving per car was 204 KWH, and at 1½ cents per kilowatt hour the net saving amounted to \$3.06 per car per day. On that basis alone the car equipment of bearings paid for themselves in 14 days and earned for that company over \$1,000 per car per year.

This saving was in power only, by eliminating truck nosing, reducing flange pressures on curves and straightaways, and in decreasing friction between body and trucks. It does not include the vast saving in wheel flange wear, rail wear, car maintenance, nor damage from derailments due to binding trucks

Truck nosing on straightaways costs nearly 30% in wasted power, and friction on curves not only consumes excessive current but also causes wheel flange waste of from 50 to 80%.

Perry-Hartman are the only bearings which provide an absolutely anti-friction, free-radial, self-centering truck. Catalogue Free.

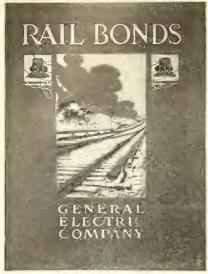
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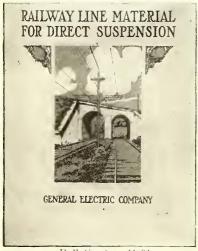
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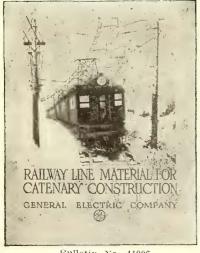
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Bulletin No. 44002



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Complete information and data for placing orders for

G-E Railbonds and Line Material

are to be found in the three bulletins illustrated here. Every electric railway engineer and purchasing agent will find these useful in making up specifications. Order all three for your "library"—they are free. Ask for

Bulletin 44002—Railbonds Bulletin 44004—Direct Suspension Line Material Bulletin 44006—Line Material for

Catenary Construction

eneral Electric Company

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For Canadian business refer to Canadian General Electric Company, Ltd., Toronto, Ont.



Danger Zones

The danger zone due to the wand of the stage magician is purely imaginary.

The danger zone due to an ineffective, inefficient brake is very real.

Look over the records of your claim department and see how many lives and dollars would have been saved if the danger zone in front of the moving car had been a few feet shorter.

The remarkably short stops which can be made so readily with a Peacock Brake in both regular and emergency service have demonstrated that

PEACOCK BRAKES ASSURE MINIMUM DANGER ZONES



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An organization prepared to handle all work which calls for the application of chemistry to electric railway engineering—such as the testing of coal, lubricants, water, wire insulation, trolley wire, cable, timber preservatives, paints, bearing metals, etc.

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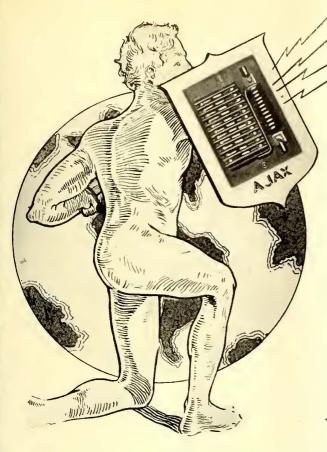
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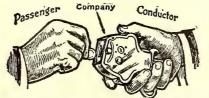
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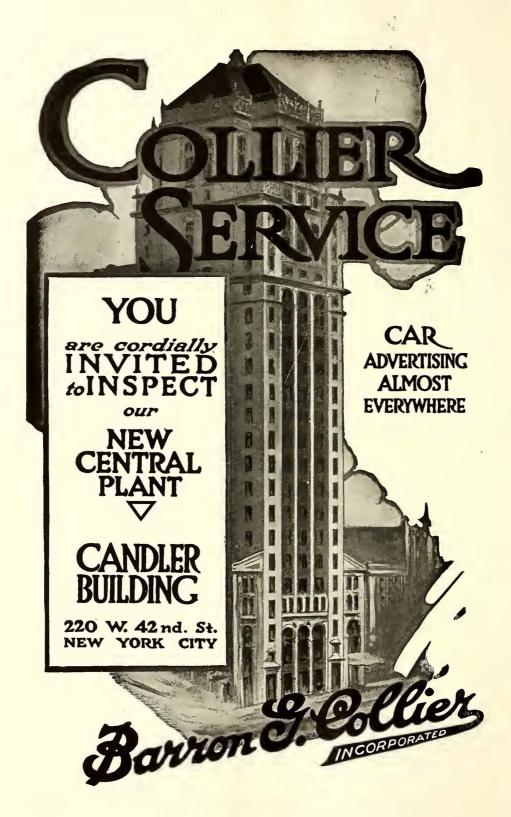
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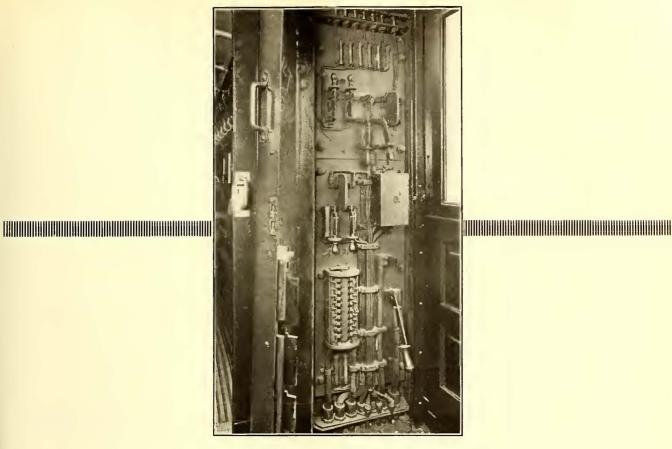
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The number of fuses installed on each class of passenger car and the number of each class of cars follow:

23 fuses on each of 1023 electric motor cars 23,529
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Railway Feed Wires insulated with OKONITE are unequalled for flexibility, durability, and efficiency, and are in use by the leading Electric Street Railway Companies. OKONITE is preferred above any other insulation for Car Wiring, Telegraph and Telephone Purposes.

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TROLLEY WIRE

Round Grooved and Figure 8

If you will agree that one make of trolley wire is able to give longer service than another make—

That one is more economical than another—

Then investigate our trolley wire with a view to cutting your wire costs.



Weatherproof Wires and Cables

Star Brand

Star Brand Wires are made with long service as the most prominent feature.

Because of their ability to render long service they cut wire costs.

Read the words in the cut of the star.

American Electrical Works

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Phillipsdale, R. I.

CINCINNATI: Traction Building SAN FRANCISCO: 612 Howard Street SEATTLE: 1002 First Avenue South

The On-Time Advertiser

who gets his copy and cuts to us well before the day his advertisement should go to press, gets better type composition, better location and a better opportunity to make necessary corrections on the proofs which can then be submitted before publication.

The Last-Hour Advertiser

whose copy and cuts come in at the last minute or even later, gets the best attention we can possibly give him. We work overtime to do what we can for him. But the lack of sufficient time makes it physically impossible to do as well for him as for the advertiser whose instructions come in well before the last

Get Your Copy and Cuts in Early

Do this, not on our account, but for the sake of your own advertising. We want to serve all advertisers equally well—but we can't put more hours into a day, and the advertiser who gives us the most time gets the best results.

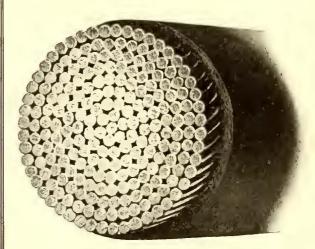
Copy and cuts should be in our hands by Thursday of the week preceding the date of issue. This means that Thursday is the last day on which copy can be handled normally.

After that we cannot promise proofs, and we cannot insure classification.

For good advertising, get your cuts and copy in every week before Thursday.

Electric Railway Journal 239 West 39th Street, New York

Ever try to Join a Cable like This by Hand?



If you did you know the time and money lost in separating the individual strands, snipping each to the right length to get the proper dovetail fit, winding the bunched strands with binding wire, and properly soldering the splice. Then there are the items of the helper, the gasoline for the blow torch or furnace, solder, flux—all at war prices.

Think how quickly, economically and with what mechanical strength a connection can be made by one man by using

Dossert Connectors

Cut back the insulation, insert the ends of the conductor in the connector, tighten up the nuts. That's all there is to Dossert Connectors or

Dossert Terminals

No solder, no flux, no binding wire, no monkeying around with a lot of tools that half the time are in the storeroom instead of on the job. And don't forget Dosserts stay put and prevent the uncertain contact that leads to overheating.

Dosserts are made in every necessary size and form for all conceivable connections from No. 14 to 2,500,000 CM. conductors. Special types for switchboard connections, rheostats, cable bends, and high tension joints.

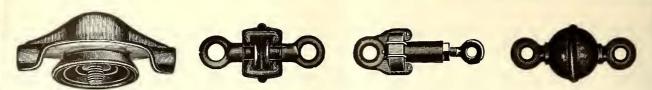
A post card will bring our Tenth Year Catalogue,



Dossert & Company H. B. Logan, President

242 West 41st St.

New York



You Can Minimize Overhead Repair Work

and successfully cut maintenance costs if you turn to

The Macallen Line

of strain insulators, hangers, splicing ears, crossings, and other overhead material.

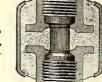
They are "specialty" products, designed and built to make "Macallen" the standard on American railways.

It will pay you to write for information and prices.



The Macallen Insulating Joint

Adopted by principal air brake manufacturers as part of their standard equipment. Also insulates steam pipes, etc. Shell is seamless drawn steel, nipples are machined from steel rod, and insulating material is Macallen Vulcanite Compound, not affected by heat or oil—practically indestructible.



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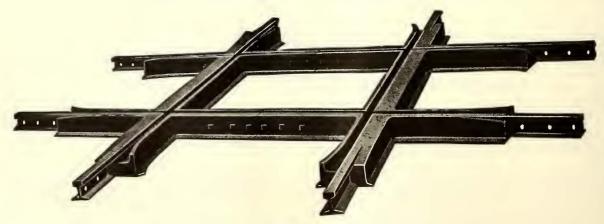
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Frogs, Crossings, Switches and Mates for Electric Railway Service

Products of the Highest Grade Workmanship and Material.

May we Estimate on Your Requirements?



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Atlas "A" Method of Chemical Weeding Saves Costly Track Labor

No need to tell you track engineers how hard it is to get track labor at anything like old wages.

Why not then avoid human labor when there is a better and cheaper way ayailable?



Hand-pulling of weeds is worse than costly—it's useless.

Atlas "A" Method-the Atlas expert plus the Atlas compound plus the Atlas machinery—saves labor cost and KILLS THE WEEDS

ATLAS PRESERVATIVE COMPANY OF AMERICA (Inc.)

95-97 Liberty Street, New York, N. Y.

The Lincoln Bonding System

makes this possible despite the prevailing high prices of material and labor. Here are the figures.

Two men with a combined wage of 6oc. per hour on straightaway work can easily install 250 bonds in a 10-hour day (not over 40 sec. is required to weld the bond to the rail).

Cost of Installing 250 Lincoln Bonds

250 bonds at \$35.50 per hundred (price based on present price of copper)

2 men at \$6.00 per 10-hr. day

Scrap copper for fill in of head, at 22c. per lb. 2.50

\$102.40

This brings the cost per bond down to the very modest figure of \$.4096. Can you beat it? If not write for our proposition.

