BACKGROUND REPORT



City of Los of Angeles

Metro Rail

Station often Development of lan

177 .L7

Universal City / Studio City

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UNIVERSAL CITY STATION AREA

TABLE OF CONTENTS

METRO RAIL PROJECT	1
LOCATION MAP	2
BUILDING INVENTORY	
Age of Buildings	3
Height of Structures	4
Condition of Buildings	5
Significance of Properties	6
Buildings and Parcels	
Susceptible to Change	7
LAND USE	
Existing by Footprint	8
By Block	
Existing	9
Allowed by Specific Plan	9
Square Footage	
Existing	10
Allowed by Specific Plan	10
Floor Area Ratio (FAR)	
Existing .	11
Allowed by Specific Plan	11
Proposed Zoning From Specific Plan	12
CIRCULATION	1
Intersection Congestion	
Existing Levels	13
Levels projected for Year 2000	13
Traffic Counts	
Existing	14
Projected for Year 2000	14

MTA LIBRARY

SEP 1 4 2000

ŦT		
177 . ኴ7	Traffic Converging at Intersections	
M479	Existing	15,16
	Projected for Year 2000	17,18
	Pedestrian Count	19
	Traffic Demand Requirements	20
	Traffic Mitigation Proposed in EIS	21
	Potential Street Improvements	22
	Bus Lines, Routes and Patronage	
	Existing	23
	Changes Due to Metro Rail	24
	Facilities for Park and Ride, and Kiss	
	and Ride Along Metro Rail Line	25
	Access Mode to Metro Rail Stations	
	First Tier Stations	26
	Second Tier Study Area Stations	27
	Parking-Existing Usage	28
	Pedestrian Edge Conditions	29
	Potential Public Space and Circulation Conflicts	30
	Pedestrian/Vehicular Conflicts	31
	Z-1 Alternatives	32
	Z-2 Alternatives	33
	Knock-Out Panels	34
U:	SERS	
	General Users	35
	Specific Characterístics of Users	35
	Housing Characteristics by Sectors	36
	Age Characteristics by Sector	37
	Ethnicity/Race Characteristics by Sector	38
	Sex/Population Characteristics by Sector	39
	Income Characteristics by Sector	40
	Census Tract Maps	
	Universal	41
	Beverly/Fairfax	42
	Wilshire/Alvarado	43



DEVELOPMENT

Methodology 44	, 45	
LADOP Projection for ISIA	46	
Total Projected		
Development for Selected Blocks by 1990	47	
Imminent Development 48, 49, 50,	51	
Station Integration Opportunities	52	
Comparison of Various Land Development Potentials	53	

MISCELLANEOUS

Axonometric Drawing

Development Potential Example (spreadsheet)

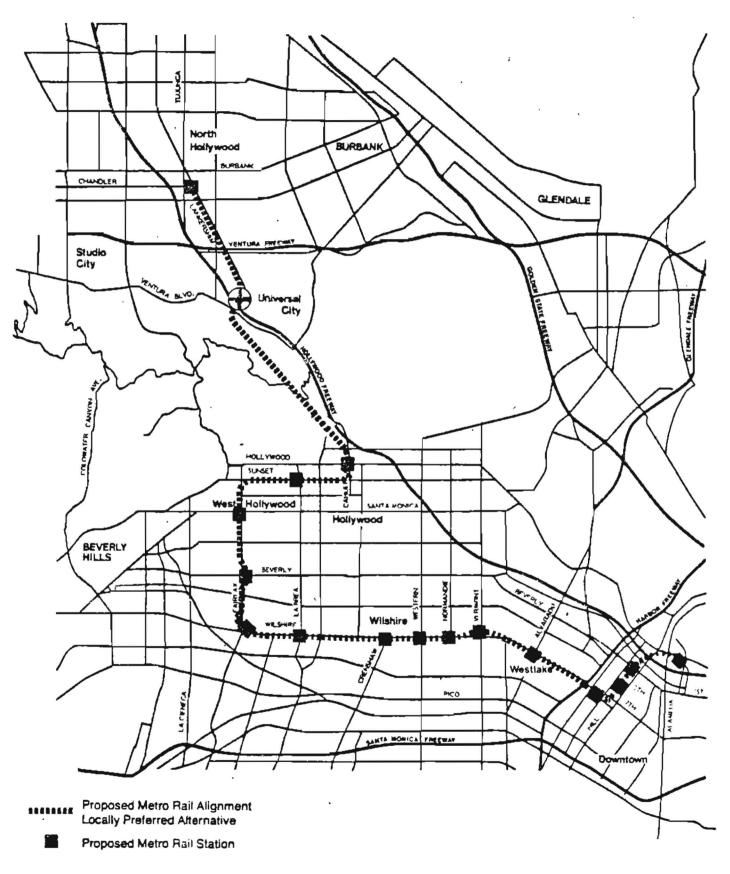
Study of Parking Policies and Programs

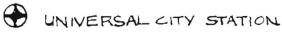
(NOTE: THE MAPS ON THE FOLLOWING PAGES ARE NOT TO SCALE)

COM487

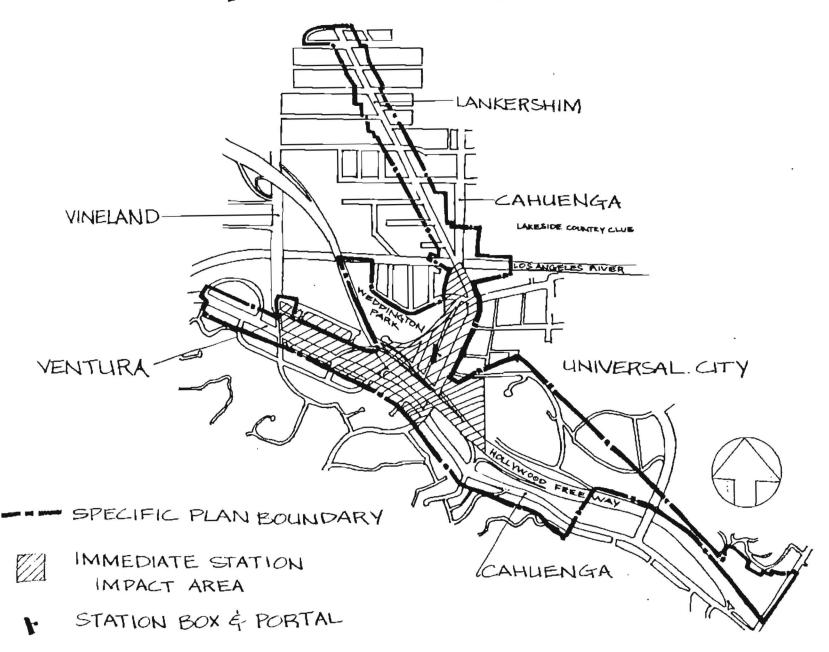
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METRO RAIL PROJECT



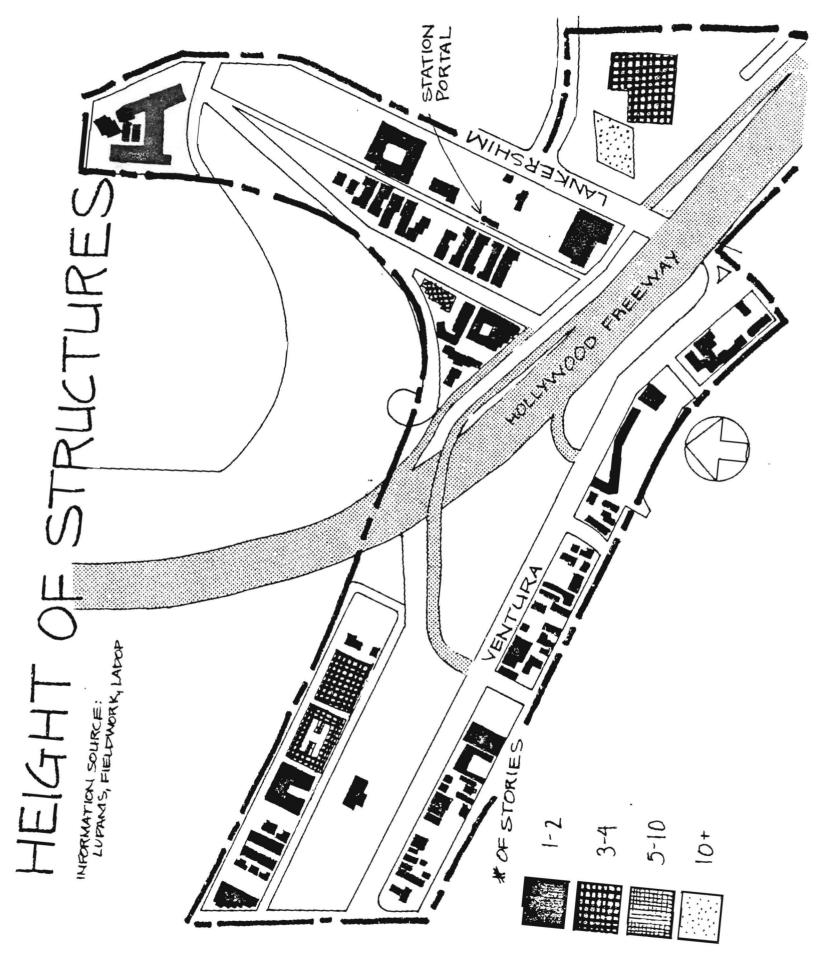


LOCATION MAP

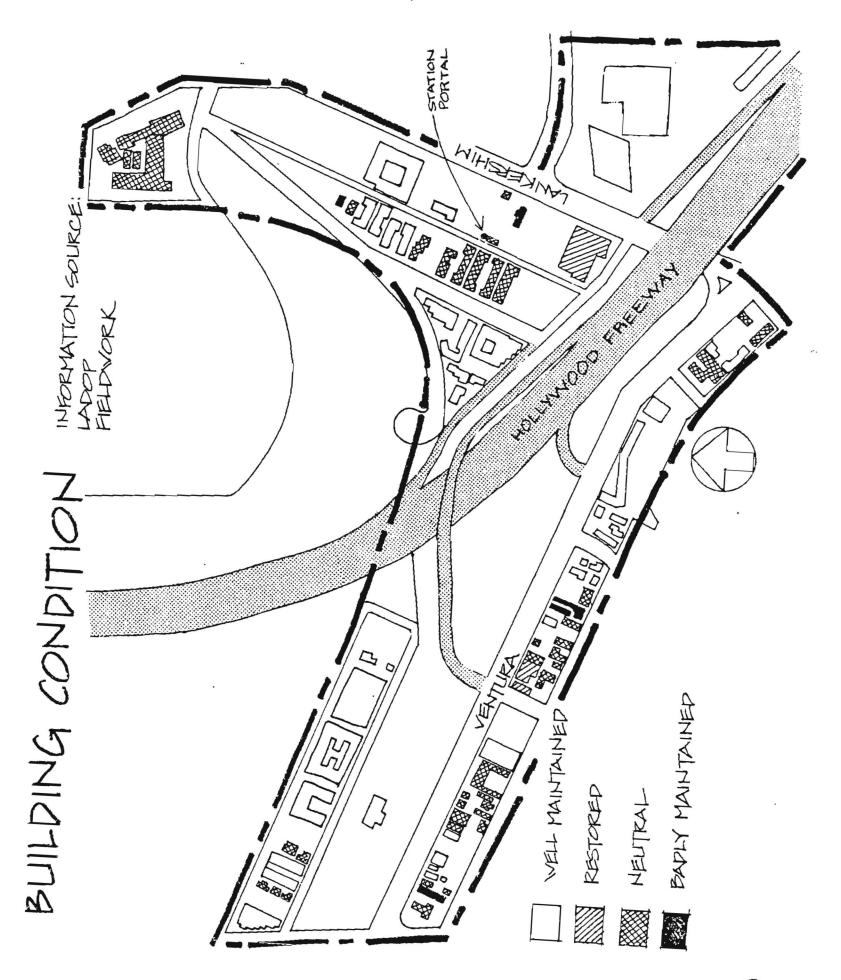


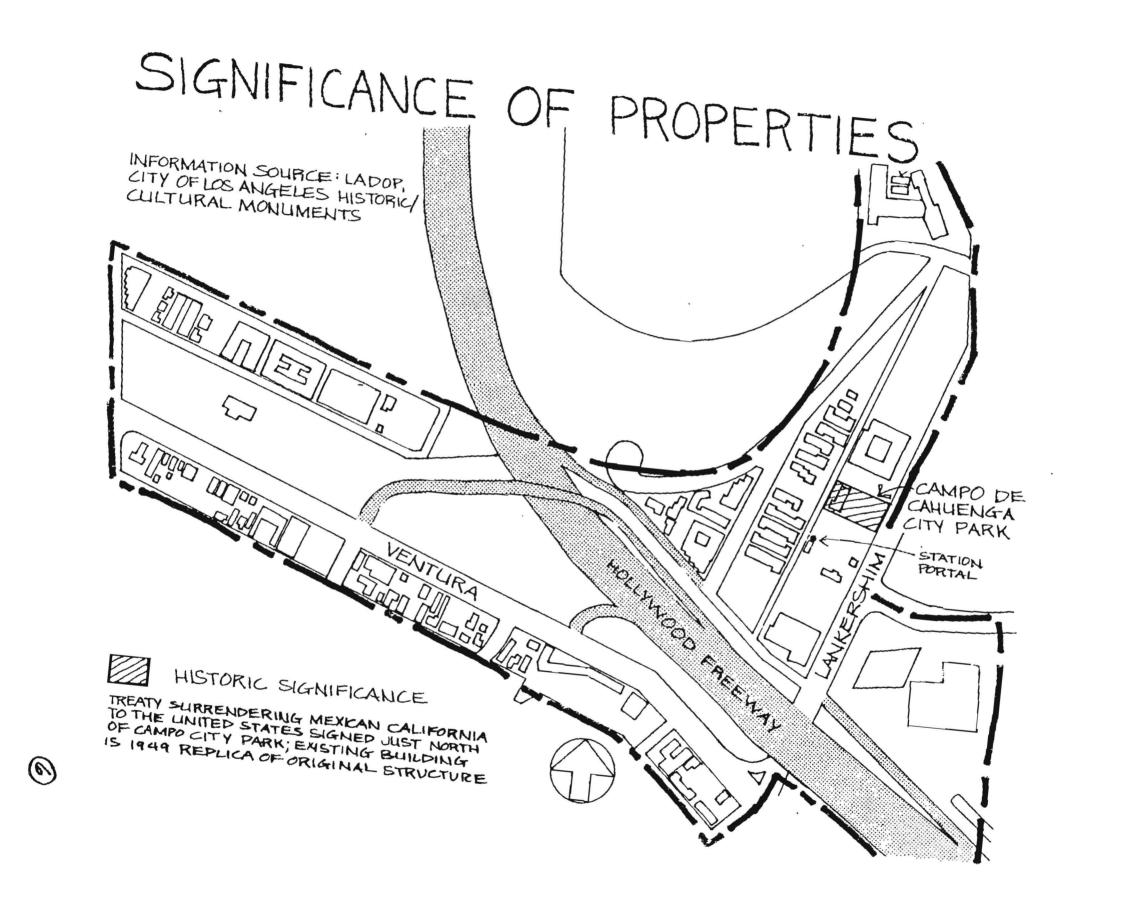
Building Unventory

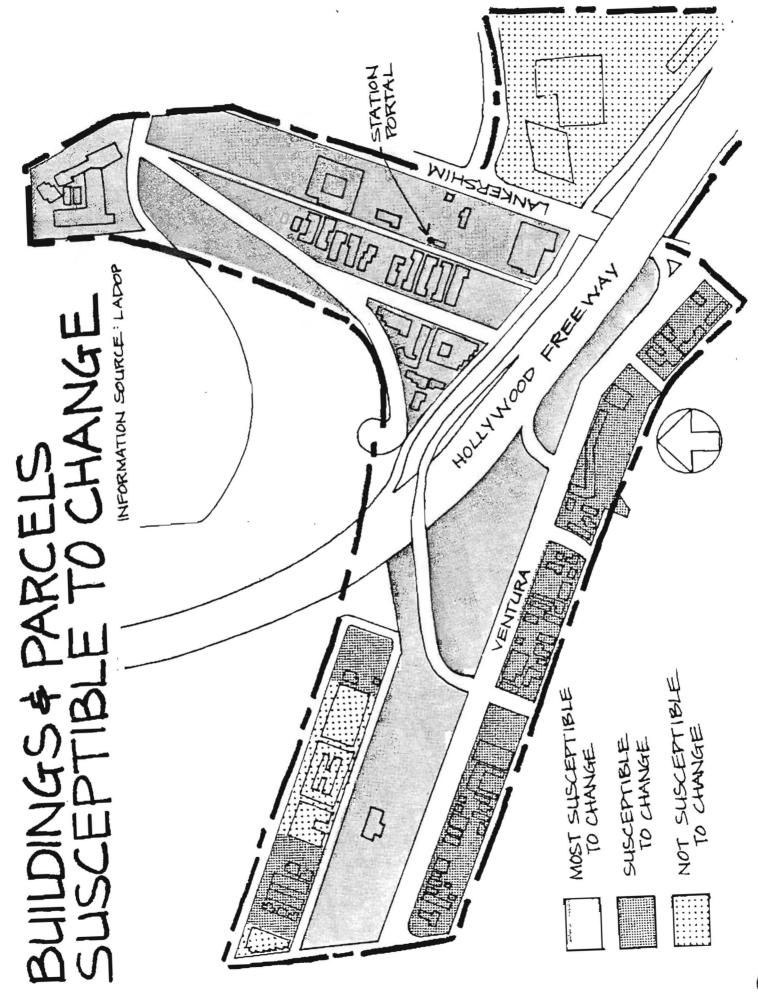
INFORMATION SOURCE: SANBORN MAPS LUPAMS LADOP AGE OF BUILDINGS YENTURE NOT AVAILABLE BEFORE 1919 1960-1984 1940-1959 1920-1939