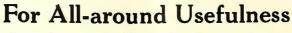
The Lincoln Bonding Co.

636 Huron Road Cleveland, Ohio

Less than 41 Cents Per Bond







there is no grinding wheel superior to

NORTON ALUNDUM

Whenever in machine shop, tool room or repair shop a general purpose grinding wheel is demanded, a Norton Alundum Wheel fills the need. While its greatest usefulness—and reputation—is found in grinding steel and steel alloys (such as lathe and planer tools), it will successfully grind a wider range of materials than any known wheel.

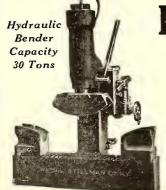
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FOR THE ELECTRIC RAILWAY SHOP

We show here two hydraulic benders, one for bending and straightening trolley poles, conduit pipe, bars and other light bending; the other for bending I-beams, conductor rails and rails. They are built to withstand the rough handling of unskilled labor.

This pipe bender is built in standard sizes of thirty to forty tons' capacity, sufficient to bend one inch to six-inch pipe.

This rail bender is an improvement over similar forms, being stronger and equipped with formed bending blocks. It will be seen that the yoke swings back for the rail to be inserted sideways.

We build many other hydraulic tools for the car shop, such as shears, jacks, pit jacks, journal jacks, car jacks, presses, etc., all as carefully designed as the above to give the user the best service.

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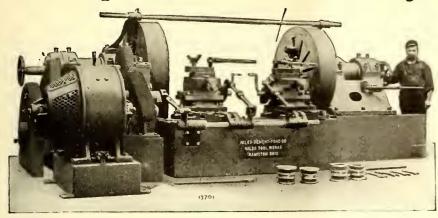


46 CHURCH STREET, NEW YORK CHICAGO: McCORMICK BLDG.





Complete Machinery Equipment



Car-Wheel Lathe

The machine that will remove the flat spots, true up the wheels and return the cars to service in the shortest possible time. It is turning 12 to 18 pairs every day in several of the largest street railway shops. Provided with convenient calipering device, "Sure-Grip" drivers and patented tool clamps operated by a single screw.

For Electric Railway Repair Shops

Full line of high grade machines for the special requirements of such shops as well as all types of standard machine tools, steam hammers and electric traveling cranes.

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111 Broadway, New York City 25 Victoria St., London, S. W.

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and remember that it possesses the following advantages

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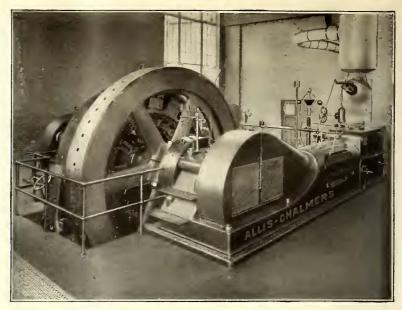
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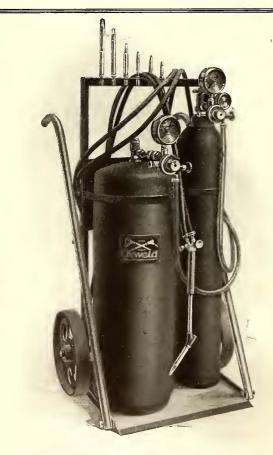
We also build Steam Turbines Condensers Generators Motors, Etc.



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Oxweld Welding Unit Portable. All sizes of plants to meet any conditions

Unlimited Usefulness

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The OXWELDING UNIT

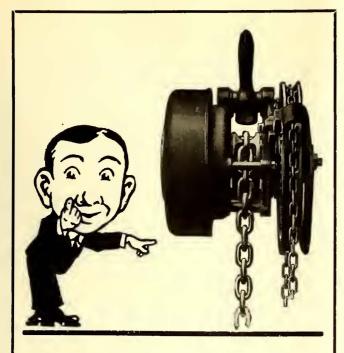
It would be impossible to list the many uses for this apparatus. Thousands have been discovered already and hundreds of new ones come up as the occasions arise. You'll be surprised at the number of applications you will find.

The whole unit is mounted on a strong steel truck and can be moved anywhere. This portable feature gives an unlimited area of operation.

We can give you some idea of the range of usefulness of an OXWELD Outfit through our Bulletins, Series 700. Every man interested in electric railway shop practice and maintenance should have one. Send for yours today.

Oxweld Acetylene Co. Newark, N. J. Chicago Los Angeles

Largest Makers of Welding and Cutting Equipment and Supplies in the World



Yes, that's the hoist

that the big railroads and machine shops are buying, and meeting the demand is keeping us hustling every day, and nights, too, sometimes.

It's the

Ford Tribloc CHAIN HOIST

the hoist with steel parts, planetary gears and the highest kind of efficiency.

It's the Hoist that has the famous Ford Loop Hand Chain Guide that keeps the chain from gagging, enables you to operate it at any angle and at any speed you wish to.

The Loop Hand Chain Guide makes the Ford Tribloc superior in both speed and safety. We back our faith in it with a five years' guarantee.

Catalogue? Surely. You will be glad to have it and we will be glad to send it



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140 Oxford Street, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Get All Your Electrical Supplies From One Concern. Save Expenses. Hasten Shipment.

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Supplies for Electric Railroads

are held ready at all convenient shipping points.

You order yours from our nearest distributing house and get them promptly.

Our electrical supply lines include everything used in connection with electrical work and are of the best quality at fair prices.

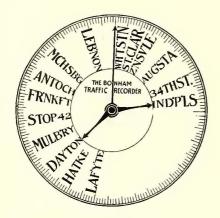
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EQUIPMENT FOR EVERY ELECTRICAL NEEDMember Society for Electrical Development. "Do it Electrically"

Auditing Expenses are Lower



Write for the Illustrated Book "Earnings Per Passenger Mile." Because the complete record afforded by the Bonham Traffic Recorder needs no compilation or checking. It is ready to be placed on your company's books.

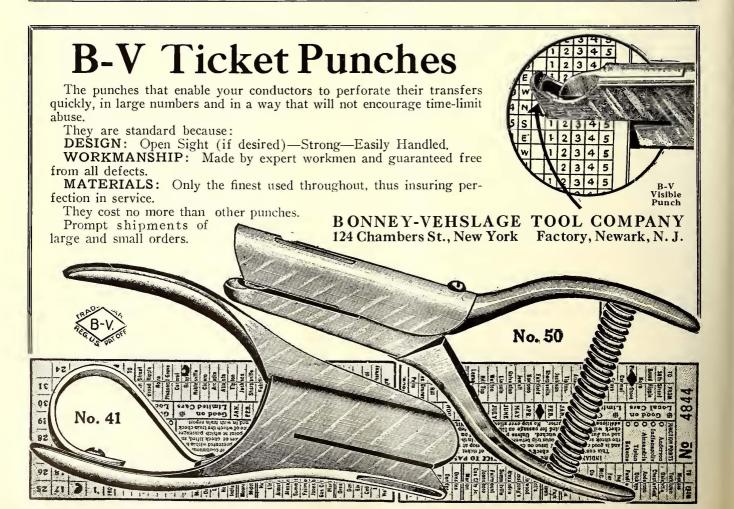
BONHAM Traffic Recorders

keep tab on the traffic while on the road. They do away with the need for elaborate computations. When a Public Service Commission calls on you for data as to "Earnings per Passenger Mile," YOU HAVE THE FACTS—if your cars are BONHAM-Equipped.

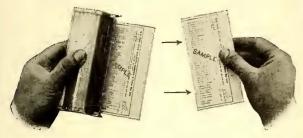
The Bonham Recorder not only records cash but it keeps tab on passenger-mileage—the unit needed in computing operating costs and earnings.

THE BONHAM RECORDER CO.

Hamilton, Ohio, U.S. A.



Macdonald Ticket Box Makes Dubious Tear-Offs Impossible



Did the passenger get a 35 cent or a 40 cent ride; a 50 cent ride or a 55 cent ride; a 70 cent ride or a 75 cent ride?

Are you sure that your present duplex receipt system answers these questions correctly?

City Ter Rochester			
City Line-Rochester		1	20 M
Glen Haven Jct	Glen Haven Jet	3	× 2—4
Otis Stop	Otis Stop	4	بردنعه
Power House Stop	Power House Stop	PATENTEO.	1200
DAYTON'S COR'S	-DAYTON'S COR'S	Ö.	120
Gien Edith-	Glen Edith		=0
WEST WEBSTER	WEST PERSTER	T N	59 S
5 Mile Line	5 Mile Line		3 F >
Hard Road Crag	Hard Road Ace	MACDO	25 1
Siding No. 10	Siding No. 10	18	25 _
WEBSTER		D	10 7 D
Newham's Stop	Newham's Stop	19	****
Lawrence's Stop-	Lawrence's Stop	10	\$65€
UNION HILL	-UNION HILL	CKST	S== 5
Ritz's Stop	Ritx's Stop		S - 3
FRUITLAND	FRUITLAND	PNO	23-11
Blythe's Stop-	Blythe's Stop	13	Roch Coxen
ONTARIO CENTER	ONTARIO CENTER	ō	TO THE
ONTARIO	ONTARIO	TICKET	
Maple Road Stop	— Maple Road Stop	RON	ester &
Pease Road Crag	Pease Road Creg	ļ.	P. C .
Ridge Chapel Stop	Ridge Chapel Stop	3	2 20
Pish's Stop	-Fish's Stop		
WILLIAMSON	WILLIAMSON	CLEVELAND	Sodus Bay L
Milham's Stop	Milham's Stop	3	F 5
E. WILLIAMSON	B. WILLIAMSON	5	- S
Bell's Siding	Bell's Siding	ž	B 65
Moody's Stop	Moody's Stop	1.	4 2
SODUS	SODUS	OHO	Bay Lind
. Pullman's Siding		١٥.	
Barclay's Stop	Barclay's Stop		1 70
WALLINGTON	WALLINGTON		3
Glover's Stop		1	
Morley's Stop		0	13
Seamon's Stor		OC.	do
SODUS POINT		-11	1/h
CCD03 FOINT	50205 10111	98 V-4	111
HALF FARE	HALF FARB		2011
EXPRESS	——EXPRESS	101	1
		1.	

Look at this tear-off of a duplex ticket from a Macdonald Ticket Box. There is no doubt what the passenger paid for. The conductor must turn in the fare between Glen Edith and Pullman's Siding, for the auditor's stub is beyond manipulation.

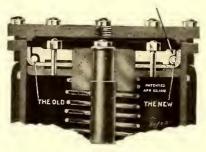
The Macdonald Ticket Box is a mighty simple device, but it gets the money—for the company.

The Macdonald Ticket & Ticket Box Co.

Cleveland, Ohio

J-M Expander Rings Make every Pound of Air Work

Consider the fact that the J-M ring gives a greater wearing or bearing surface of the pack-



J-M Expander Rings

ing leather against the walls of the brake cylinder, thereby making a **tight** piston and reducing leather wear. Inexpensive but efficient.

Over half a million in use and being applied on 90% of all equipment built.

Serves more people in more ways than any other Institution of its kind in the world.