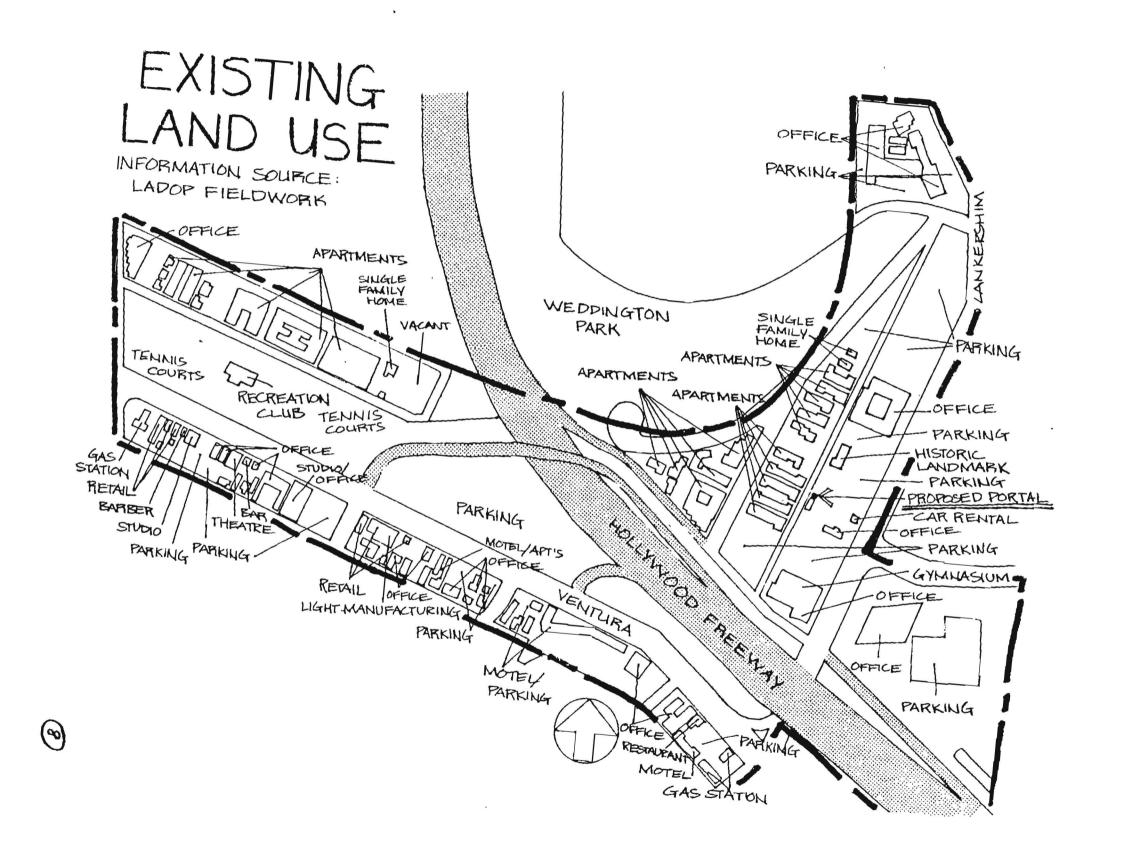


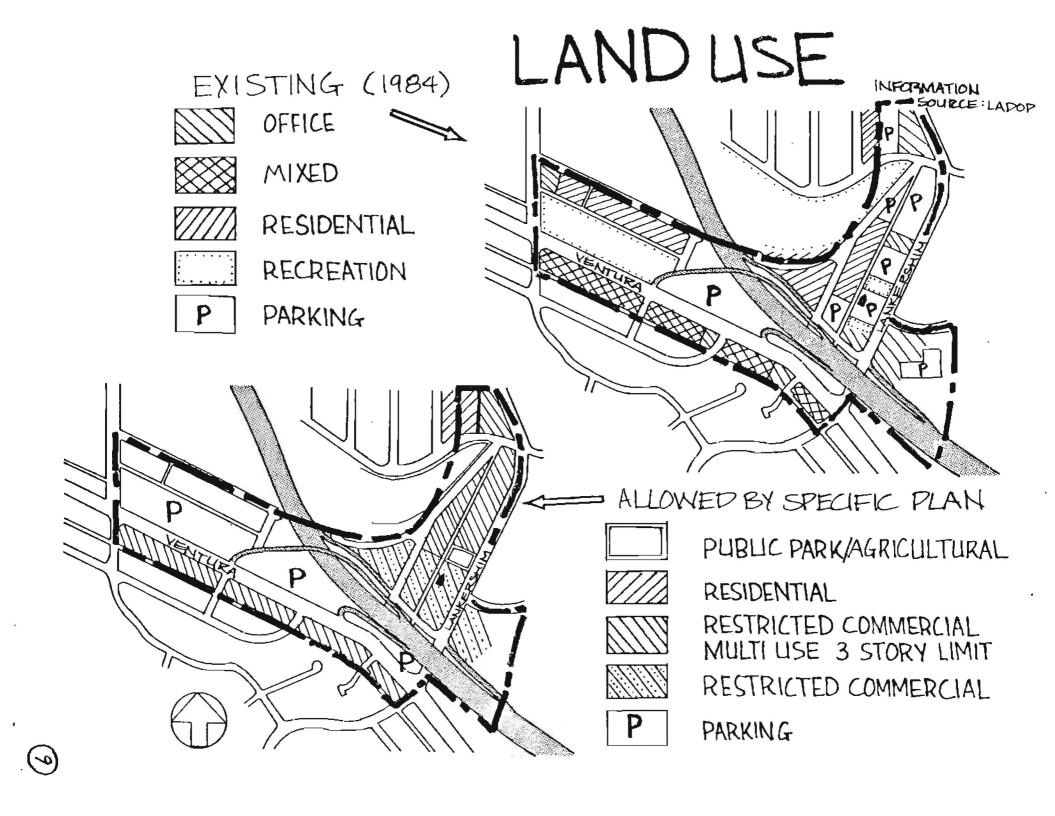






Land Vse





SQUARE FOOTAGE

INFORMATION SOURCE: LADOP, FIELDWORK

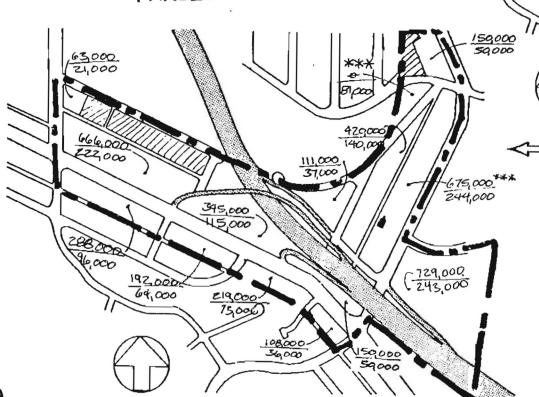
244,000

243,000



* SQUARE FOOTAGE FOR DWELLING LINITS WAS ESTIMATED AT 1000 & FOR APARTMENT UNITS AND 1200 & FOR SINGLE FAMILY RESIDENCES.

SQUARE FOOTAGE OF BUILDING SQUARE FOOTAGE OF PARCEL



ALLOWED BY SPECIFIC PLAN**

** THESE ARE MAXIMUM SQUARE FOOTAGE NUMBERS

* * * SQUARE FOOTAGE FOR PARCELS ZONED AT ARE EXCLUDED



59,000

96000

144,000

64,000

115,000

29,000

75,000

36000

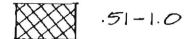
CURRENTLY UNDERGOING CONSIDER-ATION FOR INCLUSION IN THE SPECIFIC PLAN

FLOOR AREA RATIOS

INFORMATION SOURCE: LADOP & FIELD WORK





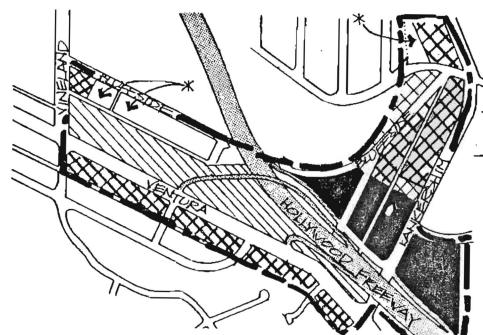


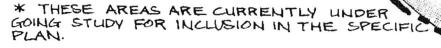


1.01-2.0



2.01+









3:1



3 STORY



PUBLIC PARK

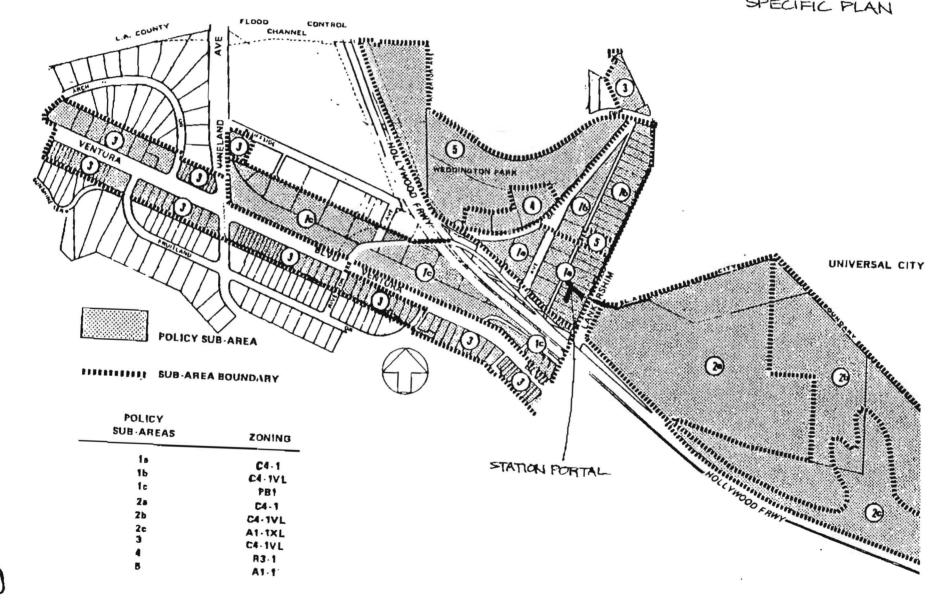


PUBLIC PARKING-2 STORY



PROPOSED ZONING FROM SPECIFIC PLAN

INFORMATION SOURCE: SPECIFIC PLAN



Circulation

CONGESTION AT KEY INTERSECTIONS

INFORMATION SOURCE: LADOT

KEY



A - VERY LIGHT

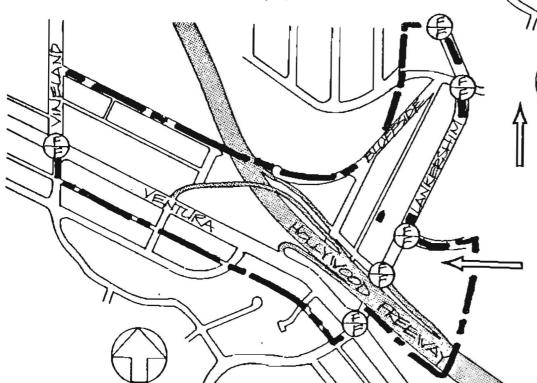
B- HGHT

C - DESIRABLE

P - NEAR CAPACITY

E - ATCAPACITY

F - OVERLOADED





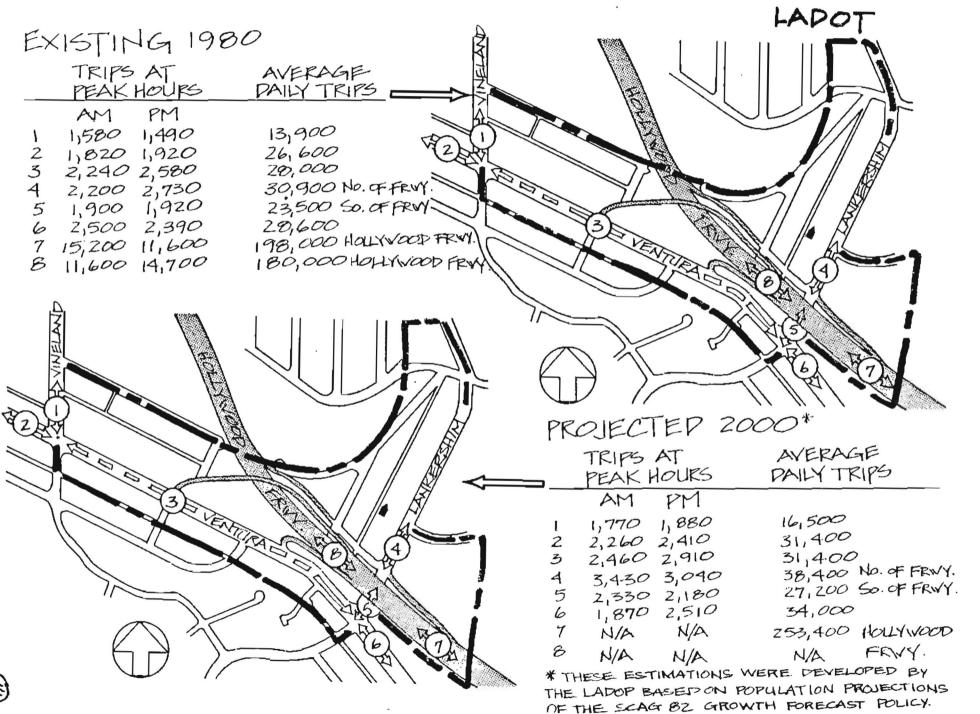
LEVELS PROJECTED FOR YEAR 2000

METRO RAIL PORTALS

PROJECTED LEVELS ASSUMING MAXIMUM DEVELOPMENT ALLOWED BY SPECIFIC PLAN

TRAFFIC COUNTS

INFORMATION SOURCE:

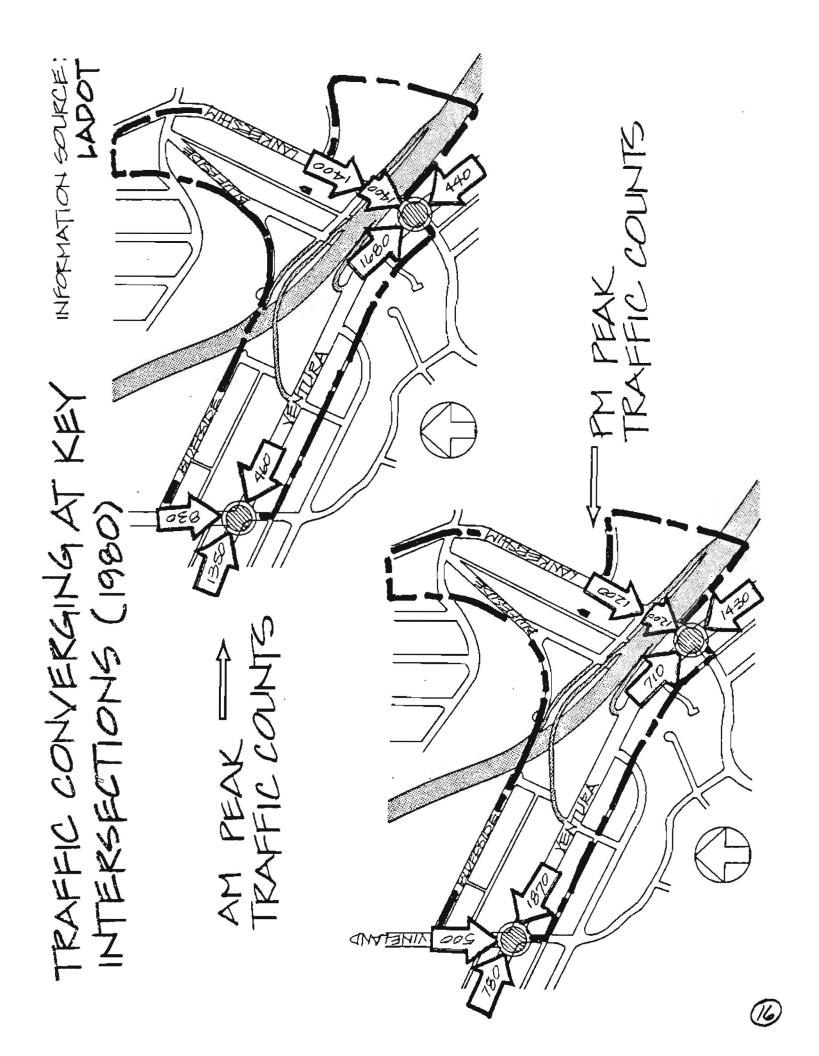


INFORMATION SOURCE:

LAPOT

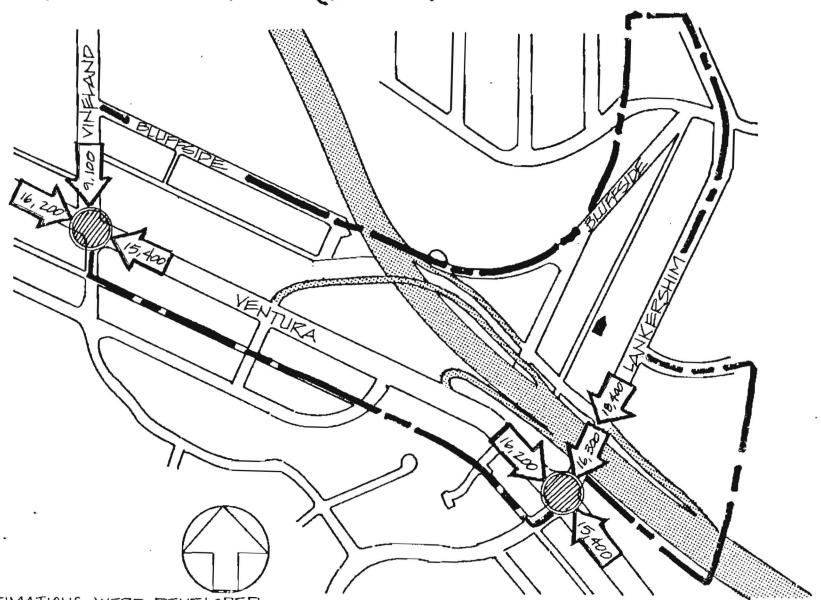
TRAFFIC CONVERGING AT KEY INTERSECTIONS (1980)

AVERAGE DAILY



TRAFFIC CONVERGING AT KEY INTERSECTIONS (2000)*

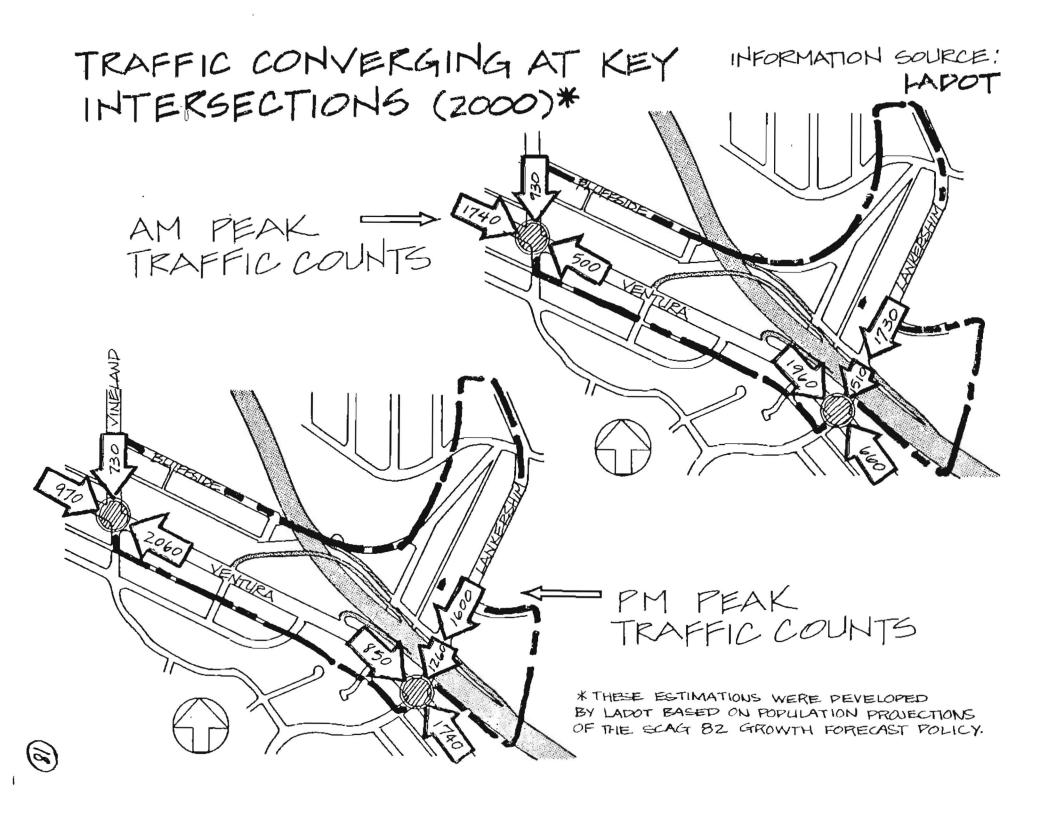
INFORMATION SOURCE:



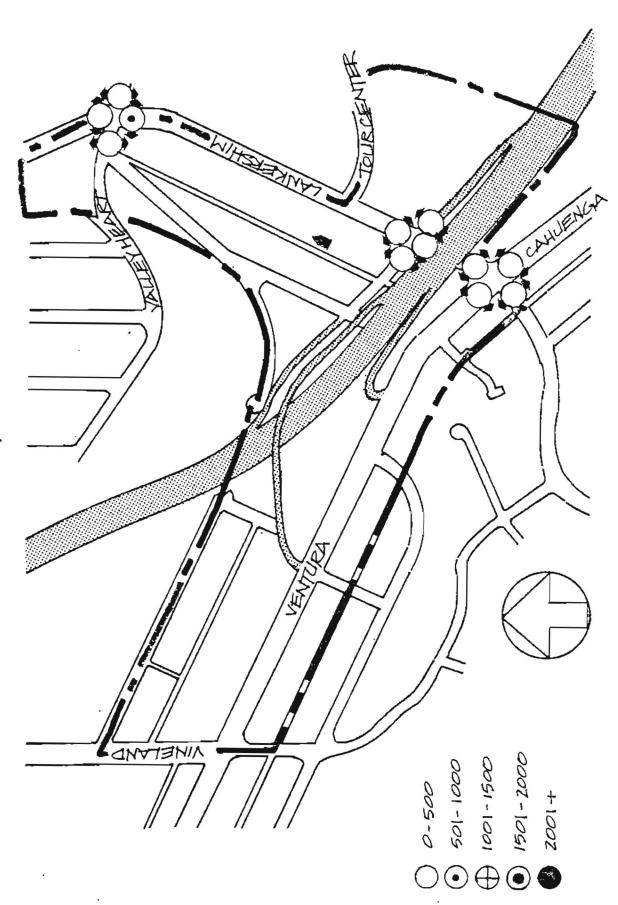
* THESE ESTIMATIONS WERE DEVELOPED

EY LADOT BASED ON POPULATION PROJECTIONS AVERAGE DAILY TRIPS

OF THE SCAG 8Z GROWTH FORECAST POLICY

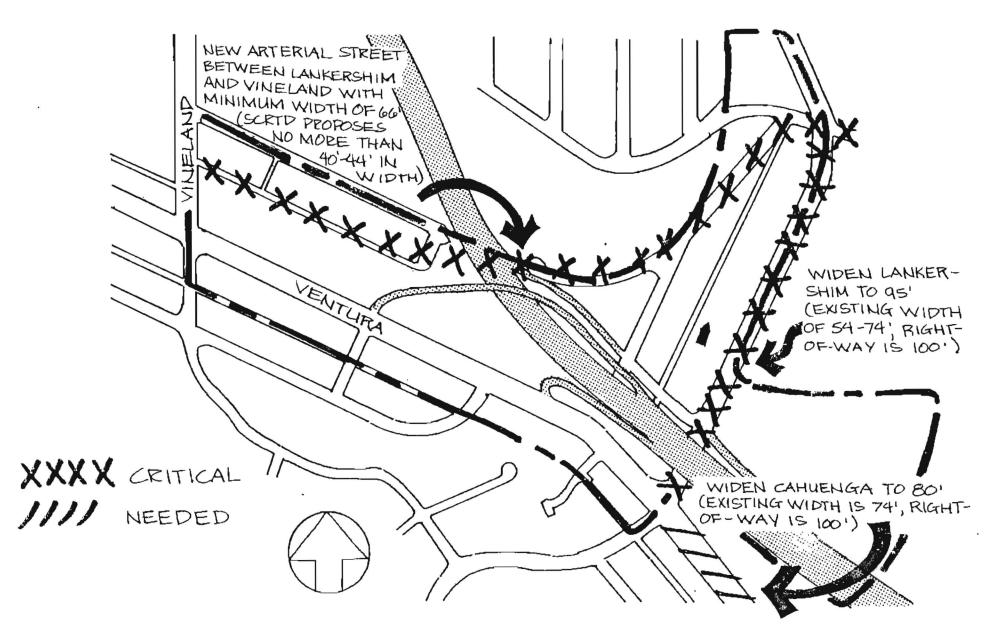


PEDESTRIAN COUNT AT OROSSVAJKO 7-10AM & 3-6 PM



TRAFFIC DEMAND REQUIREMENTS

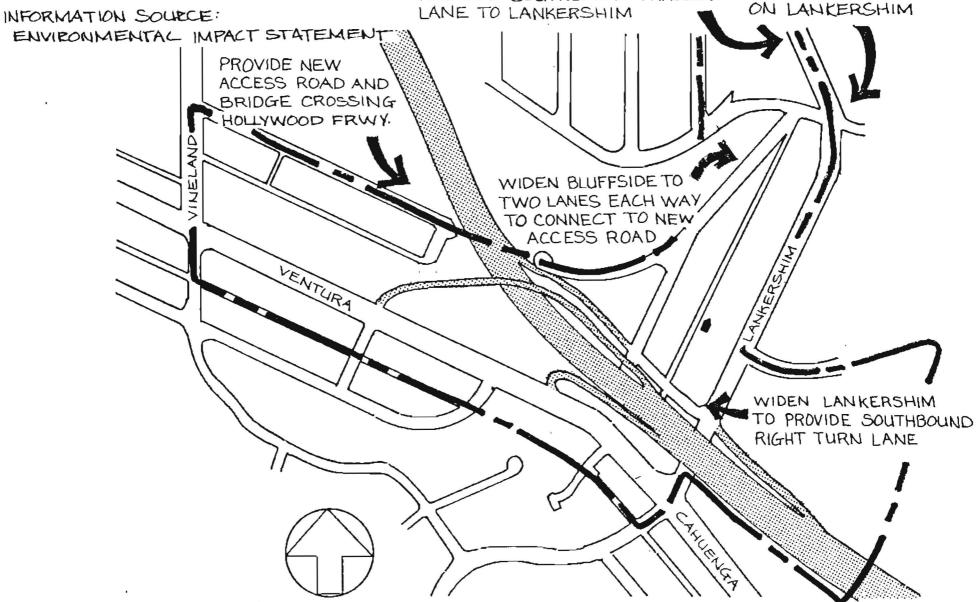
INFORMATION SOURCE: LADOT

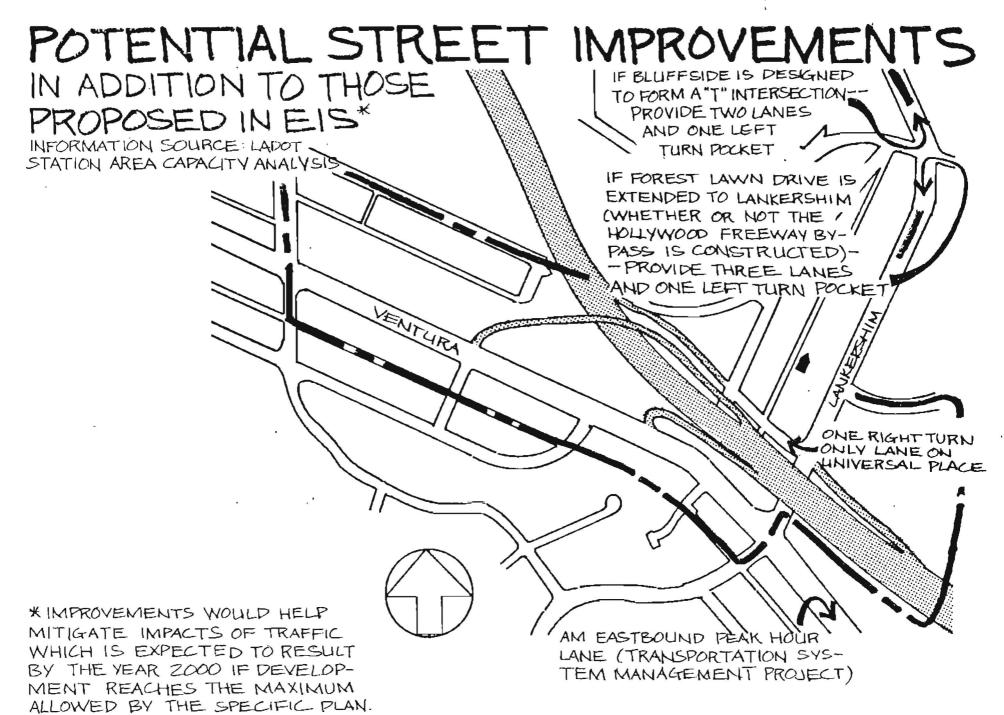


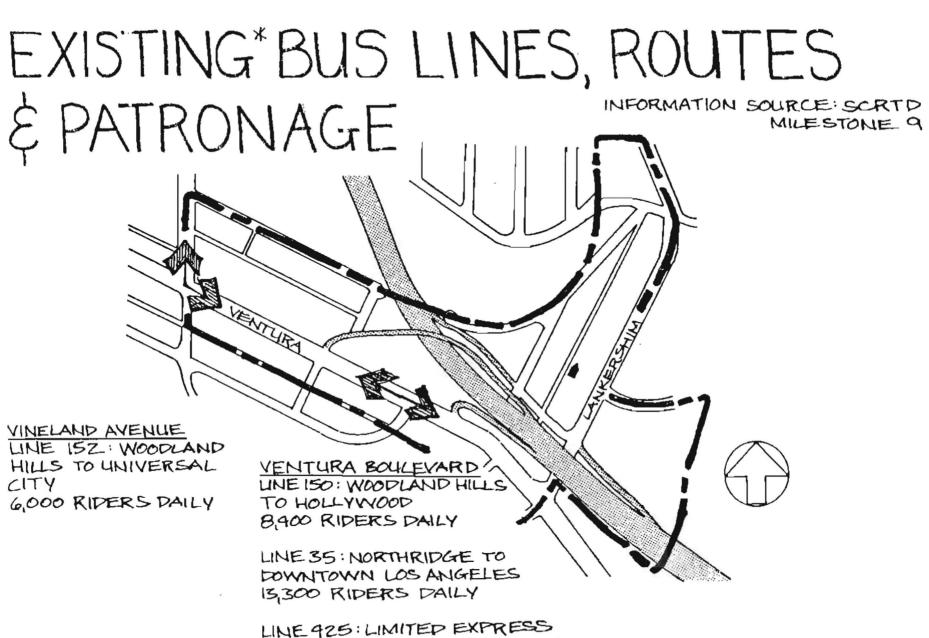
TRAFFIC MITIGATION

PROPOSED IN EIS

WIDEN BRIDGE OVER L.A. RIVER AND ADD SOUTHBOUND THROUGH ADD SOUTHBOUND RIGHT TURN LANE, THREE PHASE TRAFFIC SIGNAL, AND RESTRICT PEDESTRIAN CROSSING ON LANGERSHIM





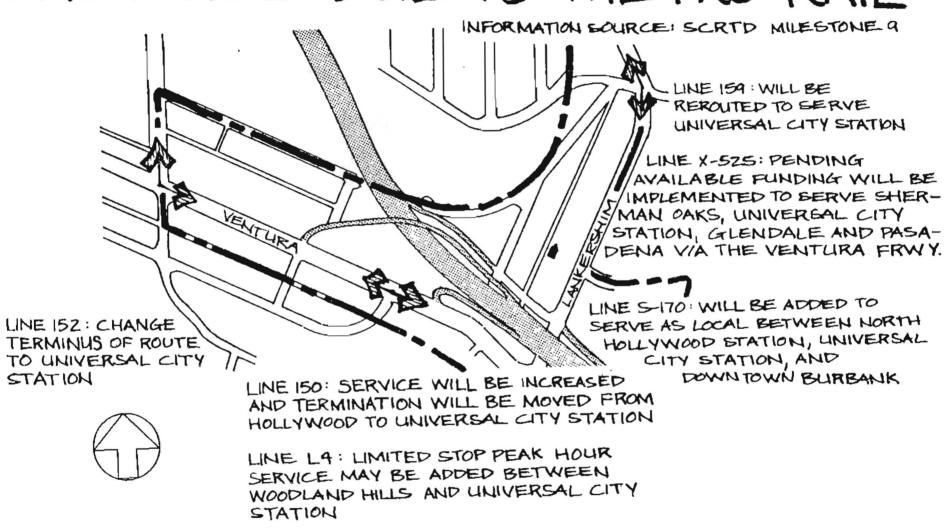


*1983

NORTHRIDGE TO DOWN TOWN LOS ANGELES & RIDERS NOT AVAILABLE

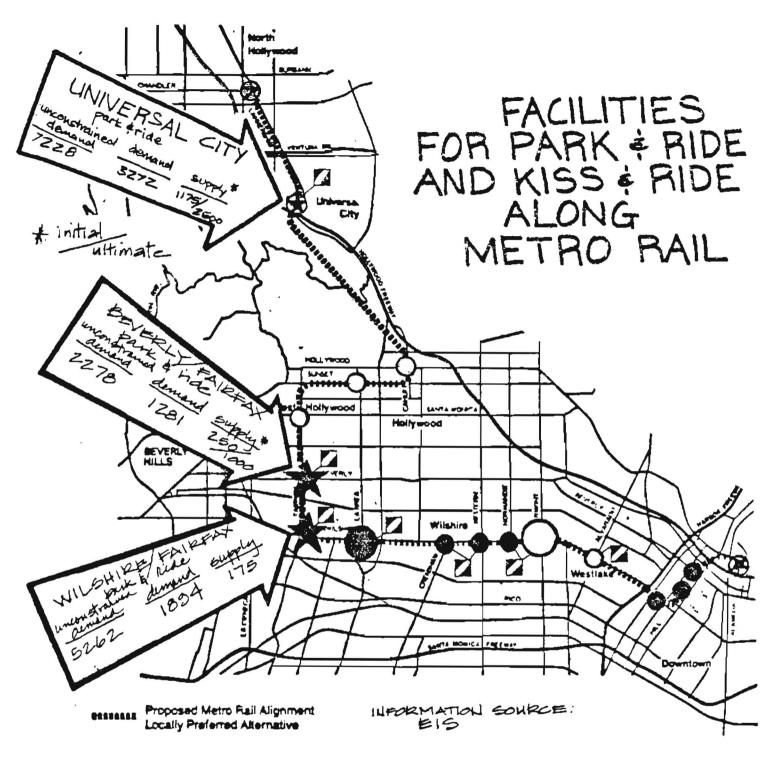


CHANGES*IN BUS TRAFFIC AND FACILITIES DUE TO METRO RAIL



* PROPOSED BY SCRTD









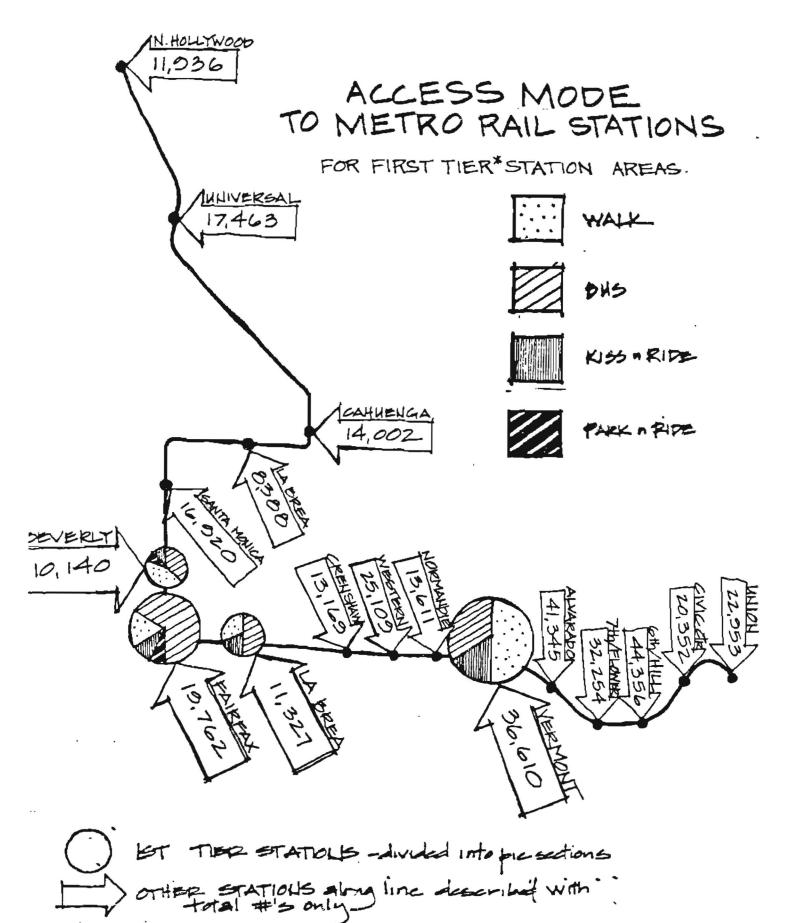




JURISDICTION LADOP

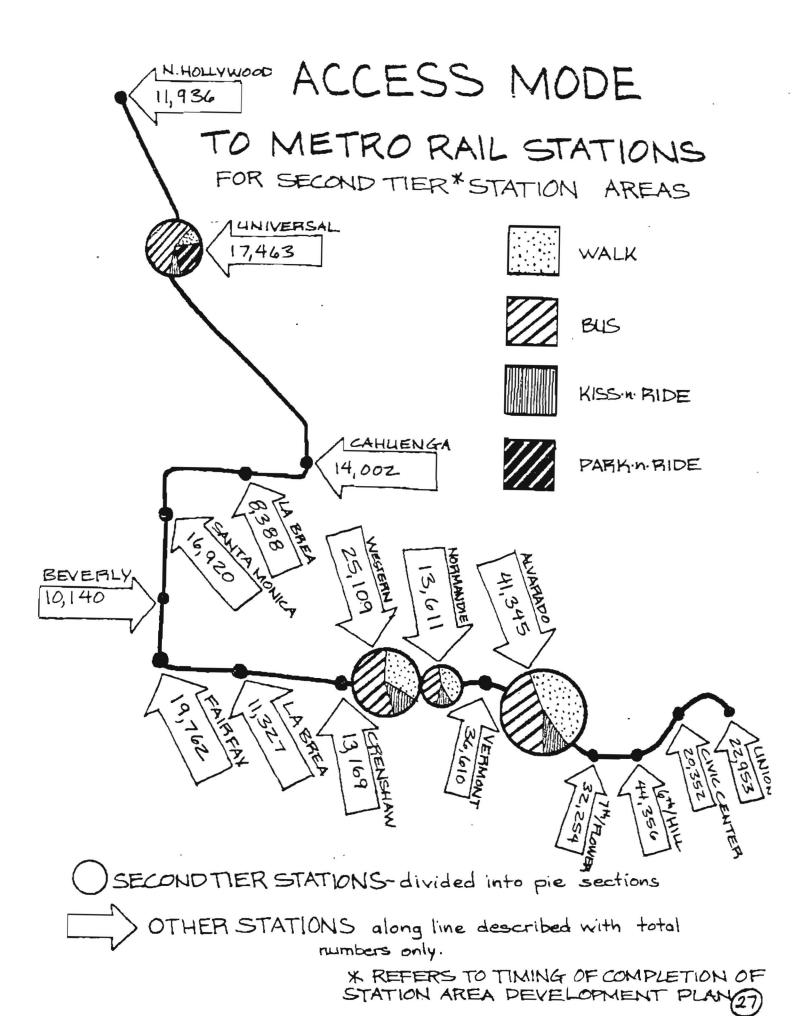
SMALL SYMBOLS - 2nd tier stations LARGE SYMBOLS - let tier stations

NOTE: unconstrained demand: no parking space limitations demand: given parking space limitations



* REFERS TO TIMING OF COMPLETION OF STATION AREA DEVELOPMENT PLAN

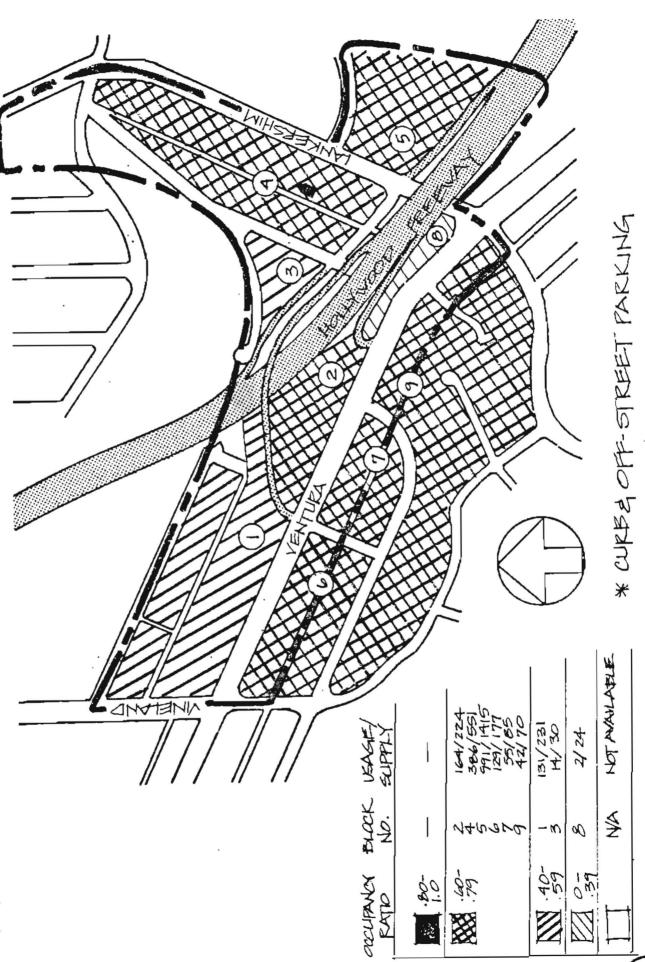
(26)



INFORMATION SOURCE: EXISTING PARKING*USAGE 1980

TAPO

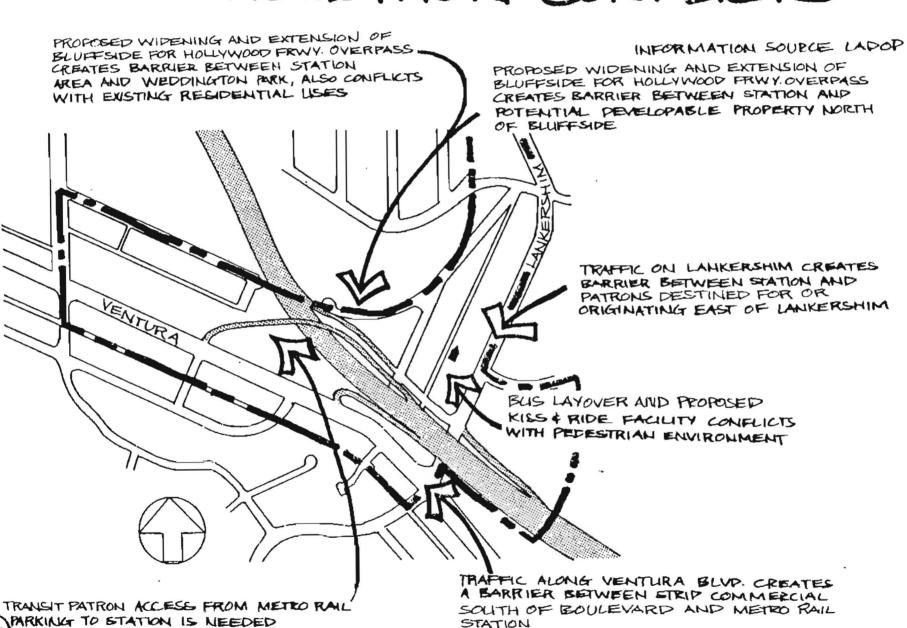
NOTE: PARKING DATA IS FOR ENTIRE BLOCK EVEN THOUGH PART OF THE BLOCK MAY NOT BE IN THE IMMEDIATE STATION IMPACT AREA

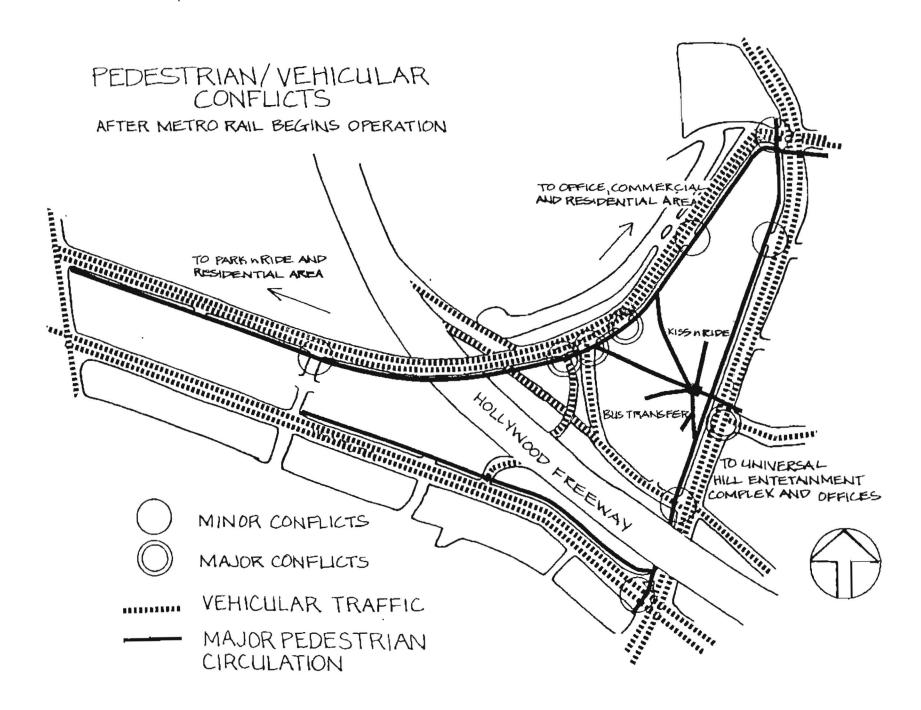


28

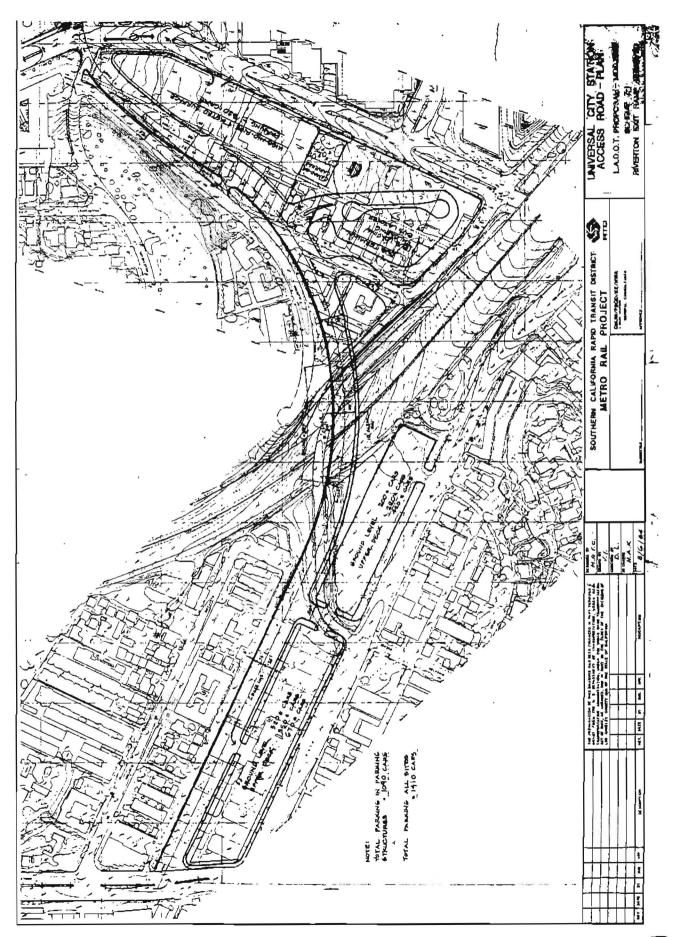
INFORMATION SOURCE: LADOP FPGE CONDITIONS ARMS NEUTRAL EDGAF * PUBLIC SPACE ACTIVE EDUPE -- INERT EDGE

POTENTIAL PUBLIC SPACE AND CIRCULATION CONFLICTS

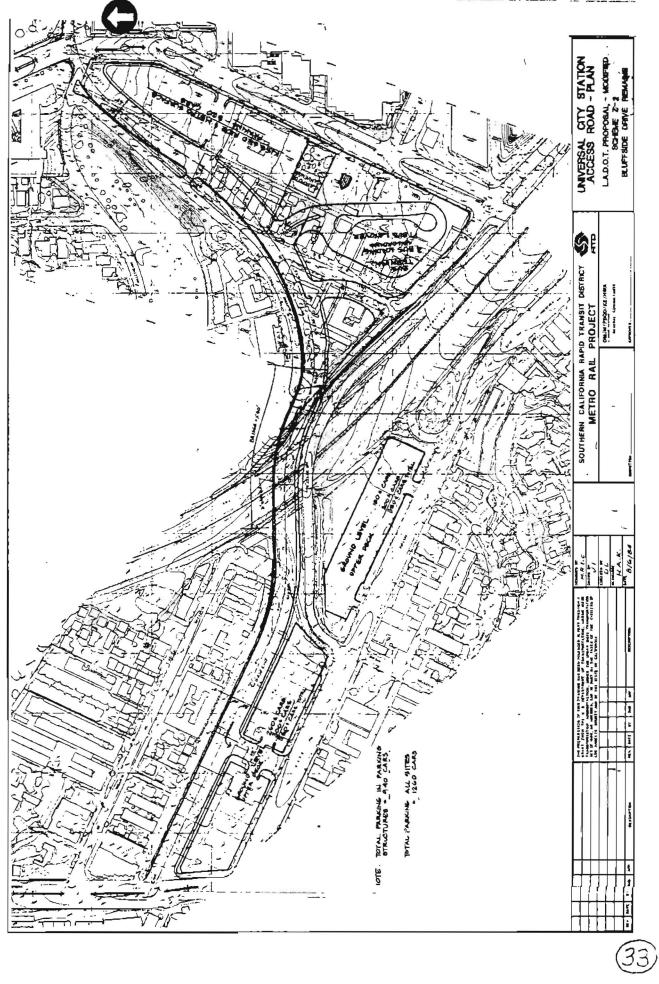


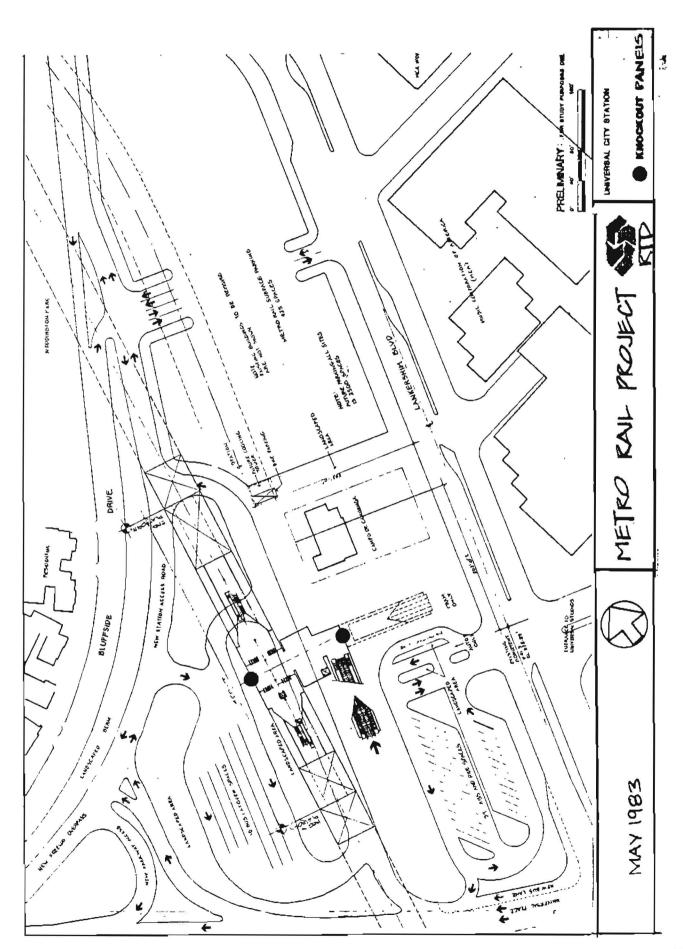






LADOT MITIGATION PROPOSAL 22



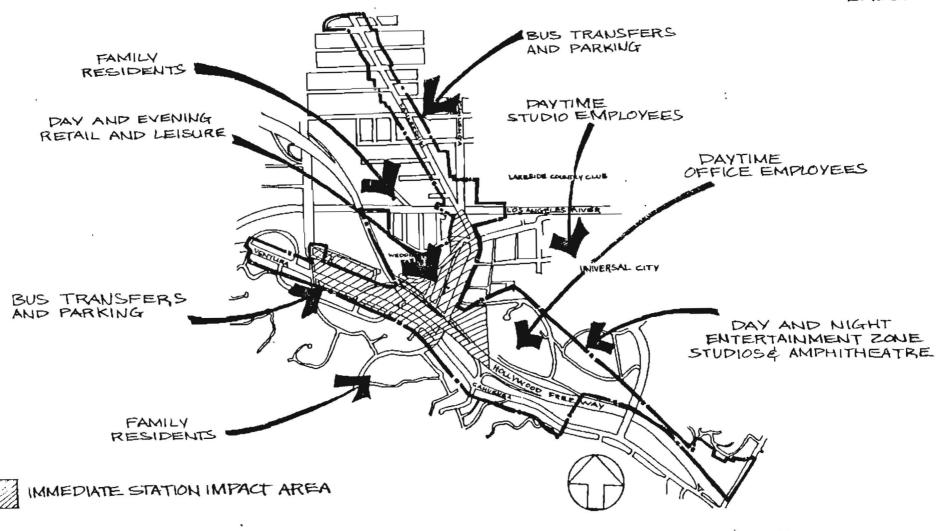


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GENERAL USERS

INFORMATION SOURCE:

LADOP



SPECIAL CHARACTERISTICS

OF USERS

%TRANSIT DISABLED	% WITHOUT VEHICLE ACCESS	
2.2%	8%	

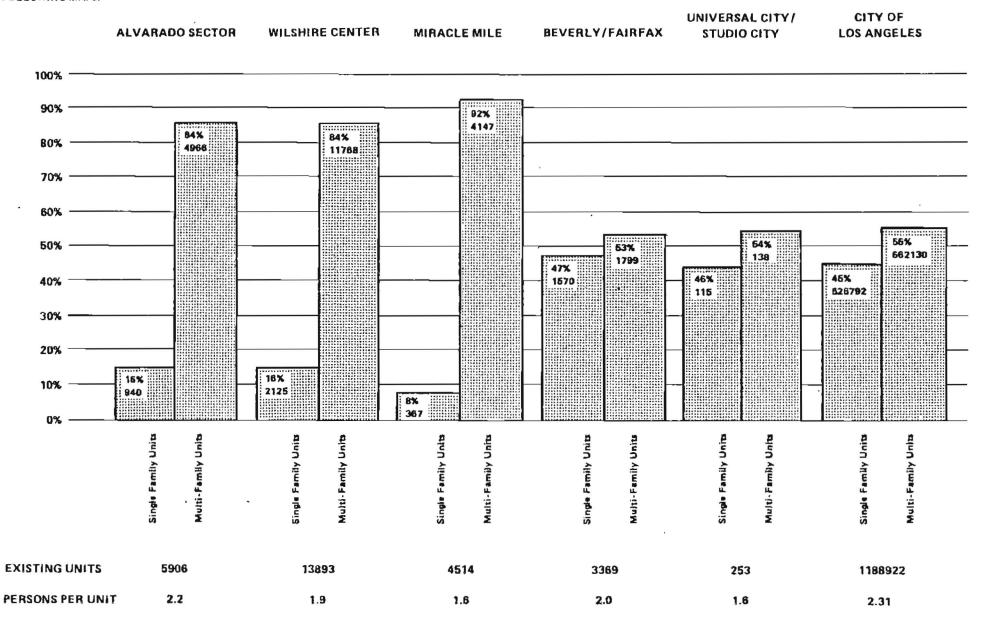
INFORMATION SOURCE: EIS



HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY SECTOR

NOTE:

DATA WAS COLLECTED FROM AREAS WHICH APPROXIMATE THE SPECIFIC PLAN SECTOR BOUNDARIES. THEIR APPROXIMATED AREAS ARE ILLUSTRATED ON THE FOLLOWING MAPS.

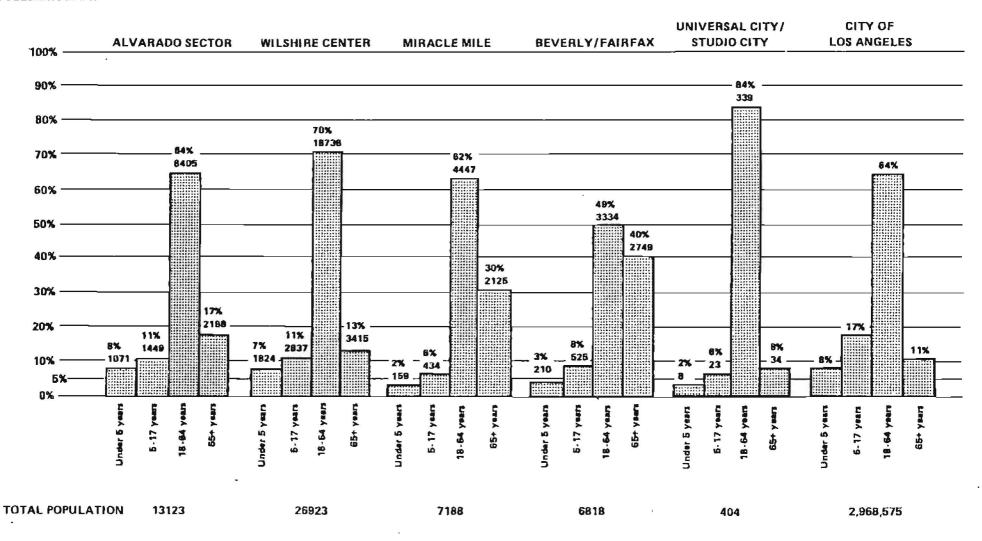




AGE CHARACTERISTICS BY SECTOR

NOTE:

DATA WAS COLLECTED FROM AREAS WHICH APPROXIMATE THE SPECIFIC PLAN SECTOR BOUNDARIES. THEIR APPROXIMATED AREAS ARE ILLUSTRATED ON THE FOLLOWING MAPS.