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EXECUTIVE OFFICES
296 Madison Avenue, New York City



Ucha Moo

Lower Congo women have their front teeth removed as a slight assistance to nature in enhancing personal charm or ucha moo.

But it's mighty small charm as viewed through eyes that have Broadway training.

The poor deluded, denuded woman has actually hindered her beauty when she really thought she was helping it.

And in just the same way the power house operator hinders commutation rather than helps it by using a lubricant to help out the brushes.

If he feels that brushes need lubricant let him notify a Morgan brush engineer, who will prescribe a proper type of Morganite to provide commutation without gumming things up.

Incidentally that process saves money-

Ask a Morgan engineer to look over your machines-and to state what he can save by a Morganite prescription.

At the same time ask him how he can cut your motorbrush cost per car mile.

This is a suggestion.



Factory, Brooklyn, N. Y.

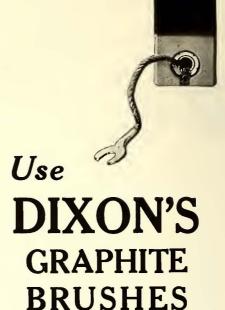
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and keep your motors or generators running silently and at maximum efficiency.

Commutator surfaces improve under the of these action brushes.

Losses by friction are thus minimized; and sparking and chattering are avoided.

Upkeep costs are decreased.

Our electrical service department is at your command.

Write for Graphite Brush Booklet No. 108-M

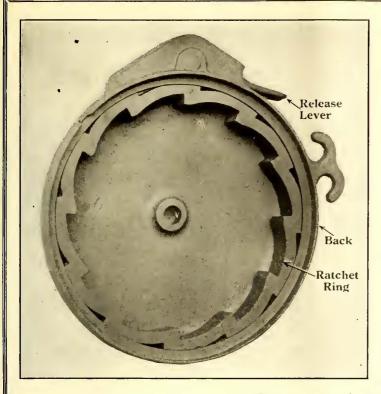
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Joseph Dixon Crucible Co.

Established 1827







WHAT IS THE

Emergency Release of the Earll Retriever?

First, it's a time saver and helps maintain the schedule, because with it the trolley can safely be run up to the wire without waiting to reset Retriever and without stopping the car.

Second, it's a safety operating device because the rope cannot become clogged or locked. The failure or breakage of any part of the operating mechanism cannot interfere with immediately running up the trolley when the release lever is held down. Ponder the advantage of this feature to a car stalled on a steam road crossing.

It is a safety shop device. It is safe and quick to trip the retriever by a sharp jerk on the rope and then to withdraw the rope by means of the emergency release without rewinding the retrieving spring before taking the retriever from the car. A man doesn't have to climb to the roof to detach the rope.

Just one feature of Earll Retrievers

Some others are: It has the ratchet set, and winds up like a watch; does not require long, continuous pull because the retrieving spring is locked at short intervals while it is being wound up; quickest action because it has twelve teeth in the back so that the retriever works in one-twelfth of a revolution of the drum; "Free-Winding" tension spring which cannot be overwound, and always takes in a wet rope with a minimum pull on the pole.

C. I. EARLL
Offices: 11 Broadway, N. Y. Factory: York, Pa.

The JOHN S. BLACK CO. New Orleans, La.

W. R. KERSCHNER CO., Inc. Eastern Sales Agts. 50 Church St., New York **BROWN & HALL** St. Louis, Mo.

IF YOU WANT PROOFS

of your advertisements, and time to return them with corrections

Copy Must Be in Our Hands Two Weeks in Advance of Publication Date

Copy Changes. If no proofs are desired your advertisements should be in our hands Wednesday of the week preceding date of publication, otherwise your latest advertisement in accordance with schedule will be repeated.

New Advertisements (not changes of copy) can usually be accepted up to noon Wednesday of the week of publication, but no guarantee can be given as to location or proofs or indexing.

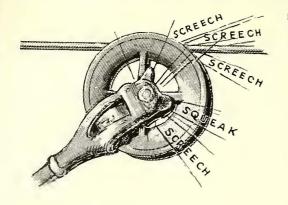
Searchlight Advertisements (Proposals, Wants, For Sale, etc.) received as late as 10 A. M. Thursday will be published if there is space available in the pages that go to press last. The paper is dated and mailed Saturday.



THESE are not arbitrary rules. We do our best to give our adver-THESE are not arouterly rules. The do can the state of tisers what they want—work overtime if necessary—but each advertisers what is why we tising form has to be on the press at a specified time. That is why we cannot guarantee proof or location unless we have copy on time. We want our advertising space to work at maximum efficiency for our advertisers.

The Paper is dated and mailed Saturday

Electric Railway Journal, 239 W. 39th St., New York





Trolley wheels should be seen, not heard

Chattering, screeching trolley wheels do more than annoy the public, they annoy the railway man who O. K.'s the trolley wheel bills. When he *hears* a trolley wheel it is an audible sign that the wheel is going to an early grave and taking the trolley wire with it.

There is one sure way to eliminate trolley bushing friction troubles, and that is by the use of

"Bound Brook" Bushings

The alternate layers of graphite and bronze assure symmetrical wear, little wear and noiseless wear.

All genuine "Graphited Oil-less Bearings" have always been made at Bound Brook, N. J., in the United States of America, by the

Bound Brook Oil-Less Bearing Company

FORMERLY
GRAPHITE LUBRICATING CO.
Bound Brook, N. J.

"Le Carbone" Carbon Brushes

Always Uniform



There may be other carbon brushes that are just as good as "Le Carbone" brushes some of the time. There probably are. But brushes are a thing you use always—you require uniformity all of the time. "Le Carbone" Carbon Brushes are always uniform in quality and results.

Specify them.

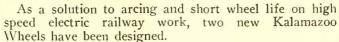
Pittsburg Office: 636 Wabash Building W. J. Jeandron
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Canadian Distributors Lyman Tube & Supply Co., Ltd. Montreal and Toronto

For High Speed Operation

—Large Diameter Kalamazoo

Trolley Wheels



They are (No. 20) 11½ inches and (No. 21) 10 inches in diameter. An ample increase of width, depth of groove and length of hub insures a well-balanced wheel in each case.

Tests covering considerable mileage at high speeds show that these two new "Kalamazoos" greatly decrease sparking, while offering longer wheel life. There is more bearing on the wire, with consequent greater contact and current carrying capacity.

The patented Kalamazoo Harps have been enlarged to carry these wheels.

Try several on your lines. Compare their service with that of smaller wheels.

If'rite Today.





STAR BRASS WORKS

KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN



Holding the Bag!

And he won't let go, because it contains Boyerized casehardened pins and bushings!

Wherever you travel among car equipment men you will find that Boyerized products are becoming the standard in every class of electric railway operation—wherever a long-wearing part can replace a short-wearing part

With Greater Profit and Greater Safety

The case-hardened brake pins, bushings, nuts and bolts originated by us have made good because they are absolutely reliable and uniform in quality while low in price. The same facts apply to our manganese brake heads, transom plates, center plates and body bushings.

Reduced Maintenance

is absolutely certain with our products, for they extend the life of truck and rigging parts tremendously. Bear in mind that a car must go to the shop because of a defective pin just as quickly as for a broken side frame.

> Boyerized Products Keep Your Cars Out of the Shop.

Bemis Car Truck Company
Springfield, Mass.

Steel for Service



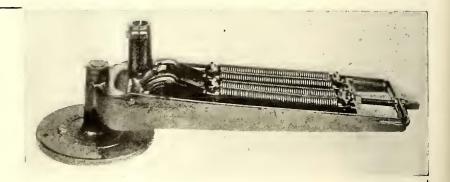
In your "SAFETY FIRST" crusade do not neglect the safety insured by tracks laid with Steel Cross Ties.

Carnegie Steel Company

General Offices: Pittsburgh, Pa.

48-T

THESE Old Timers were built by us twenty-five years ago.



YOU can buy new trolleys or interchangeable repair parts for them today.



If you could buy repairs for certain trolleys now in your scrap heap they wouldn't be there.

NUTTALL—PITTSBURG

It's the little things that count



If you hold the "public be pleased" attitude interest yourself in

EDWARDS Car Window Fixtures

They are little things, but they count big in begetting good-will.

Edwards fixtures make the windows rattleproof, hold them tightly in any position, but do not bind. Your passengers can work them without smashing fingers or "cussing." Your conductors can spend all their time in fare collection and platform duty—not in janitor duty.

Big service for little things at a small price. Write for Catalog E.

The O. M. Edwards Co., Inc.

Metal Extension Platform Trap Doors Top, bottom & side Weather-stripping Railway Devices

Syracuse, N. Y.

Window Fixtures All-Metal Sash Balances and Shade Rollers Metal Sash and Mouldings

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THE JEWETT CAR COMPANY

Newark, Ohio



High Trolley Maintenance Costs Flee Before the Bayonet

A Bayonet Harp will run continuously for four or five years. Our first Base, made ten years ago, is still giving perfect service. All wearing parts are renewable at very small cost.

BAYONET EQUIPMENT COSTS NO MORE than the old antiquated equipment that delays your cars a half hour or more to change a damaged trolley wheel or pole. Accidents seldom happen with our easy system of daily

Bayonet Anti-Friction Base has all wearing parts bushed. Self-Lubricating. Non-Breakable, Poles Changed in One Minute.





ONLY TWENTY SECONDS AND YOUR HANDS ARE REQUIRED TO CHANGE A HARP HEAD AND WHEEL

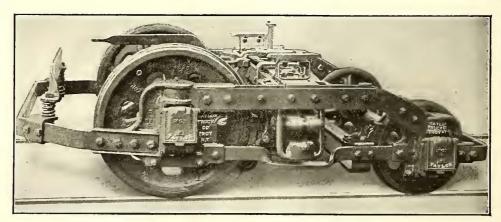
if you use BAYONET HARPS AND BASES. All repair work, lubricating and aligning done at the work bench, the only place it can be done right. Perfect alignment and lubrication saves wheels. Trolley axles have extra long bearings and are held more firmly than any other harp on the market. This feature with the extra large contact washers insures a true running wheel and perfect conductivity. We have the evidence that WHEELS IN BAYONET HARPS WEAR A THIRD LONGER than in other harps.

You can get the evidence in your own service by 60 DAYS' TRIAL. It costs you nothing if we don't make good.

Bayonet Trolley Harp Co.

Springfield, Ohio, U.S.A.