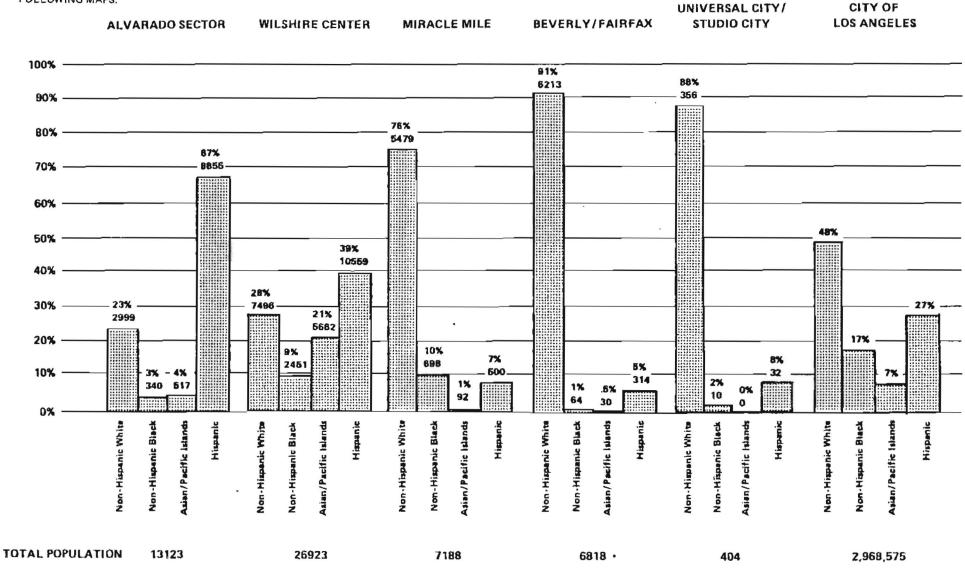




ETHNICITY/RACE CHARACTERISTICS BY SECTOR

NOTE:

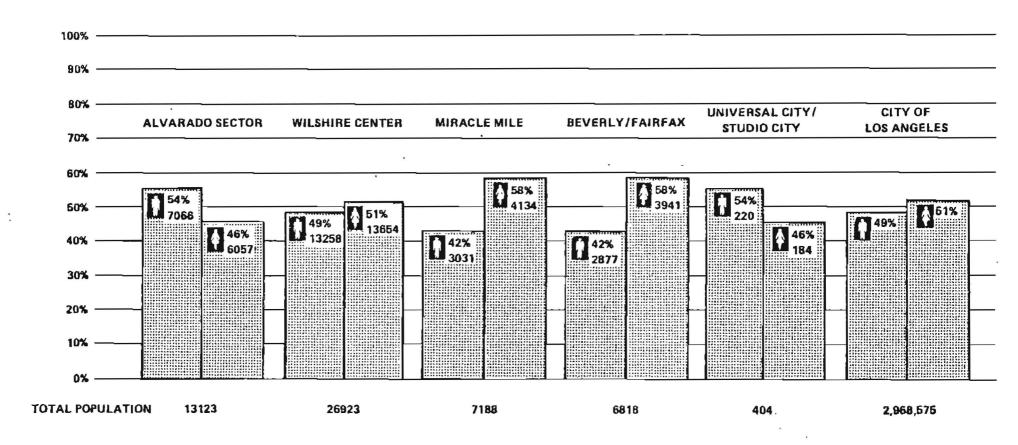
DATA WAS COLLECTED FROM AREAS WHICH APPROXIMATE THE SPECIFIC PLAN SECTOR BOUNDARIES. THEIR APPROXIMATED AREAS ARE ILLUSTRATED ON THE FOLLOWING MAPS.





SEX/POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS BY SECTOR

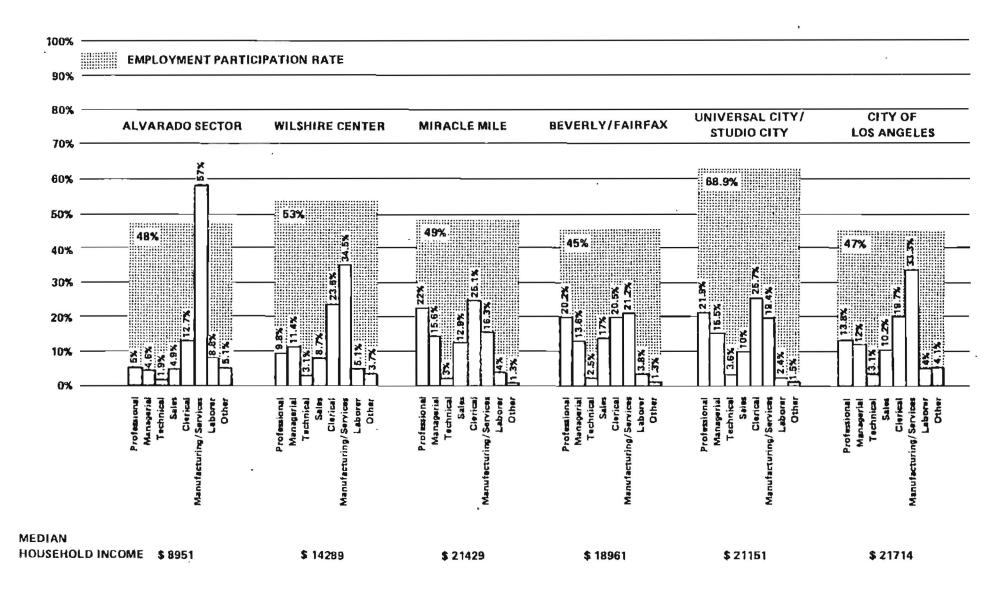
NOTE:
DATA WAS COLLECTED FROM AREAS WHICH APPROXIMATE THE SPECIFIC PLAN SECTOR BOUNDARIES. THEIR
APPROXIMATED AREAS ARE ILLUSTRATED ON THE
FOLLOWING MAPS.

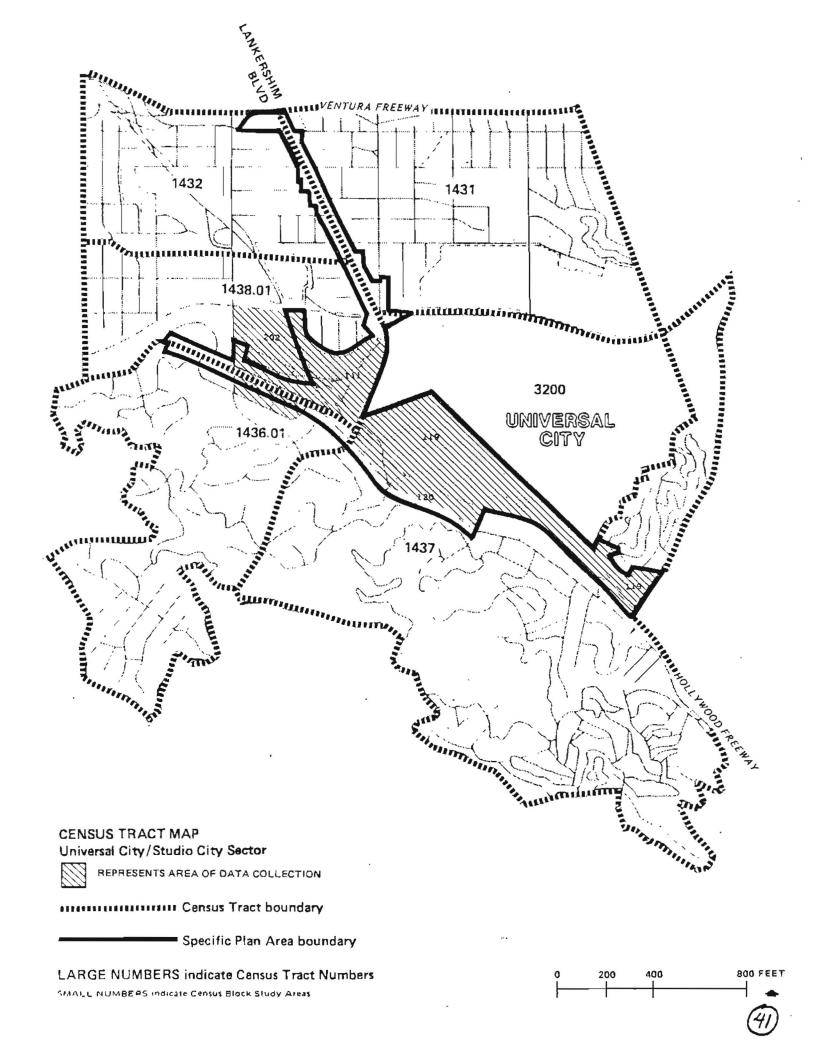


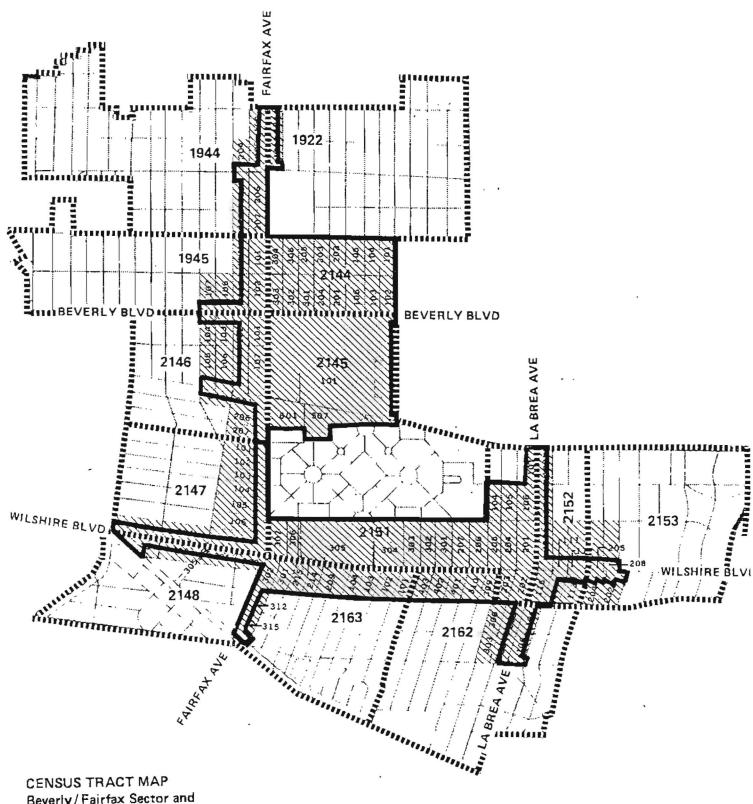


INCOME/EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS BY SECTOR

NOTE:
DATA WAS COLLECTED FROM AREAS WHICH APPROXIMATE THE SPECIFIC PLAN SECTOR BOUNDARIES. THEIR
APPROXIMATED AREAS ARE ILLUSTRATED ON THE
FOLLOWING MAPS.







Beverly / Fairfax Sector and Miracle Mile Sector

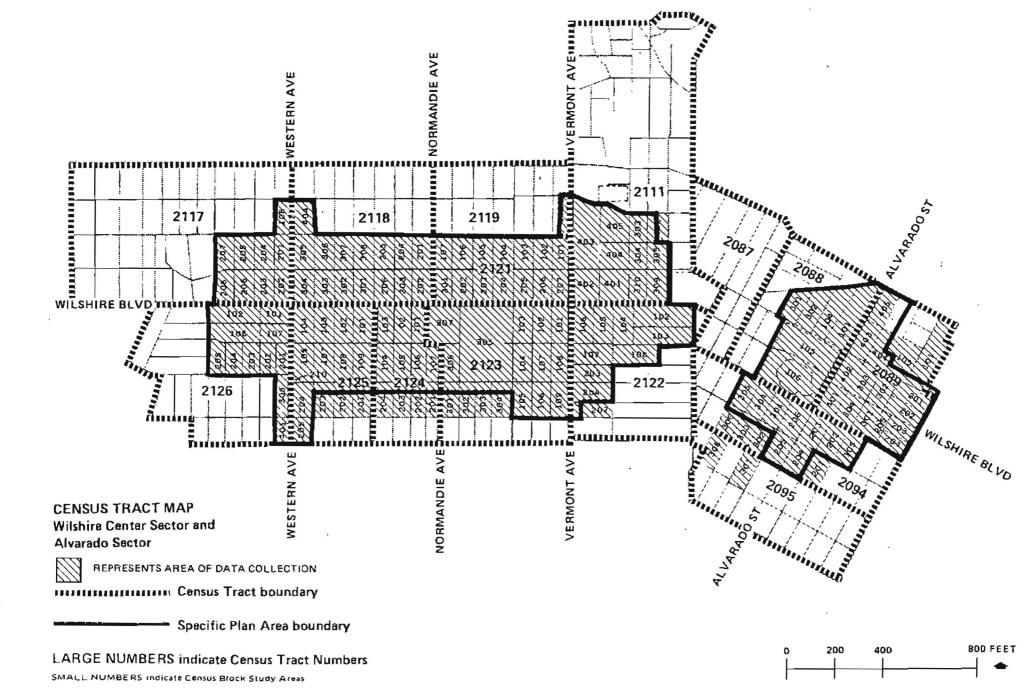
REPRESENTS AREA OF DATA COLLECTION

Census Tract boundary

Specific Plan Area boundary

LARGE NUMBERS indicate Census Tract Numbers SMALL NUMBERS Indicate Census Block Study Areas

800 FEET 400





Development

UNIVERSAL CITY/STUDIO CITY METHODOLOGY

The methodology employed to determine the market potential in the Universal City/Studio City Immediate Station Impact Area (ISIA) involved:

- 1) disaggregating the Economics Research Associates (ERA) East San Fernando Valley projections to extract projections for the Universal City/Studio City ISIA, and
- 2) supplementing those with additional data and information available to the City Planning Department.

According to the ERA report, the East San Fernando Valley consists of a number of communities including Studio City and Universal City, the two communities closest to the planned station portal. The report's market area maps indicate (for the purposes of the the ERA report) that Universal City is generally the large holding owned by MCA, Inc. including land that is within as well as outside the City of Los Angeles boundaries. Only a small portion of this MCA holding is within the boudaries of the ISIA. Furthermore, the portion that is within the ISIA is already built to the maximum density allowed by the proposed Transit Corridor Specific Plan. Therefore, no further development is anticipated for this portion of the ISIA. The Planning Department recognizes that future development will occur in Universal City, but that that development must necessarily occur outside of the ISIA. Future development within the ISIA will occur in the Studio City community of the East San Fernando Valley.

OFFICE:

The ERA report projected a total of 4,020,000 square feet of office in the East San Fernando Valley, between 1983 and 1995. Of this, 1,970,000 square feet was projected for the short term (before 1989), and 2,050,000 square was projected for the long term (1989-1995). Of the long term projection, the ERA report estimates that 7 percent (150,000 square feet) will occur in the Studio City community of the East San Fernando Valley.

This same percentage could be utilized by the Planning Department to estimate the amount of office development expected in the short term. However, the Planning Department projects that additional office space will not be constructed in the Studio City community in the short term. This opinion is held because considerable space will soon be available at 10 Universal Plaza (on MCA land at the northwest corner of Lankershim Boulevard and the Hollywood Freeway offramp) which the Planning Department expects will more than adequately accommodate the area's short term office space needs.

Instead, the Planning Department anticipates that the ERA projected

demand to build in the short term will be reflected in additional building activity in the long term, thus increasing the amount of long term office development projected by the Planning Department by 190,000 square feet. This increased amount was derived by taking what might have been expected in the short term had the ERA methodology been utilized (140,000 square feet) and converting it to the long term. The amount was then augmented by an additional 50,000 square feet for a total of 340,000 square feet of office development to be expected in the ISIA.

RETAIL:

ERA report projects a total of 1,786,000 square feet of retail for the East San Fernando Valley between 1983 and 1995. Of this, 686,000 square feet is anticipated in the short term (before 1989), and 1,100,000 square feet is expected in the long term (1989 and beyond). The Planning Department applied the 7 percent factor utilized previously to separate the development expected in the Studio City community from that which is projected for the entire East San Fernando Valley. As a result, approximately 48,000 square feet would be expected in the short term and 77,000 square feet in the long term. Though comfortable with the short term figure, the Planning Department believes that the long term figure significantly understates the amount of retail development which might be expected to occur over the station portal given the paucity of retail choices in the area and the fact that the nearest retail shopping center is as far away as Sherman Oaks. The Planning Department estimates that the amount of long term retail development which could be expected at that site will be approximately 200,000 square feet, for a total of 248,0000 square feet of retail to be developed by 1995.

HOTEL:

No hotel rooms are projected for the ISIA.