TAYLOR MAXIMUM TRACTION TRUCK



12 FACTS REGARDING "TAYLOR-MADE" TRUCKS

ABSOLUTELY SAFE
RIDE LIKE PULLMANS
SIMPLE IN CONSTRUCTION
REDUCE WEAR OF MOTORS
WILL INCREASE DIVIDENDS
REDUCE COST OF MAINTENANCE

SPECIFICATIONS ON REQUEST

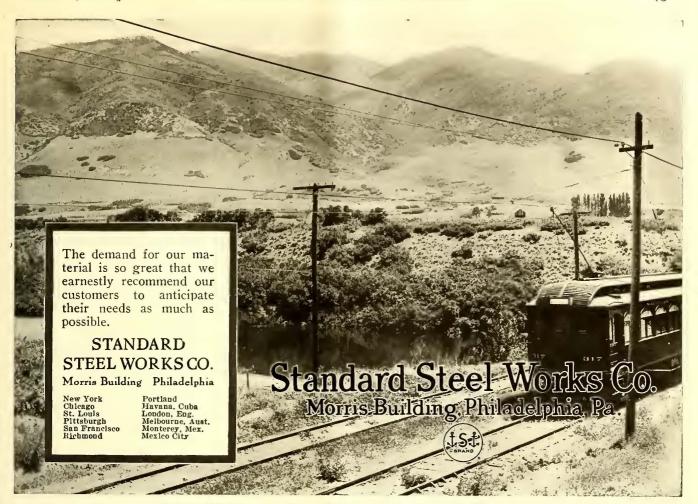
SAVE POWER
SAVE ROAD BED
LIGHT IN WEIGHT
OVERCOME FLANGE WEAR
BRAKES DO NOT CHATTER
PREVENT SIDE OSCILLATION OF CARS

TAYLOR ELECTRIC TRUCK CO.

Established 1892

TROY, N. Y.

SEND FOR PORT-FOLIO



USE BALDWIN TRUCKS



Built for Michigan Ry. Co.

They are built by a Company that has been solving motive-power problems for 85

They are correctly designed, the parts being proportioned for the work they have to do.

They are built of the best materials, and the parts are machine fitted and are held together by turned bolts.

They are equipped with non-chattering, bolted brakes. There are no pins to work loose and cause accidents by allowing parts of the brake-work to fall on the track.

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And there are other reasons; let us tell them to you.

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Philadelphia, Pa.

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J. A. Hanna,
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George F. Jones, 407 Travelers' Building, Richmond, Va.
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Quick Shipmente from our Minneapolis Yard Minneapolis Spokane - St. Louis Butt Treating Open Tank and "Hot and Cold" Processes



POLES, CROSS ARMS, TIES, TIMBERS, PAVING BLOCKS. CAPACITY 100,000,000 FEET B. M. PER ANNUM SEND FOR PAMPHLET

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Manufacturers
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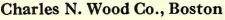
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B. J. CARNEY & CO.

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Chapman Automatic Signals





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The New Drew Cable Insulator and Splicing Sleeve is only one of many of our economy devices.

It will pay you to investlgate them

Write for 200-page illustrated catalog

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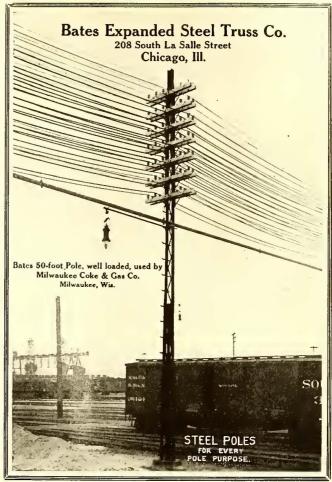


Ramapo Iron Works

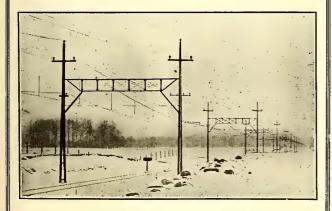
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Automatic Switch Stands, T-Rail Special Work, Manganese Construction, Crossings, Switches, Etc.





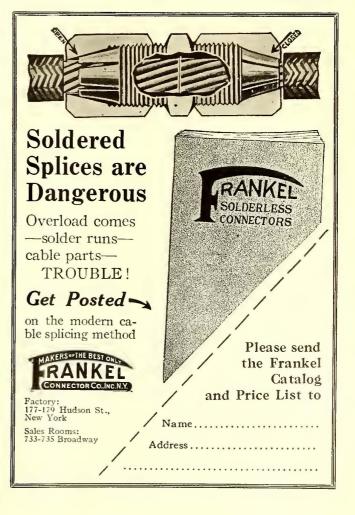
Permanent Overhead Construction



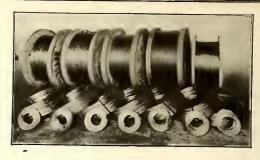
If you find it necessary to rebuild your interurban overhead construction on account of the decay of your wooden poles, write us and we will give you an estimate as to what permanent reconstruction would cost you.

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Engineers and Contractors
Syracuse, N. Y.







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proven by many years of exacting service tests has won for STANDARD C.C.C. Wire a permanent place in the electrical industry. Millions of pounds of it have been sold to large and discriminating buyers annually for many years.

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Hemingray Insulators

by reason of their continued use on important transmission lines have demonstrated the soundness of Hemingray design. The teats on the petticoat attract water on the outer and inner surfaces into drops—preventing the creeping of moisture on insulators and pins. The line is complete and the catalog shows it. Have you a copy?

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No. 20-5000 Volta

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The handsome iron crossing standard not only supports the bell and relay (both entirely protected from the weather) but also incloses all of the wiring.

BECAUSE the trolley contactors have no moving parts.

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"The above culvert to be of the same quality as the lot of 400 lineal feet furnished by you under our order No. 44350 from this office of September 22, 1914."

Corrugated Anti-Corrosive



Galvanized Culverts

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For culvert satisfaction, write for Catalog G3.



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An extra powerful and handy Jack for extra difficult jobs.

Forged Parts are Special Heat Treated

This Jack can be worked from many angles to load, yet full lifting power is available from any position. Write for catalog, details and price.

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FOR ALL PURPOSES

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For ELECTRIC RAILWAYS
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Tongue Switches, Mates, Frogs, Curves and Special Work of all kinds for Street Railways.

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is one of the many railways throughout the country that appreciates the necessity of welfare work among their employees. This company installed

BERGER'S STEEL JOCKERS

because of their durability, flexibility, at-

These lockers are fire retardant and proof against rodents, vermin and petty theft. They provide cleanliness, sanitation and satisfaction.

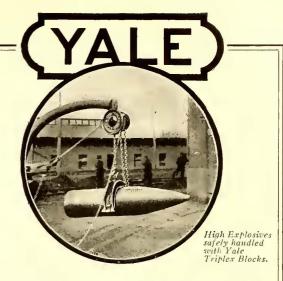
Without obligation, let us submit an ar-ingement of lockers suitable for your requirements.

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These vitals are the result of a broad understanding of the needs and dangers of hoisting. They are supplemented by the 50 per cent overload test and final inspection, without which no Yale Block can leave the factory.

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For
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Does Your Plant Measure Up to Its Load?

If you are forced to keep two or three extra boilers under steam, ready to help carry your peaks, there is probably scale in your boilers, and they are not steaming freely.

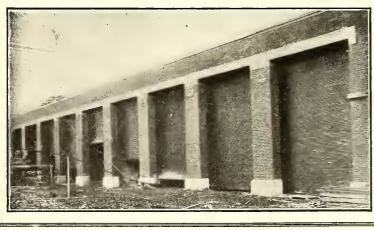
DEARBORN TREATMENT

will remove this and likely enable you to get enough steam from your regular boilers to meet and carry your peaks, and at the same time greatly reduce your fuel consumption.

Dearborn Treatment is made to suit water conditions at each plant. Send gallon of water for analysis.

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For Car Houses and Power Houses

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Economy and Efficiency Combined
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For Protection Always
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TURBOIL

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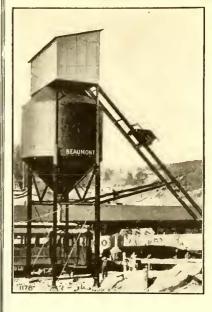
The most popular

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SKIP HOIST FOR ASHES

Cheapest to install, operate and maintain.

Not affected by heat, grit or water.

Can be operated by a common laborer.

High capacity—High Lift Low Power Consumption

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WATER TUBE STEAM BOILERS

Steam Superheaters

Mechanical Stokers

Works BARBERTON, OHIO-BAYONNE, N. J.

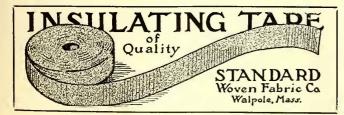
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Efficiency and Power of
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A. G. E. LABOR SAVING MACHINES

For Armature Banding, Coil Winding, Taping, Pinion Pulling, Commutator Slotting and Pit Jacks, Armature Buggies and Armature Removing Machines

Manufactured by

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Back-reversing mechanism travels in a Steel Channel Track, making the reversing of seat easy, true and noiseless; a carman readily reverses two rows of seats simultaneously while passing through the aisle.

Pressed Steel End Plates firmly support the Metal Mechanism and Steel Connecting Rails, which in turn are securely riveted to the Pressed Steel Oval Pedestal, making a seat-frame that is well calculated to withstand the hardest usage and outlast the car itself.

Entire absence of flimsy construction; every part and particle is strong and rugged; and fundamentally right from the beginning.

The simplicity of the mechanism has been found from a mechanical standpoint, a large factor in decreasing maintenance costs.

Hale & Kilburn Diagonal Corner Grip Handle ensures safety and satisfaction to the standing passenger.



Hale & Kilburn Co.

Philadelphia Washington New York Chicago San Francisco



Johnson Registering Fare Boxes

used in connection with the car register increase receipts \$1.00 per car, per day, counts metal tickets the same as cash thus giving a positive check on all class of fares.

WRITE FOR NEW BOOKLET

JOHNSON FARE BOX COMPANY

Jackson Blvd. & Robey St. Chicago, Ill.

U. S. Metal & Manufacturing Co. 165 Broadway, New York City, N. Y



TICKETS

as well as

CASH FARES

Try these boxes on your oneman cars

Cleveland Fare Box Co.



CAMERON COMMUTATORS

Any user of Cameron Commutators will tell you that they give splendid service. That's why they have been adopted all over the country.

Hard Drawn Copper Bars insulated with Canadian Amber Mica are pressed together hydraulically. There are no loose bars to cause arcing brushes. Write for our booklet.

Cameron Electrical Mfg. Co. ANSONIA CONNECTICUT

9107

Sun Rain Julia de Conson Sonow Sonow

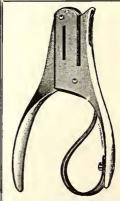
"Bayonne" Car Roofing

Made and impregnated to withstand the elements
Only One Color Coat Necessary at Home

Made from a closely-woven special fabric, every fibre of which is treated with a preservative which renders it proof against the quick deterioration to which ordinary painted cotton duck is susceptible. Neat in appearance—saves time, maintenance and prevents leakage. Three weights, yellow and brown, widths from 22 to 120 inches. Compare the samples!

FADELESS—WATERPROOF.

John Boyle & Co., Inc., 112-114 Duane St., N. Y. Branch House, 202-204 Market St., St. Louis, Mo.



Our forty years of successful punch making are well demonstrated in the perfection of our product, which is Standard throughout the world,

These punches prove the most efficient, because they operate quickest and easiest, and the most economical because they wear longest.

Let us show you WHY. Punchmakers since '72.

R. Woodman Mfg. & Supply Co.

82 Sudbury St., Boston, Mass.

E. G. Long Co., 50 Church St., New York City Eastern Electrical and Export Representatives.







ENCLOSED A fuse is a small article when com-**FUSES** pared with the apparatus it protects, but on its performance depends the safety of this apparatus. The importance of reliable fuses is evident. "Union" fuses will give you good



NEW "UNION" CATALOG combines

We have just issued our No. 28 catalog, which former Fuse and

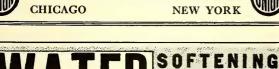
Box catalogs. It contains much valuable reference information, also complete descriptions of fuses for railway service.