RESIDENTIAL:

No residential units are projected for the ISIA.

PLANNING DEPARTMENT PROJECTIONS FOR ISIA: UNIVERSAL CITY/STUDIO CITY SUMMARY

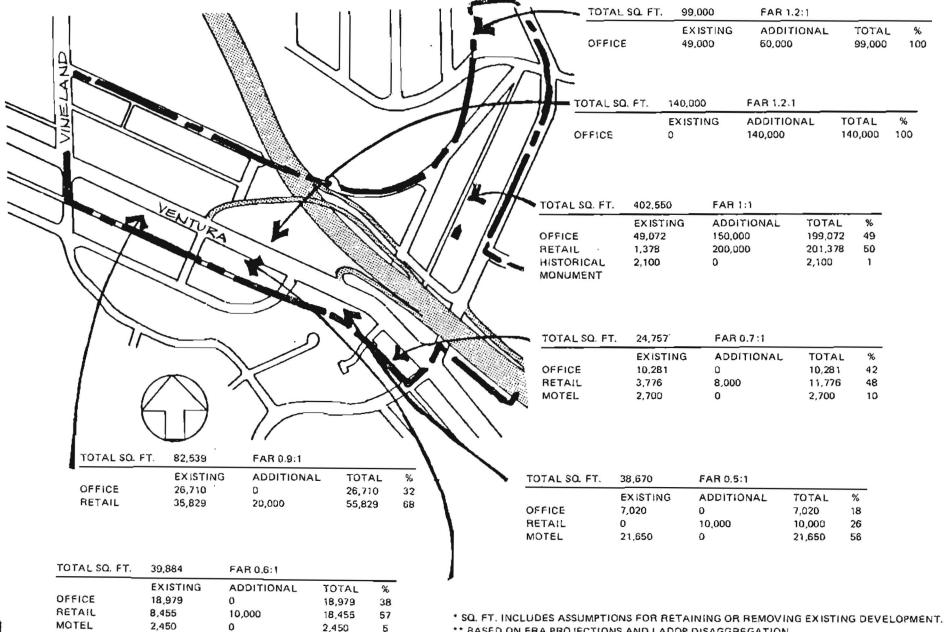
	SHORT-TERM	LONG-TERM	TOTAL
	(1983-88)	(1989-95)	(1983-95)
OFFICE	Ø	340,000 sq. ft.	340,000 sq. ft.
RETAIL	48,000 sq. ft.	200,000 sq. ft.	248,000 sq. ft.
HOTEL	Ø	Ø	Ø
RESIDENTIAL	Ø	Ø	Ø

PLANNING DEPARTMENT/ERA COMPARISON:

UNIVERSAL CITY/STUDIO CITY SUMMARY (1983-1995)

	PLANNING DEPARTMENT	FINAL ERA ESTIMATES
	ESTIMATES FOR ISIA	FOR EAST SAN FERNANDO VALLEY
OFFICE	340,000 sq. ft.	4,020,000 sq. ft.
RETAIL	248,000 sq. ft.	1,786,000 sq. ft.
HOTEL	Ø	2,000 Rooms
RESIDENTIAL	, Ø	26,900 Units

TOTAL* PROJECTED DEVELOPMENT FOR SELECTED BLOCKS BY 1990**





^{**} BASED ON ERA PROJECTIONS AND LADOP DISAGGREGATION.

IMMINENT DEVELOPMENT

INFORMATION SOURCE:

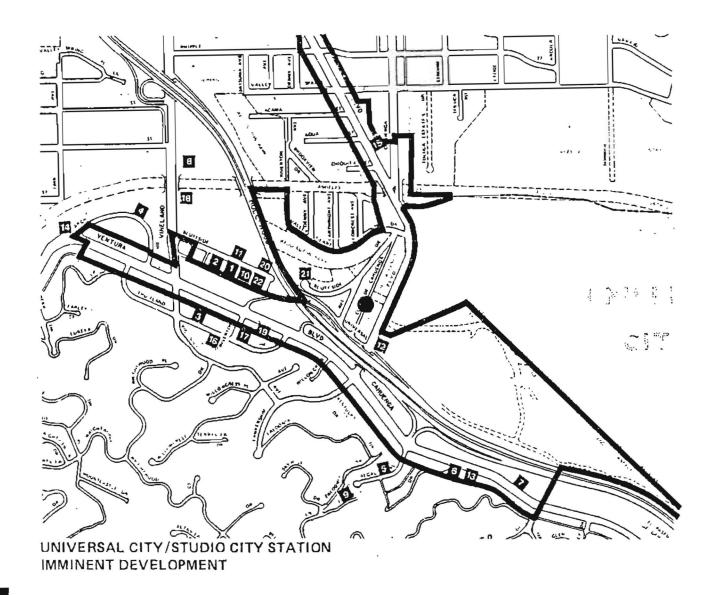
STATUS OF PROJECTS IN IMMEDIATE STATION IMPACT AREA

WINDER CONSTRUCTION

BLDG. PERMIT 195UED/ PERMIT PROCESS BEGUN

CITY PLANNING PEPT. HAS BEEN APPROACHED PEVELOPER IN PISCUSSION
PHASE





- 1 40 CONDOMINIUMS
- 2 30 CONDOMINIUMS
- 3 18 CONDOMINIUMS
- 4 10 CONDOMINIUMS
- 5 25 CONDOMINIUMS
- 6 COMMERCIAL CONDOMINIUMS
- 7 4-6 STORY OFFICE BUILDINGS 370,000 SQ. FT.
- 8 EXPANSION OF HOWARD JOHNSON'S LODGE, COCKTAIL LOUNGE & RESTAURANT
- 9 2 CONDOMINIUMS
- 10 67 APARTMENTS

- 11 23 CONDOMINIUMS
- 12 36 STORY OFFICE & RETAIL DEVELOPMENT + 6 STORY PARKING STRUCTURE
- 13 3 STORY OFFICE BUILDING
- 14 STORY RETAIL BUILDING
- 15 3 STORY OFFICE/COMMERCIAL BUILDING
- 16 2 STORY APARTMENT BUILDING
- 17 4 STORY APARTMENT BUILDING
- 18 DEMOLITION OF SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING
- 19 PROPOSAL FOR COMMERCIAL TO CONNECT WITH RTD PARKING LOT
- 20 3 STORY APARTMENT BUILDING
- 21 R4 DENSITY RESIDENTIAL
- 22 RESIDENTIAL

UNIVERSAL CITY THINIMINE DEVELOPMENT

Map Code	₃ Address	Project	Developer/Owner/ Ropresentative	Source of Project Description	Building Permit Issued	Date Permit Information Obtained/ Updated	Other Data
1	10910 Bluffside Drive	40 condominiums	Pace Engineering	_	No	11/83	1.T. 41690 constructed (field work 10/84)
5	10944-50 Bluffside Drive	40 apartments Two-story	B.G.P. Dev. Corp.	EIR CASE NO. 78-81-SUB (10/83)	1983	11/83	T.T. 41621 Building Permit No. VN 50806
3	11045 Fruitland Drive	18 condomintums	liorra Engineering	EIR CASI NO. 89-81-SUB(ZC) (10/83)	1982	11/83	1.1. 41937
4	4248 Arch Drive	10 condominiums	fierra Engineering	EIR CASE NO. 149-81-SUB (10/83)	Ro	11/83	1.1. 42104
5	3649-57 Regal Place	25 condominiums	Southwest Engineering	EIR CASE NO. 87-81-SUB(ZC) (10/83)	Мо	11/83	T.Y. 41000
	3597 Cahuenga Boulevard	Commercial condominitums	Bechtol & Emerson	EIR CASE NO. 688-81-SUB (10/83)	no ·	11/83	1.1. 30262
	3400 Cahuenga Boutevard	four six-story office buildings 370,000 square feet	Nanna-Barbera Productions	CIR CASE NO. 249-82-10(SUB) (10/83	No)	11/83	
8	4200 Vineland	Expansion of Howard Johnson's Lodg cocktail lounge and restaurant	Howard Johnson's e,	EIR CASE NOS. 137-83-ZV and 315-82-CUZ (10/83)	No	11/83	
9	3677 fredonia	l⊎o condominiums	W.W. Handley	EIR CASE NO. 307-82-SUB(ZC) (10/83	No)	11/83	
**	11136 Acama Street	Two-story apartments	Carr and Lopuch Assoc.	Department of Building and Safety	1983	11/18/83	
10	10900 Bluffsida	67 apartments Three-story	Care and Lopuch	Department of Building and Safety	1983	11/18/83	Building Parmit No. 60130 construction has begun (field work 10/84)

^{*}Outside of map area



UNIVERSAL CITY IMMINENT DEVELOPMENT (Cont'd)

			MULMENT DEAFTO	PHLAI (CONF. a)		No. 1 No. 2 No. 2	
Map Code	a Address	Project	Developer/Owner/ Representative	Source of Project Description	Building Permit Issued	Date Permit Information Obtained/ Updated	Other Data
11	10911 Bluffside	23 condominitums	The Bluffs, Ltd.	Department of Building and Safety	1983	11/18/83 10/19/84	CPC No. 29555 Building Permit No. 83 LA 64177 Certificate of Occupancy- 8/6/84
12	3838 Lankershim Boutevard	36-story office development and retail	MCA, inc./lexaco	Department of Building and Safety	1982	11/18/83 10/2/84	
#	3801 Barham Bl.	Three-story office/	MCA, fric.	Department of Building and Safety	1982	11/18/83	
13	3599 Cahuenga Bl.	Three-story office building	Universal Terrace Assoc.	Department of Building and Safety	1983	11/18/83	
111	11265 Ventura Boulevard	One-story retail building		Department of Building and Safety	Yes .	11/22/83	
15	4142 Lankershim Bowlevard	Three-story office/ commercial building (over parking)		Z.V. 83-314		1/20/84	
16	11008 Fruitland Dr.	Two-story apartment building		Department of Building and Safety	Yes	1/10/84	Permit No. 80151
17	10965 Fruitland Dr.	four-story apartment building		Dopartment of Building and Safety	Yes	4/3/84	Permit No. 69095
18	4074 Vineland	Demolition of one-story dwelling	Bluffside Development Corp.	Department of Building and Safety	Yes	8/28/8/1	
19	11330 Ventura	Preliminary discussions to construct commercial building to connect with SCRID parking for	Walt Asher	SCRID	Но	10/3/84	

^{*}Outside of map area



UNITYERSAL CITY IMMINENT DEVELOPMENT (Cont'd)

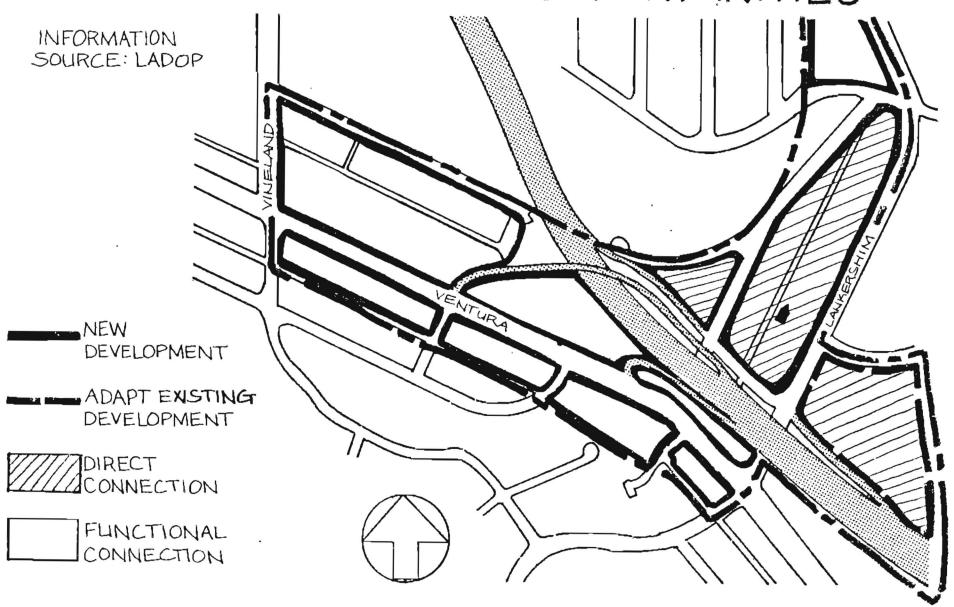
			THE PROPERTY OF TELLOI	THE COURT OF			
Mar	le Address	Project	Doveloper/Owner/ Representative	Source of Project Description	Building Permit Issued	Date Permit Information Obtained/ Updated	Other Data
50	10865 Bluffside	Three-story apartment		Department of Building and Safety	Yes	10/15/84	Permit No. 74974
21	Northside of Bluffside Drive at cul-de-sac	Ru density residential	Jim Fry Annino Investments	Community Plans (Johnson)		8/15/84	Construction begun (field work 10/84)
55	Southside of Bluffside Drive	Residential	2	Field work 10/84		10/84	Under construction

/ga

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STATION INTEGRATION OPPORTUNITIES



METRO RAIL IMMEDIATE STATION IMPACT AREA COMPARISON OF VARIOUS LAND DEVELOPMENT POTENTIALS

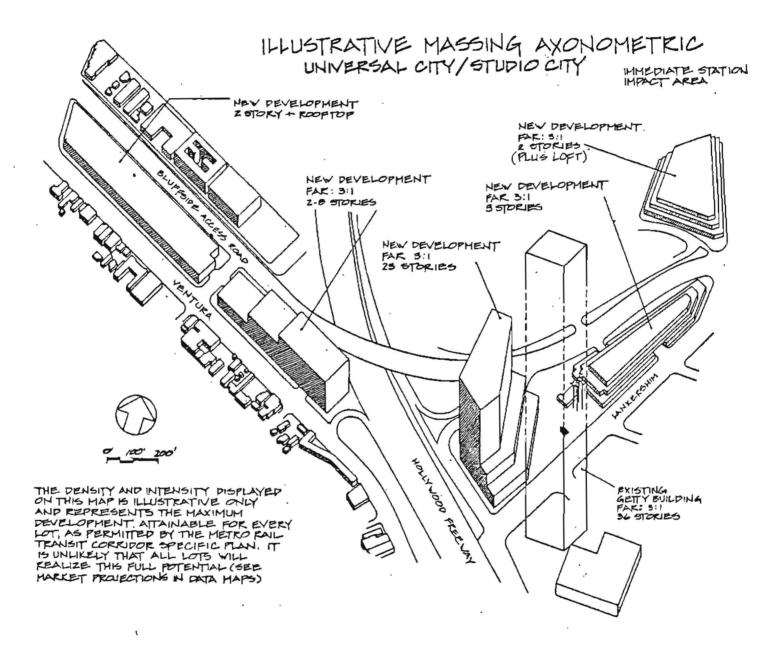
METRO RAIL IMMEDIATE STATION IMPACT AREA	LAND AREA (NET ACRES)	(GROSS SQ	LAND USE UARE FEET) RESIDENTIAL	(TOTAL PO	E FEET)	GENERA (TOTAL PO IN NET B	OTENTIAL: UILDING E FEET)	(TOTAL PO	C PLAN DTENTIAL: UILDING E FEET) RESIDENTIAL	PROJE (ADDITIONAL IN NET B SQUARI	NT MARKET CTION . POTENTIAL: UILDING E FEET) RESIDENTIAL
Wilshire/Alvarado	22	540,400	622 D. U.	11,794,000	150 D. U.	5,365,600	0	8,378,100	68 D. U.	285,000	100 D. U.
Wilshire/Vermont	40	1,931,400	394 D. U.	17,384,800	1161 D. U.	9,039,500	0	13,218,700	305 D. U.	1,340,000	300 D. U
Wilsbire/La Brea	16	488,000	0	6,537,300	133 D. U.	2,407,000	176 D. U.	5,562,100	185 D. U.	410,000	525 D. U
Wishire/ Farifax	24	1,168,700	0	8,241,000	0	4,064,800	o	9,197,100	402 D. U.	2,380,000	600 D. U.
Beverly/Fairlox	66	521,000	0	34,099,500	0	8,565,300	0	3,172,100	0	2,282,000	o
Universal City/ Studio City	38	1,004,300	264 D. U.	3,031,600	1374 D. U.	3,756,100	606 D. U.	2.955,000	o	588,000	o

NOTES:

This tabulation reports residential units only where there are residential zones. However, the existing zoning and existing general plan allow residential units within commercial zones. For simplicity, this tabulation assumes all square lootage within commercial zones to Di commercial use.