Write for a copy.



CHICAGO FUSE MFG. CO.





WM. B. SCAIFE & SONS CO. PITTSBURGH, PA.

The "Hycap=Exide" Battery

STORAGE BATTERY STREET CARS THE ELECTRIC STORAGE BATTERY CO. **PHILADELPHIA**



See the Crank of the

CREAGHEAD DESTINATION SIGN

By means of it, conductor or motorman can change sign without leaving platform. All that has to be done is to turn the crank. Better investigate.

CREAGHEAD ENGINEERING CO., CINCINNATI, O.

Samson Bell and Register Cord
Solid braided cotton, extra quality. All sizes and colors.
More durable, more economical and better looking than
icather or rawhide. Send for samples and full information.

SAMSON CORDAGE WORKS

BOSTON MASS.



More Time Saved

Hensley No. 14 Trolley Wheel

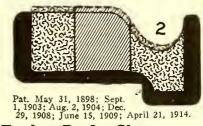
Many trolley wheels can scarcely go one day without lubrication. The number of days that the No. 14 Hensley Trolley Wheel will go without lubrication are too numerous to keep track of. Its cavity will hold twice as much lubricant as any other wheel. The lubricant being force-fed reduces friction and consequent slippage to a minimum, giving maximum mileage without undue wear on the wire. A 2½" contact surface and a ½" groove insure steady and uniform current collection. The No. 14 Hensley Trolley Wheel is built for heavy work though it weighs but 3½ lb.

We make a try-out easy. Just write.

Hensley Trolley & Mfg. Co. Detroit, Michigan

Wheel Condition No. 2

When the Flange and outer portion of tread need truing use this style



Wheel Truing Brake Shoe

You need not keep a crew of men for wheel removal and machines for wheel truing if you use our wheel Truing Shoes.

Wheel Truing Brake Shoe Co. Detroit Michigan

The Best Shade Rollers For Cars

SPECIAL shade rollers for cars, that will last and give satisfaction for years, and yet cost but little more than the poorest you can buy, are made by the Stewart Hartshorn Co., E. Newark, N. J. This company is by far the largest shade roller manufacturer in the world. It is able to give high quality at lower prices because of the enormous output. Write for catalog, stating wants. You are always protected when you buy shade rollers, if they bear the signature,

Heating and ventilating your cars is the problem today. Let us show you how to do both with one equipment. Now is the time to consider this change before ou start your cars through the shops for overhauling. Kill two birds with one stone.

THE PETER SMITH HEATER COMPANY

1759 Mt. Elliott Ave., Detroit, Mich.

A Road May be Proud of Its Braking Efficiency

Yet it may be wrong to conclude that the type they use should be on your cars. Your operating conditions are probably different. What is profitable for one line may be unsuited to many others. The easiest way to make sure of getting maximum braking economy and efficiency for your road is to consult specialists. That is our business. Consult us.

Awarded Gold Medal, Panama Pacific Exposition

American Brake Shoe & Foundry Co. MAHWAH, N. J.

30 Church St., New York McCormick Bldg., Chicago

15% **Energy Reduction** Is but One Saving

Rollway Bearings accomplish. Not only do they eliminate friction in truck bearings to permit more coasting, but they save enough on lubrication and carhouse labor to make the change a good investment.

Write for the facts to



The Railway Roller Bearing Co. Syracuse, N. Y.

WE CAN CUT YOUR COST OF HEATING CURRENT

WRITE FOR THERMOSTATIC CONTROL INFORMATION

ELECTRIC HEATERS Cut Installation and Maintenance Charge.

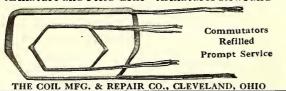
VENTILATORS Also Ventilate in Stormy Weather.

THERMOSTATS Save Current. ORIGINATED the Use of NON-CORROSIVE Wire for Electric Car Heaters.

ORIGINATED The Ventilated Coil Support.

LET US FIGURE ON YOUR NEXT REQUIREMENTS Gold Car Heating & Lighting Co., 17 Battery Pl., New York

Armature and Field Coils—Armatures Rewound



Ventilation—Sanitation—Economy—Safety

THE COOPER FORCED VENTILATION HOT AIR HEATER Patented September 30, 1913. Ask for the full story. We Also Manufacture Pressed Steel Hot Water Heaters

THE COOPER HEATER CO., CARLISLE, PA.

We base all our "ads" on facts. We guarantee TULC and stand back of it. Others have shown a large saving with TULC. It has been proven to be the best lubricant.

THE UNIVERSAL LUBRICATING GO. Schoffold Building CLEVELAND,O.

Sole Manufacturers

"Honeycomb" and "Round Jet" Ventilators for Monitor and Arch Roof Cars, and all classes of buildings; also

Electric Thermometer Control

of Car Temperatures.

721 W. FULTON ST. Write for 1328 BROADWAY Chicago, Ill. Latologue New York, N. Y.

VAN DORN COUPLERS

are made for every condition and requirement. M. C. B. Pin and Link, Car and Air, in all sizes and types.

VAN DORN COUPLER CO.

2325 So. Pauling St., Chicago, Ill.

The St. Louis Car Company

QUALITY SHOPS

8000 N. Broadway St. Louis

THE CINCINNATI CAR **COMPANY**

WORKS:

WINTON PLACE CINCINNATI, OHIO

UNION SPRING & MFG. CO. SPRINGS COIL AND ELLIPTIC

M. C. B. Pressed Steel Journal Box Lids

General Office: First Nat'l Bank Bldg. PITTSBURGH, PA.

Works: New Kensington, Pa.

50 Church St., New York. 1204 Fisher Bldg., Chicago, III. Missouri Trust Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

MASON SAFETY TREADS-prevent slipping and thus obviate MASON SAFETY TREADS—prevent slipping and thus obviate damage suits.

KARBOLITH CAR FLOORING—for steel cars la sanitary, freproof and light in weight.

STANWOOD STEPS—are non-slipping and self-cleaning.

Above products are used on all leading Rallroads. For details address

AMERICAN MASON SAFETY TREAD CO.
Main Offices: Branch Offices: Boston, New York City, Chicago, PhilaLowell, Mass. delphia, Kansas City, Cleveland, St. Louis.

The Eclipse Railway Supply Co. CLEVELAND, OHIO

Manufacturers of the

ECLIPSE LIFE GUARD ECLIPSE TROLLEY RETRIEVER **ECLIPSE WHEELGUARD ACME FENDER**

E.G.Long Company

EDWARD H. MAYS, President Offices, 50 Church Street, New York

PRINGS ASTINGS ORGINGS

Peckham Truck Parts Diamond Truck Parts Car and Truck Accessories

ELECTRICAL REPRESENTATIVES

Union Spring & Mfg. Co.

Leaf and Coil Springs

MCB Pressed Steel Journal Box Covers

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FOR SALE

Immediate Delivery Unused Material

1000 ft. 1" Dia. 37-Strand Sweeds Iron.

LARGE BOLTS:

1" Dia. 20" to 30" long. 1½" Dia. 4" to 6½" long. 1¼" Dia. 5½" to 24" long.

STEEL BARS.

Rounds—5/8" to 17/8" Dia. Flats—3/8" to 2" x 2" to 6".

PLATES:

3/8" to $1\frac{1}{2}$ " x 7" to 36".

SPIKES:

 $3\frac{1}{2}-4-4\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{8}-\frac{7}{16}-\frac{1}{2}$.

NUT LOCKS:

5/8" to 11/4".

JOINTS:

160 Pairs Lorain 70-264. 250 Pairs Lorain 129-403.

RAILS:

12 lb. to 45 lb. Tee.

FROGS & SWITCHES:

Dia. Turnouts 60 lb. and 70 lb. Split Switches and Frogs. Switch Stands.

Central Track Supply Co.

Box 636 Springfield, Ohio

ARCHER & BALDWIN

114-118 Liberty Street

New York City

TELEPHONE 4337-4338 RECTOR

500 K. W. Rotary Converter

1—500 K.W. 60 Cycle General Electric Rotary Converter, 3 phase, Type H.C.—12—500—600 R.P.M., 600 volts D.C., complete with end play device, speed limit device and field rheostat.

Railway Motors

-75 to 90 H.P. Westinghouse No. 112 Railway Motors, newly rewound, practically new.

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

MACGOVERN & COMPANY, Inc.

FRANK MACGOVERN, Pres. & Gen. Mgr.

114 LIBERTY STREET

NEW YORK CITY

Steam and **Electrical Machinery**

Air Compressors, Pumps, Hoists, etc.

For Sale SELF-PROPELLING

STEEL MOTOR CAR

Up-to-date

New Car Guarantee

W. H. MARSHALL 866 Peoples Gas Building,

Chicago

COMPLETE ARMATURES FOR

FOR ALL THE STANDARD STREET RAILWAY MOTORS

GET OUR PRICE

WE CAN SAVE YOU MONEY America's Greatest Repair Works

CLEVELAND ARMATURE WORKS, Cleveland, O.

SALE CARS FOR

OPEN and CLOSED MOTOR and TRAIL

Write for Price and Full Particulars to

ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT Commonwealth Bldg. Philadelphia, Pa. Do You Want a Salesman or Other Assistant?

If so, send us copy for a card under "Positions Vacant" in the Searchlight Section. The cost will be slight and the result will be both quick and satisfactory.

Get your Wants into the Searchlight

ELECTRIC RAILWAY JOURNAL, 239 West 39th St., New York

THE ART OF BUYING

is as much a reality as is the Art of Selling. Advertising of the right kind helps the buyer as much as it does the seller. The Electric Railway Journal Service Department helps advertisers prepare advertising copy of real interest and use to Journal readers.

The Service Department is ready to serve you, Mr. Manufacturer.

ELECTRIC RAILWAY JOURNAL

239 West 39th Street, New York

FOR SALE

Poles for Sale

Juniper Southern white cedar poles for electric light and telephone lines. Can make prompt shipment. For prices, write or wire, Austin McCormick, Sanford, N. C.

FOR SALE

- 200-4/o Type A Twin Terminal Bonds,
- 40—4/0 Form G.S. Soldered Bonds,
- 40-4/0 60" Type C.P. Solid Cross Bonds,
- 2-Type No. 22 Four Spindle Hand Operated Drills,
- I—Type No. 22-M Four Spindle Motor Operated Drill.

Connecticut Valley St. Ry. Co. Greenfield, Mass.

FLAT BRIDGE OR TRAM RAILS

150 tons 47 and 60 lb. 30' lengths, also 200 tons 7" 70 lh. Shanghai, 20 tons 6" 60 lb. And any quantity, any section of choice relaying "T" rails.

TELNICKER IN ST. LOUIS

CARS AND EQUIPMENT

Immediate Shipment 1200 Kegs of 6 x 5/6 Standard

RAILROAD SPIKES

\$2.00 per cwt. Pittsburgh. Also, large tonnage of

RELAYERS

M. K. FRANK, 917 Frick Bldg. Pittsburgh, Pa.



Armature Coil Taping Machine

Saves Time, Labor and Money

A boy can tape 40 coils for Westinghouse 12A Armature in an hour. Further particulars gladly furnished

Geo. M. Griswold Machine Co. New Haven, Conn.

Get your Wants into the Searchlight

ADVERTISING RATES

Positions Wanted, Evening Work Wanted, 2 cents a word, minimum charge 50 cents an insertion, payable in advance.
Positions Vacant, Salesmen Wanted, Agencies, all undisplayed Miscellaneous ads, Machinery and Plants For Sale (with one line of display heading), 3 cents a word, minimum charge \$1.50 an insertion.

All advertisements for bids cost \$2.40 an inch. Advertisements in display type cost as follows for single insertions:

1-16 page, \$5.00 1-8 page, 10.00 1-4 page, 20.00

i in. single col., \$3.00 4 in. single col., 11.60 8 in. single col., 22.40

In replying to advertisements, send copies of testimonials, etc., instead of originals.

FOR SALE

Generators for Sale

-1200 KW., 25 cycle, 6600 volt, 3 phase General Electric alternators with 30" x 50" x 60" Allis-Corliss horizontal cross-compound engines. 1—800 KW., 600 volt direct current generator with 32" x 60" simple Allis-Corliss engine. United Railways Company, 3869 Park ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Rails for Sale

2½ miles 56-lb. Relaying Rails, Luria Bros. & Co., 50 Church Street, New York.

Trucks for Sale

Dorner No. 18. Prefer to sell without wheels and axles, \$75 each. 6 ft. wheel base 5" axle. Union Traction Co. of Ind., Anderson, Ind.

Generators for Sale

Three new Western Electric 200 KW. 200 R.P.M. 500/550 volt compound wound D.C. Generators. Never been used; good as new. Address T. S. Duncan, Purchasing Agent, H. C. Frick Coke Company, Carnegie Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Electric Traveling Crane

For Sale—One 40-ft. span, 15-ton electric traveling crane, D. C., 220 volts, hoist 12 hp., trolley 7 hp., bridge 10 hp. This crane has just been removed to make way for a new one. Hoisting motor should be renewed. Murray Iron Works Company, Burlington, Ia.

70-lb. A.S.C.E. A-1 Rails

For Sale—1000 tons 70 lb. A.S.C.E. T rails, Pennsylvania section No. 245. This rail has been slightly used and is in A-1 condition. Box 1113, Elec. Ry. Jour.

POSITIONS WANTED

- ACCOUNTANT, age 25, married, graduate of high school and husiness course, five years' experience in steam and electric railway offices, desires position as auditor receipts or traveling auditor with good prospect for advancement. Have good references. Box 948, Fice Ry Jour vancement. Ha Elec. Ry. Jour.
- DRAFTSMAN wants position. Has had eight years' experience with railway companies doing general drawing, statistical and ap-praisal work in both mechanical and civil en-gineering departments. Can furnish good ref-erences. Box 1101, Elec. Ry. Jour.
- ENGINEER, 29 years of age, good experience on power and sub-station drafting and con-struction, desires permanent position. South preferred but not absolutely necessary. Box 1105, Elcc. Ry. Jour., 1570 Old Colony Bidg., Chicago, Ill.
- ENGINEER wants position; 9 years' experience in central and substation construction and operation. Three years with present railway company as chief. Good references, including present employer. Box 1110, Elec. Ry. Jour., 1570 Old Colony Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
- FOREMAN for general shop and line wants position; good wireman and machinist; some experience as armature winder. Can take care of overhead line and shops and operate at low cost. Small road preferred. Let work show results. Will call within reasonable distance if desired. Box 1094, Elec. Ry. Jour., Real Estate Trust Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.
- LIVE wire executive, 15 years' experience, stores, purchasing and auditing departments steam and electric lines; record of reducing office payroll \$16,000, wants new connection as purchasing agent with transportation or manufacturing company where ability will be rewarded. Box 1109, Elec. Ry, Jour., 501 Rialto Bldg., San Francisco, Cal.
- MASTER mechanic open for position. Eighteen years' experience City and Interurban high speed equipment, first class shop manager. Unquestionable ability, A-1 references. Box 1091, Elec. Ry. Jour., Real Estate Trust Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.
- MASTER mechanic. Have had 20 years' experience as such in city and interurban railway shops. Can keep things up and get results. A hustler for work. Box 1081, Elec. sults. A Ry. Jour.
- MOTORMAN—Do you want accidents reduced and dozens of other matters improved? Experienced motorman or conductor, efficiency man. Box 1106, Elec. Ry. Jour.
- SUPERINTENDENT wants position as Transportation or General Freight and Passenger Agent, or both, Forty-eight years old, Twenty years' experience. Box 1096, Elec. Ry. Jour.

POSITIONS VACANT

MAN wanted, capable of handling twenty-mile interurban; must be practical. Give reference. Box 1107, Elec. Ry. Jour., 1570 Old Colony Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

The results of the best practice in electric railway work are recorded every week in the Electric Railway Journal

READY-REFERENCE INDEX

to products manufactured by advertisers in this issue of Electric Railway Journal

More than 300 different products are here listed. The Alphabetical Index (see eighth page following) gives the page number of each advertisement.

As far as possible advertisements are so arranged that those relating to the same kind of equipment or apparatus will be found together.

This ready-reference index is up to date, changes being made each week.

If you don't find listed in these pages any product of which you desire the name of the maker, write or wire Electric Railway Journal, and we will promptly furnish the information.

Acetylene Apparatus. (See Cutting Apparatus, Oxy-Acetylene.)

Acetylene Service.
Oxweld Acetylene Co.
Prest-O-Lite Co., Inc., The.

Advertising, Street Car. Collier, Inc., Barron G.

Air Cleaners. Lord Mfg. Co.

Alloys, Steel and Iron. Titanium Alloy Mfg. Co.

Alloys and Bearing Metals. (See Bearings and Bearing Metals.)

Anchors, Guy.
Holden & White.
Ohio Brass Co.
Western Electric Co.
Westinghouse Elec. & M. Co.

Automobiles and Busses. Brill Co., The J. G. White Co., The.

Axle Straighteners.
Columbia M. W. & M. 1. Co.

Hadfields Ltd. Niles Car & Mfg. C Taylor Elect, Truck

Axles, Car Wheel.

Bemis Car Truck Co.

Brill Co., The J. G.

Carnegie Steel Co.

Cincinnati Car Co.

St. Louis Car Co

Standard Steel Works Co.

Westinghouse Elec. & M. Co.

Babbitting Devices.

American General Engrg. Co.
Columbia M. W. & M. l. Co.

Badges and Buttons.

American Ry. Supply Co.
International Register Co., The
Western Electric Co
Woodman Mfg. & Supply Co.

Bankers and Brokers. Coal & Iron National Bank. Halsey & Co., N. W.

Batterles, Dry. Western Electric Co.

Batteries, Storage.
Electric Storage Battery Co
Western Electric Co.

Bearings and Bearing Metals.
American General Engrg. Co.
Bemis Car Truck Co.
Columbia M. W. & M. I. Co.
General Electric Co.
Kerschner Co., Inc., W. R.
Long Co., E. G.
St. Louis Car Co.
Taylor Elect. Truck Co.
Westinghouse Elec. & M. Co.

Bearings, Center.
Baldwin Locomotive Works.
Holden & White.

earings, Oilless, Grap Bronze & Wooden. Graphite Lubricating Co. Graphite,

Bearings, Roller and Ball. Gurney Ball Bearing Co. Hess-Bright Mfg. Co. Railway Roller Bearing Co.

Bearings, Roller Side. Holden & White.

Bells and Gongs.

Brill Co., The J. G.

Electric Service Supplies Co.
St. Louis Car Co.

Western Electric Co.

Benders, Rall.
Niles-Bement-Pond Co.
Watson-Stillman Co.
Zelnicker Sup. Co., W. A.

Blasting Powder and Equip-ment. Du Pont De Nemours & Co. E. I.

Blow Torches for Soldering and Brazing. (See Cutting Ap-paratus, Oxy-Acetylene.)

Blowers. General Electric Co. Westinghouse Elec. & M. Co.

Babcock & Wilcox Co.

Boiler Cleaning Compounds. Dearborn Chemical Co.

Bond Clips. Electric Railway Improve. Co.

Bond Testers American Steel & Wire Co.

Bonding Apparatus, Electric Railway Improve. Co. Ohio Brass Co. Oxweld Acetylene Co. Prest-O-Lite Co., Inc., The.

Bonding Tools.

American Steel & Wire Co.
Electric Railway Improve, Co.
Electric Service Supplies Co.
Ohio Brass Co.

Bonds, Rail.

American Steel & Wire Co.
Electric Railway Improve. Co.
Electric Service Supplies Co.
General Electric Co.
Ohio Brass Co.
Western Electric Co.
Westinghouse Elec. & M. Co.

Book Publishers. McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc.

Boring Tools, Car Wheel. Niles-Bement-Pond Co.

Braces, Rail. Kilby Frog & Switch Co.

Brackets and Cross Arms. (See also Poles, Tles, Posts, Etc.) Bates Expanded Steel Truss Co.
Creaghead Engineering Co.
Electric Railway Equipment

Co.
Electric Service Supplies Co.
Int'l Creosoting & Constr. Co.
Lindsley Bros. Co.
Ohio Brass Co.
Western Electric Co.

Brake Adjusters. Kerschner Co., Inc., W. R. Smith-Ward Brake Co., Inc.

Brake Shoes rake Shoes.

Amer. Brake Shoe & Fdy. Co.
Barbour-Stockwell Co.
Brill Co., The J. G.
Columbia M. W. & M. I. Co.
Long Co., E. G.
St. Louis Car Co.
Taylor Elect. Mfg. Co.
Wheel Truing Brake S. Co.

Brakes, Brake Systems and Brake Parts.
Ackley Companies, G. Allis-Chalmers Mfg. Co. Brill Co., The J. G. British Westinghouse Elect. & Mfg. Co.
Columbia M. W. & M. I. Co. General Electric Co. Holden & White.
Long Co., E. G.
Lord Mfg. Co.
National Brake Co.
St. Louis Car Co.
Taylor Elect. Mfg. Co.
Westinghouse Trac. B. Co.
Brooms. Track. Steel or Battan. Brooms, Track, Steel or Rattan. Western Electric Co. Zelnicker Sup. Co., W. A.

Brush Holders.
Anderson Mfg. Co., A. & J. M.

Brushes, Carbon.
Dixon Crucible Co., Jos.
General Electric Co.
Jeandron, W. J. Morgan Crucible Co.
Western Electric Co.
Westinghouse Elec. & M. Co.

Buckets, Grab. Beaumont Co., R. H.

Bumpers, Car Seat.
Electric Service Supplies Co.
Imperial Rubber Co.

Bunkers, Coal. Beaumont Co., R. H.

Bunting. Boyle & Co., Inc., John.

Bushings, Flbre.
Diamond State Fibre Co.

Bushings, Graphite and Wooden. Graphite Lubricating Co.

Bushings, Case Harde Manganese. Bemis Car Truck Co. Case Hardened and

Bushings, Rubber. Imperial Rubber Co.

Badges and Buttons. (See Buttons.)

Cables. (See Wires and Cables.)

Carbon Brushes. (See Brushes, Carbon.)

Car Equipment. (For Fenders, Heaters, Registers, Wheels, etc.—see those headings.)

Car Trimmings. (For Curtains, Registers, Doors, Seats, etc. See those headings.)

Passenger, Freight, Exars, Passenger, Freight, Express, etc.
American Car Co.
Brill Co., The J. G.
Cincinnati Car Co.
Jewett Car Co.
Kuhlman Car Co., G. C.
Niles Car & Mfg. Co.
St. Louis Car Co.
United Electric Car Co., Ltd.
Wason Mfg. Co.

Self-Propelled British Westinghouse Elect. & Mfg. Co.
Electric Storage Battery Co.
General Electric Co.

Castings, Brass.
Frankel Connector Co.

Castings, Composition or Cop-Anderson M. Co., A. & J. M.

Castings, Gray Iron and Steel.
Amer. Brake Shoe & Fdry. Co.
American Gen'l Eng'g Co.
American Steel Foundries.
Bemis Car Truck Co.
Columbia M. W. & M. I. Co.
Hadfields, Ltd.
Long Co., E. G.
St. Louis Car Co.
St. Louis Steel Foundry.
Standard Steel Works Co.
Union Spring & Mfg. Co.

Castings, Malleable and Brass.
Amer. Brake Shoe & Fdry. Co.
American Gen'l Eng'g Co.
Bemis Car Truck Co.
Earll, C. I.
Hadfields, Ltd.
Long Co., E. G.
St. Louis Car Co.

Catchers and Retrievers, Trol-Ectipse Railway Supply Co. Electric Service Supplies of Holden & White.
Kerschner Co., Inc., W. R. Long Co., E. G. Lord Mfg. Co. Ohio Brass Co. Wood Co., Chas. N.

Ceiling, Car. (See Headlining.)

Chain & Belt Machinery Beaumont Co., R. H

Charging Sets, Storage Battery. General Electric Co.

Checks, Employees.
American Ry. Supply Co.

Cheese Cloth. Boyle & Co., Inc., John.

Chemists. Little, Inc., Arthur D.

Circuit Breakers. Cutter Electrical & Mfg. Co. General Electric Co. Western Electric Co. Westinghouse Ele. & M. Co.

Clamps. Frankel Connector Co.

Clamps and Connectors for Wires and Cables.

American Gen'l Eng'g Co.

Anderson M. Co., A. & J. M. Dossert & Co.

Electrical Engrs. Equip. Co. Electric Service Supplies Co. General Electric Co.

Klein & Sons, Mathias.

Ohio Brass Co.

Western Electric Co.

Westinghouse Elec. & M. Co.

Cleaners and Scrapers, Track.
(See also Snow - Plows,
Sweepers and Brooms.)
Brill Co., The J. G.
Cincinnati Car Co.
Ohio Brass Co.
Van Dorn & Dutton Co.
Western Electric Co.

Cleats, Car Wiring. General Electric Co.

Clusters and Sockets. General Electric Co.

Coal and Ash Handling, (See Conveying and Hoisting Ma-chinery.)

Coll Banding and Winding Machines.

American Gen'l Eng'g Co.
Columbia M. W. & M. I. Co
Electric Service Supplies Co.
Griswold Machine Co., Geo.

Kerschner Co., Inc., Western Electric Co.

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Seating Materials. (See also Rattan.) Pantasote Co., The.

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Brill Co., The J. G.
Hale & Kilburn Co.
Jewett Car Co.
Peters & Co., G. D.
St. Louis Car Co.

Second-hand Equipment. (See pages 98 and 99.)

Shade Rollers.
Edwards Co., Inc., The O. M.
Hartshorn Co., Stewart.

Shades, Vestibule.
Brill Co., The J. G.
Electric Service Supplies Co.

Signal Systems, Block.
Electric Service Supplies Co.
Federal Signal Co.
Nachod Signal Co., Inc.
Simmen Automatic Railway
Signal Co.
Union Switch & Signal Co.
U. S. Electric Signal Co.
Western Electric Co.
Wood Co., Chas. N.

Signals, Highway Crossing. Electric Service Supplies Co. Nachod Signal Co., Inc. U. S. Electric Signal Co.

Skids, Car. Lord Mfg. Co.

Slack Adjusters (See Brake Adjusters.)

Sleet Wheels and Cutters. American General Eng'g Co. Anderson Mfg. Co., A. & J. M. Bayonet Trolley Harp Co. Bonney-Vehslage Tool Co. Drew Electric & Mfg. Co. Nuttall Co., R. D.

Snow-Plows, Sweepers and Brooms. Brill Co., The J. G. Columbia M. W. & M. I. Co. Consolidated Car Fender Co.

Solder and Solder Flux. Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.

Soldering and Brazing Apparatus. (See Welding, Proc. and Apparatus.)

Speed Indicators.
Johns-Manville Co., H. W.
Woodman Mfg. & Supply Co.,
R.

Spikes. American Steel & Wire Co. Spilcing Compounds.

American Gen'i Eng'g Co.
Imperial Rubber Co.
Johns-Manville Co., H. W.
Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.

Splicing Sleeves. (See Clamps and Connectors.)

Springs.
American Steel & Wire Co.

Springs, Car & Truck.
American Steel & Wire Co.
American Steel & Wire Co.
American Steel Foundries.
Bemis Car Truck Co.
Brill Co., The J. G.
Long Co., E. G.
Niles Car & Mfg. Co.
Standard Steel Works Co.
Taylor Elect. Truck Co.
Union Spring & Mfg. Co.

Sprinklers, Track & Road. Brill Co.. The J. G. St. Louis Car Co.

Steps, Car. American Mason S. T. Co.

Stokers, Mechanical.
Babcock & Wilcox Co.
Green Eng. Co.
Murphy Iron Works.
Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.

Storage Batteries. (See Batteries, Storage.)

Structural Iron. (See Bridges.)

Superheaters.

Babcock & Wilcox Co.

Power Specialty Co.

Sweepers, Snow. (See Snow Plows, Sweepers & Brooms.)

Switchboard Mats. Imperial Rubber Co. Western Electric Co.

Switch Stands.
Indianapolis Switch & Frog
Co.
Kilby Frog & Switch Co.
Ramapo Iron Works.

Switches, Automatic. U. S. Electric Signal Co. Western Electric Co.

Switches, Track. (See Track, Special Work.)

Switches & Switchboards.
Anderson M. Co., A. & J. M.
Cutter Electrical & Mfg. Co.
Electric Service Supplies Co.
General Electric Co.
Western Electric Co.
Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.

Tampers, Tle.
Ingersoll-Rand Co.

Tapes and Cloths. (See Insulating Cloths, Paper and Tape.)

Telephones and Parts.
Electric Service Supplies Co.
Western Electric Co.

Terminals, Cable.
Standard Underground Cable
Co.

Testing Clips
Frankel Connector Co.

Testing, Commercial & Electrical. Electrical Testing Laboratories, Inc. Hunt & Co., Robert W.

Testing instruments. (See instruments, Electrical Measuring, Testing, etc.)

Thermostats.
Gold Car Heating & Lighting
Co.
Railway Utility Co.
Smith Heater Co., The Peter.

Ticket Boxes,
Macdonald Ticket & Ticket
Box Co.

Tickets and Transfers.
American Ry. Supply Co.

Tles and Tle Rods, Steel.
Barbour-Stockwell Co.
Carnegie Steel Co.
International Steel Tle Co.

Tles, Wood Cross. (See Poles, Tles, Posts, etc.)

Tools, Track & Miscellaneous.
American Gen'l Eng'g Co.
American Steel & Wire Co.
Columbia M. W. & M. I. Co.
Electric Service Supplies Co.
Johns-Manville Co., H. W.
Klein & Sons, Mathias.
Railway Track-work Co.

Torches, Acetylene. (See Cutting Apparatus.)

Towers & Transmission Structures. Archbold-Brady Co. Bates Exp. Steel Truss Co. Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.

Tower Wagons and Automobiles. American Bridge Co. McCardell & Co., J. R. White Co., The.

Track Special Work.

American Frog & Switch Co.
Barbour-Stockwell Co.
Cleveland Frog & Cross, Co.
Columbia M. W. & M. I. Co.
Indianapolis Switch & Frog

Co. Kilby Frog & Switch Co. New York Sw. & Cross. Co. Ramapo Iron Works. St. Louis Steel Fdy.

Transfer Issuing Machines. Ohmer Fare Register Co.

Transfers. (See Tickets.)

Transfer Tables. Archbold-Brady Co.

Transformers.
General Electric Co.
Packard Electric Co.
Western Elec. Co.
Westinghouse E. & M. Co.

Trap Doors. Edwards Co., Inc., The O. M.

Treads, Safety, Stalrs, Car Step. American Mason S. T. Co. Imperial Rubber Co.

Trolley Bases.

Anderson M. Co., A. & J. M. Electric Service Supplies Co. General Electric Co.

Holden & White.

Lord Mfg. Co.

Nuttall Co., R. D.

Ohio Brass Co.

Trolley Bases, Retrieving. Holden & White.

Trolley Bases and Retrievers. Ackley Companies, G.

Trolleys & Trolley Systems. Curtis & Co., Mfg. Co. Ford Chain Block & Mfg. Co.

Trolley Shoe. Holden & White.

Trolley Wheels. (See Wheels, Trolley.)

Trucks, Car.
American Steel Foundries.
Baldwin Locomotive Works,
Bemis Car Truck Co.
Brill Co., The J. G.
Cincinnati Car Co.
Long Co., E. G.
Niles Car & Mfg. Co.
St. Louis Car Co.
Taylor Elect. Truck Co.

Turbines, Steam.
General Electric Co.
Western Electric Co.
Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.

Valves.

Edwards Co., Inc., The O. M.
Ohio Brass Co.

Varnishes. (See Paints, etc.)

Ventilators, Car.
Brill Co., The J. G.
Cincinnati Car Co.
Holden & White.
Railway Utllity Co.
St. Louis Car Co.

Vestibules, Portable. Brill Co., The J. G.

Voltmeters. (See Instruments.)

Washers.
Diamond State Fibre Co.
Graphite Lubricating Co.

Water Softening & Purifying Systems. Scaife & Sons Co., Wm. B.

Weed Killer, Atlas Preservative Co.

Welders, Portable Electric.
Indianapolis Switch & Frog
Co.

Welding Processes and Apparatus.
Electric Railway Improve. Co.
General Electric Co.
Goldschmidt Thermit Co.
Indianapolis Switch & Frog
Co.

Co.
Oxweld Acetylene Co.
Prest-O-Lite Co., Inc., The.
U. S. Metal & Mfg. Co.
Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.

Wheel Grinders.
Wheel Truing Brake S. Co.

Wheel Guards. (See Fenders & Wheel Guards.)

Wheel Presses. (See Machine Tools.)

Wheels, Car, Cast Iron.
American Steel & Wire Co.
Assn. of Mfrs. of Chilled Car
Wheels.
Bemis Car Truck Co.
Long Co., E. G.

Wheels, Car, Steel and Steel Tired. American Steel Foundries. Bemis Car Truck Co. Carnegie Steel Co. Standard Steel Works Co.

Wheels, Trolley.

American General Eng'g Co.
Anderson M. Co., A. & J. M.
Bayonet Trolley Harp Co.
Columbia M. W. & M. I. Co.
Electric Service Supplies Co.
General Electric Co.
Graphite Lubricating Co.
Hensley Trolley Mfg. Co.
Holden & White.
Johns-Manville Co., H. W.
Long Co., E. G.
More-Jones Brass & Metal Co.
Nuttall Co., R. D.
Star Brass Works.

Whistles, Alr. General Electric Co. Ohio Brass Co.

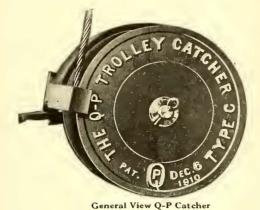
Winding Machines. (See Coll Banding and Winding Machines.)

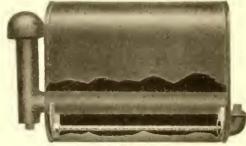
Wire Rope.
American Steel & Wire Co.
Roebling's Sons Co., John A.

Wires and Cables.
Aluminum Co. of America.
American Electrical Works.
American Steel & Wire Co.
Bridgeport Brass Co.
D & W Fuse Co.
General Electric Co.
Okonite Co.
Packard Electric Co.
Roebling's Sons Co., John A.
Standard Underground Cable
Co.
Western Electric Co.
Western Electric Co.
Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.

Wood Preservatives,
Barrett Co., The.
International Creo. & Con. Co.
Lindsley Bros. Co.
Reeves Co., The.

Lord Devices Get There!





Lord Screenless Air Cleaner

Look along the line of Lord devices and note their originality, simplicity, effectiveness!

Take the Q-P Trolley Catcher. It has so few parts that you wouldn't believe it can do all a trolley catcher should, until you see it in action.

Take the Lord Screenless Cleaner for permitting nothing but pure air to get to the compressors. It's so good that the big air-brake makers recommend them as part of the outfit. Let this simple device keep your compressors out of trouble.

Then take the Lord Hand Brakes.

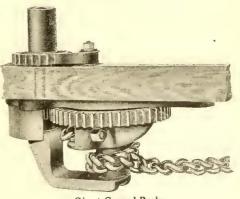
The Horne Double-Acting Brake weighing only 67 lb. yet capable of exerting a pressure of 3000 lb. on the hand-brake rod.

The Giant Geared Brake. You add 42 lb. of equipment below the squared end of the brake staff and get hand-brake pressures up to 2800 lb.

And the prices are peace prices!



Horne Double Acting Brake



LORD MANUFACTURING COMPANY

105 West 40th Street, New York

ALPHABETICAL **ADVERTISEMENTS** INDEX TO A NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS:

Printing begins on Tuesday of each week.

Changes of Copy received up to 10 A. M. Monday will appear in the issue of the following week, but no proofs can be submitted for OK before publication.

New Advertisements (not changes of copy) received up (An asterisk * indicates advertisements appearing in the International Edition only.)

A Page Ackley Companies, G	E Page Earll, C. I	L Page Lindsley Bros. Co	\$\frac{\mathbf{S}}{St. Louis Car Company, The
B Babcock & Wilcox Co	Galena Signal Oil Co	N Nachod Signal Co., Inc	Tailor Electric Truck Co
Brill Co., The J. G	Hadfields, Ltd	Ohio Brass Co	U. S. Electric Signal Co
Cameron Electrical Mfg. Co. 82 Canton Culvert & Silo Co. 77 Carnegie Steel Co. 70 Carney & Co., B. J. 74 Central Track Supply Co. 86 Cincianati Car Co. 85 Chicago Fuse Mfg. Co. 83 Cleveland Armature Works. 86 Cleveland Fare Box Co. 82 Cleveland Frog & Crossing Co. 77 Coal & Iron National Bank 53 Coil Mfg. & Repair Co. 84 Collier, Inc., Barron G. 54 Columbia M. W. & M. I. Co. 23 Consolidated Car Fender Co. 39 Cooper Heater Co., The 84 Creaghead Engineering Co. 83 Cuttis & Co. Mfg. Co. 78 Cutter Co. 80	Imperial Rubber Co	P Pantasote Co., The	W "Want" Ads
D. & W. Fuse Co	Earndron, W. J	R Rail Joint Co. 77 Railway Roller Bearing Co. 84 Railway Supply & Curtain Co. 78 Railway Trackwork Co. 19 Railway Utility Co. 84 Ramapo Iron Works 74 Reeves Co. The. 74 Richey, Albert S. 52 Rocbling's Sons Co. John A. 76 Rooke Automatic Register Co. 53 Koosevelt & Thompson 52	Y Yale & Towne Mfg. Co 79 Z Zelnicker Supply Co., Walter A 86

Titanium-Treatment Improves All Steels

Do you know that the Bay State Street Railway has improved upon its Mayari rails—made from the famous Cuban nickel-chrome ore—by the use of Titanium-treatment?

These Titanium-treated Mayari rails, as ordered for service at Fall River and Methuen, Mass., comprise 300 tons of 9-in. girder rail and 50 tons of 9-in. guard rail.

They received the usual cleansing with 0.1% titanium.

Titanium-treatment makes good rails better.

Write for our new book now.



Titan um-Treated Rails in use at Fall River, Mass.

TITANIUM ALLOY MANUFACTURING COMPANY

Operating Under Rossi Patents

General Office and Works: Niagara Falls, N. Y.



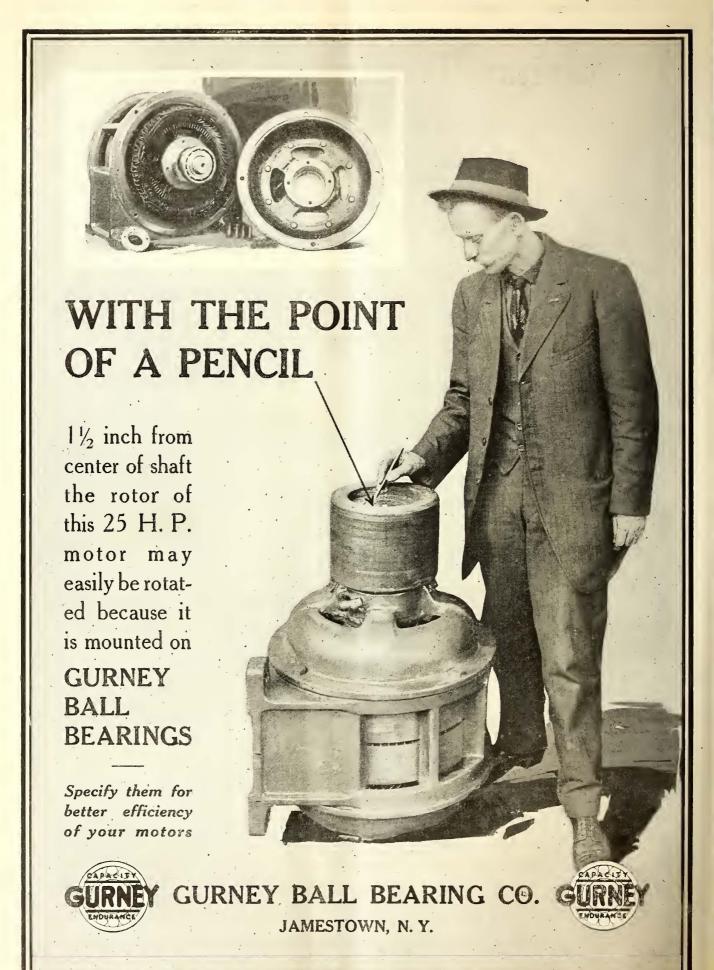
Processes and Products Patented

Pittsburgh Office: Oliver Building Chicago Office: Peoples Gas Building

New York Office: 15 Wall Street

AGENTS:

Pacific Coast: ECCLES & SMITH CO., Los Angeles, San Francisco, Portland Great Britain and Europe: T. ROWLANDS & CO., Sheffield, England







engineers are devoting more and more of their time to the designing and perfecting of single-truck cars. This is a direct result of the increasing popularity of the singletruck proposition as a financial relief for so very many operations overburdened

either by heavy, power-consuming equipment or by unfair competition. The cases in which double-truck cars have been done away with in favor of the light-weight equipment are almost innumerable. Although it would be foolish to claim for the single-truck idea that it is a sort of financial cure-all, it is very safe to say that there are a great many lines throughout this and other countries which would profit by the change. The ever-increasing percentage of single-truck car orders is conclusive proof of the fact that the truth of this is being realized.

THE J. G. BRILL COMPANY, PHILADELPHIA, PA. AMERICAN CAR COMPANY, ST. LOUIS, MO. G. C. KUHLMAN CAR COMPANY, CLEVELAND, OHIO WASON MFG. COMPANY, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

G-E Motor Generator Sets

The success of the commutating pole generator on G-E motor generators used in heavy railway service is well known.

For extremely heavy service the G-E Generators are now equipped with compensating pole-face windings.

The Butte, Anaconda & Pacific, the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul and the Eastern Michigan Power Company motor generators are notable examples of this type.

Other G-E motor generator sets recently built for railway service are as follows:

Recent Sales of G-E Motor Generator Sets

													-		*****
Chicada Milwayless & Ct David Dailway											<i>)</i>	1	23 -	2000	KW
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway Nashville Railway & Light Company			-		•	-	-		-	-	-	7	9.	1500	KW
Martinilla Datlana C. Tiela Communica												,		2000	¥7.337
Nashville Kallway & Light Company	-	-		-	-		-	-	-		-	-	1 -	2000	KW
Detroit United Railways			-		-	-	-		-	-	-		1 -	1500	KW
Pacific Electric Railway Company -	_			_			-					_		1000	
	-	_									•				
Bethlehem Chile Iron Mines Company	-		-		•	-	-		-	-	-		2 -	1000	KW
East Liverpool Traction & Light Company	U	-		-	· -				-		_		1 -	1000	KW
														750	
Milwaukee Electric Railway & Light Com	pan	ıy	•		•	-	-		•	-	-		1 -		
Chatana Dathana Citaba Canana												- 1	1 -	750	KW
Sheboygan Railway & Light Company Kanawa Traction & Electric Company	-	-		-	-		-	•	-		•	-	1 _	750 500	KW
W												- 1	· -		
Kanawa Traction & Electric Company		•	-		-	-	-		-	-	-		3 -	500	KW
Southern Pacific Company	- 1	-			-		-	-	-		-		1 -	500	KW
													4	500	17 337
		•	-							-	-		1 -	-	The second second
Commonwealth Power Company -	-	-		-	-		-	-	-		-	-	1 -	500	KW
Wisconsin-Minnesota Light & Power Com	120	0.87	_			1_	-		_	_	_		1 -	500	KW
													_		
Salt Lake & Ogden Railway	-	-			-		-	-	-		-	-	2 -	400	IV W
Holyoke Street Railway Company -						-	-		-	-	-		1 -	300	KW

General Electric Company

General Offices: Schenectady, N. Y.



Sales Offices in all large cities