Miscellaneous



UNIVERSAL STATION MEGABLOCK EXAMPLE SPECIFIC PLAN PHASE I

METRO RAIL STATION AREA DEVELOPMENT PLANS EXAMPLE OF DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL

STEF 1	I DENT LEY	PARCEL	&	PHASE
--------	------------	--------	---	-------

ADDRESS: 2 BLOCKS ROUNDED BY LANKERSHIM. BLUFFSIDE,

& HOLLYMOOD FMY, --UNIVERSAL MEGABLOCK BOOK-PAGE-FARCEL #: 2423-036, 2423-038, 2423-037 SPECIFIC PLAN SECTOR: UNIVERSAL CITY/STUDIO CITY

STATION: UNIVERSAL

SUBAREASI ia, ib, ic, id, le

PHASE:

CALCULATE RESIDENTIAL BUILDABLE AREA STEF 2

		GROSS	SETBACK	BUILDABLE	AVE. LOT
SUBAREA	ZONING	AREA	AREA	AREA	AREA/D.U.
1c.1d.1e	(R-3)	199905	43350	156555	1000

STEP 3 CALCULATE DEVELOPMENT ON RESIDENTIALLY-ZONED PORTION

USE	PERMITTED	EXISTING	PROPOSED ADDITIONAL	F.A.R. (EXISTING+ PROPOSED)
COMMERCIAL SOFT.	٥	٥	0	0.00
SUBSET: HOTEL ROOMS	O	Q	O	
RESIDENTIAL SQFT. (EST)	234833	٥	234833	1.50
D.U. 'S	157	0	157	
TOTAL SQFT.	234833	٥	234833	1.50

CALCULATE COMMERCIAL BUILDABLE AREA STEP 4

SUBAREA	ZONING	Gross Area	SETBACK AREA	BUILDAGLE AREA
1 a	C4-1	95000	Q	95000
ГÞ	C4-1VL	135500	٥	135500
TOTAL		230500	0	230500

STEP 5 CALCULATE MAXIMUM TRIPS PERMITTED BY SPECIFIC PLAN

SUBAREA	ALLOCATION TYPE	BUILDABLE AREA	PERMITTED
ia	INITIAL ALLOCATION	42 TRIPS	3990
16	INITIAL ALLOCATION	28 TRIPS	3794

STEP 6 CALCULATE DEVELOPMENT ON COMMERCIALLY-ZONED PORTION USING INITIAL ALLOCATION OF TRIPS FROM STEP 5

,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	o r non o .e. o				ESTIMATED	ESTIMATED	-	ESTIMATED
		EXISTING	FROPOSED		CONSTRUCT.	CONSTRUCT.	REQUIRED	COST OF
	TRIPS	SQFT. ROOMS	SOFT. ROOMS	TRIPS	COST/SOFT.	CDST	FARLING	REGUIRED
USE	GENERATED	DR D.U.'S	DR D. U. 'S	. USED	(NOTE 1)	(NOTE 2)	SPACES	FART ING
OFFICE	14/1000 SQFT.		500000	7000	116	58000000	1000	11200000
RETAIL	35/1000 SQFT.		14000	560	77	1232000	32	358400
MEDICAL	75/1000 SQFT.			0	127	0	0	o'
RESTAURANT	45/1000 SDFT.		5000	225	135	675000	10	112000
FAST FOOD	164/1000 SOFT.			0	93	0	0	O
DRIVE-THRU	553/1000 SQFT.			٥	95	0	0	o
ENTERTMENT	14/1000 SQFT.			٥	123	0	Ú	ò
HOTEL	10/RDDM			0	93	O.	0	0
RESIDENTIAL	7.55/D.U.	•		٥	82	٥	0	ò
TOTAL SO.FT		٥	521000					
TOTAL HOTEL ROO	MS	O	0					
TOTAL D.U. 'S		0	٥					
TOTAL TRIPS USE	D			7785				
MAX. TRIPS PERM	ITTED			7784				
TOTALS						59907000	1042	11679490
TOTAL CONSTRUCT	TON + PARKING COST					71577400		

STEP 7 CALCULATE GONUS TRIPS GENERATED BY DEVELOPMENT IN STEP 6 (ALVARADO, WILSHIRE CENTER, MIRACLE MILE SECTORS ONLY)

	BONUSABLE FEATURE	PROPOSED SOFT.	BONUS	BONUS YEIPS
	(SUBAREAS)	OR "1" IF B.A. *	FACTOR	ALLOCATED
	TRANSIT:			
765	DIRECT CONNECTION		14/1000 B.A	. 0
	OFF-ST. BUS TERMINAL		14/1000 B.A	
	OFF-ST. PARE ING		14/1000 B.A	
	FUNCTIONAL CONNECTION		5/1000 B.A	
	STREET ENVIRONMENT:			
(1,2)	GROUND FLOOR RETAIL		7/100 SOFT	, O
	GROUND FLOOR RESTURANT	Г	7/100 SQFT	
(1, 2)	DUTDOOR CAFE		7/100 SOFT	. 0
		-		
	CULTURAL:	_	0 1 1100 5007	~
(X,2)	CULTURAL/ENTERTAINMENT		5.6/100 SOFT	. 0
	HISTORIC PRESERVATION	•		
	HISTORIC PROFERTY	•	5.6/100 SOFT	. 6
	HISTORIC FACADE		5/1000 B.A	
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	COMMUNITY SERVICES:			
(1,2)	COMMUNITY USE FACILITY	1	5.6/100 SQFT	. 0
	sanous de la companya del companya del companya de la companya de			
	OPEN SFACE:			
	AMENITY SPACE		4.2/100 SQFT	
	RECREATIONAL USE		4.2/100 SOFT	
(1,2)	ROOFTOP GARDEN		4.2/100 SEFT	. 0
	HOUSING:			
	HANDICAPPED		7/100 SOFT.	. σ
	SENIOR CITIZEN		7/100 SUFT	
	LOW TO MODERATE		7/100 SOFT	Ç.
	RENTAL		5.8/100 SEFT	
(1,2)	CONDOMINIUMS		. 2.8/100 SOFT	. O
	Company of			2540
	TOTALS	Ç		Ü
	MAX. TRIPS PERMITTED			. 0

STEP 8 INDICATE TOR TRIPS NEEDED TO REACH MAXIMUM F.A.R ALLOWED E/ SPECIFIC PLAN 'ALVARADO, WILBHIRE CENTER, MIRACLE MILE SECTORS ONLY)

٥

STEP 9 CALCULATE DEVELOPMENT ON COMMERCIALLY-ZONED PORTION USING BONUS & TOR ALLOCATION OF TRIPS FROM STEPS 7 & 8

		PROPOSED SØFT.ROOMS	TRIPS		ESTIMATED CONSTRUCT. COST	REQUIRED FAREING	ESTIMATED COST OF REGULAED
USE	TRIPS GENERATED	OR D.U. 'S	USED		(NOTE 2)	SPACES	PAR ING
OFFICE	14/1000 SQFT.		Ů.	116	٥	¢.	0
RETAIL	35/1000 SQFT.		O	77	Ú	Q	C
MEDICAL	75/1000 SQFT.		Q	1 27	O	Q	0
RESTAURANT	45/1000 SOFT.		6	135	Ů	0	Q
FAST FOOD	164/1000 SOFT,		10	95	ij.	0	0
DRIVE-THRU	553/1000 SQFT.		0	95	0	0	O
ENTERTNMENT	14/1000 SOFT.		Ć	123	Ů.	Ů.	Ú
HOTEL	10/ROOM		Ō	93	Ú	0	O
RESIDENTIAL	7.55/D.U.		Ů.	82	Ü	O	Q
TOTAL SOFT.		o					
TOTAL HOTEL ROO	ims	Ö					
TOTAL D.U. S		0					•
TOTAL TRIPS USE	D D		Ù				
MAX. TRIPS PERM	CETTED		0				
TOTALS					Ü	0	Q
TOTAL CONSTRUCT	ION + PARKING COST				0		

INDICATE TOTAL DEVELOPMENT ON COMMERCIALLY-ZONED PORTION STEP 10 (SUM OF DEVELOPMENT FROM STEPS & & 9)

use	PROPOSED SOFT.ROOMS OR D.U. S	EXISTING SOFT, ROOMS OR D.U. 'S	TRIPS USED	ESTIMATED CONSTRUCT. COST/SOFT. (NOTE 1)	ESTIMATED CONSTRUCT. COST (NOTE 2)	REQUIRED PARKING SPACES	ESTIMATED COST OF REQUIRED PARFING
OFFICE	500000	0	7000	116	58000000	1000	11200000
RETAIL							
GROUND FLOOR	٥	Ú	Ò	77	Ó	Ü	Ó
OPTIONAL	16000	O	560	77	1232000	32	358400
MEDICAL	٥	Ó	Q	127	0	Ø.	O
RESTAURANTS	5000	Ų	225	175	675000	1.0	112000
FAST FOOD	0	0	٥	95	Ó	Q.	O
DRIVE-THRU	O	0	0	95	O	C)	Ů
ENTERTAINMENT							
CULTURAL	٥	0	Ó			0	Q
OF TIONAL	٥	٥	Û	123	٥	٥	Q.
HOTEL	0	O	Ó	43	O	٥	Ú
RESIDENTIAL							
HANDICAPPED	٥	Ō	Ů		٥	Ü	Ċ
SENIOR CITIZEN	0	Q	Ů			Ç	O
LOW TO MODERATE	٥	0	Ò			Q	O
RENTAL	ø	O	O			٥	Ģ
CONDOMINIUMS	O	٥	Q.			٥	٥
OF TIONAL	o	Ó	0	81	Ó	Q	0
TOTAL SOFT.	521000	0		,			
TOTAL HOTEL ROOMS	0	0					
TOTAL D.U. 'S	Q	0					
TOTAL TRIPS USED			7785				
MAX. TRIPS PERMITTED		-	7784				
TOTALS					59947000	1042	11670400

STEP 11 INDICATE TOTAL DEVELOPMENT ON ENTIRE SITE (SUMMARY OF STEPS 3%10)

COM	MERCIALLY- ZONED	RESIDENTIALLY- ZONED	
	PORTION	PORTION	TOTAL
TOTAL SOFT, (NOTE 2)	521000	234833	755833
SUBSET HOTEL ROOMS	0	Ü	Q
SUBSET: D. U. 15	O.	157	157
F.A.R.	2.24	1.50	1.95

APPENDIX

HOTEL PARLING CALCULATION	0N:		FALSE
			TRUE
			FALSE
			6
			FALSE
			11 N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N
			O.
			0
SOFT./PARKING SPACE:	***	- .	
	(NOTE		400
EST. COST/SQFT. PARKING:	STON)	4)	28
SQFT./DWELLING UNIT (NO	TC 21		1 1500
SQFT. /HOTEL ROCM (NOTE	2)		500

NOTES

- 1. VALUATION EST) MATE, CITY OF L.A. DEPT OF BUILDING AND SAFETY, 'JAN. 1984; ASSUMED "EXCELLENT" DUALITY CONSTRUCTION AND "TYPE I&II" FIRE RESISTANCE FOR COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS AND
- "MASONRY" CONSTRUCTION FOR RESIDENTIAL.

 2. RESIDENTIAL: 1000 SO.FT. PER DWELLING UNIT ESTIMATE.

 HOTEL: 500/SO.FT. PER ROOM ESTIMATE.

 3. ESTIMATED SO.FT. PER PARKING SPACE FOR CALCULATING PARKING LOT SIZE. FROM KEVIN LYNCH, SITE PLANNING, 1962 (CAMERIDGE: MIT PRESS).
- 4. VALUATION ESTIMATE, CITY OF L.A. BEPT. OF BUILDING AND SAFETY, JAN. 1984; "PARKING GARAGE".

UNIVERSAL STATION MEGABLOCK EXAMPLE SPECIFIC PLAN PHASE II (CUMULATIVE WITH PHASE !)

METRO RAIL STATION AREA DEVELOPMENT PLANS EXAMPLE OF DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL

IDENTIFY PARCEL & PHASE STEP 1

ADDRESS:

2 BLOCKS BOUNDED BY LANFERSHIM, BLUFFSIDE,

HOLLYWOOD FWY. --UNIVERSAL MEGABLOCK

BOOK-PAGE-PARCEL #: 2423-036, 2423-039, 2423-037

BPECIFIC PLAN SECTOR: UNIVERSAL CITY/STUDIO CITY

STATION:

UNIVERSAL

GUBAREAR

14.15,10,10,10

PHASE

87EP 2

CALCULATE RESIDENTIAL BUILDABLE AREA

GROSS

SETBACK BUILDARLE

AVE. LOT

SUBAREA 7DN ING ARFA

AREA AREA/D.U. AREA

STEP 3 CALCULATE DEVELOPMENT ON RESIDENTIALLY-ZONED FORTION

F.A.R.

USE

PROPOSED (EXISTING+ PERMITTED EXISTING ADDITIONAL PROPOSED)

COMMERCIAL SOFT. SUBSET HOTEL ROOMS RESIDENTIAL SOFT. (EST) D.U. '8

TOTAL SOFT.

CALCULATE COMMERCIAL BUILDARLE AREA STEP 4

			GR055	SETBACK	BUILDABLE
	SUBAREA	ZONING	AREA	AREA	AREA
,	1.	C4-1	95000	o	95000
	1b	C4-1VL	133500	O.	135500
	10	(Q) C4-1VL	59280	¢.	59280
	id,le	(Q) C4-1	140625	O.	140625
	TOTAL		430405	ō	430403

STEP 5 CALCULATE MAXIMUM TRIPS PERMITTED BY SPECIFIC PLAN

		TR189/1000 SQF1.	TRIFS
SUBAREA	ALLOCATION TYPE	BUILDAGLE AREA	PERMITTED
1.6	ALLOCATION	42 TRIPS	3990
15	ALLOCATION	42 TRIPS	5671
1 =	ALLOCATION	47 TRIPS	2490
1d,1e	ALLDCATION	42 TRIPS	5706
TOTAL		*	. 18077

CALCULATE DEVELOPMENT ON COMMERCIALLY-ZONED PORTION, USING INITIAL ALLOCATION OF TRIPS FROM STEP 5 STEP 6

nek	TRIPS BENERATED	EXISTING SEFT.ROOMS OR D.U.'S	PROPOSED SEFT.ROOMS OR D.U.'S	TRIPS USED	ESTIMATED CONSTRUCT. COST/SOFT. (NOTE 1)		REDUIRED PARI ING SPACES	ESTIMATED COST OF PARKING (NOTE 4)
OFFICE	14/1000 SQF1.	500000	480000	13720	116	55680000	960	10752000
RETAIL	35/1000 SQFT.	16000	44000	2100	77	3388000	88	985600
MEDICAL	75/1000 SUFT.	•		0	127	Ó	0	6
RESTAURANT	45/1000 SOFT.	5000	2500	338	135	337500	Ś	56000
FAST FOOD	164/1000 SQFT.			0	95	0	o o	ó
DRIVE-THRU	553/1000 SQFT.			0	95	0	ò	ó
ENTERTNHENT	14/1000 SQFT.		10000	140	123	1230000	286	3200000
HOTEL	10/RDOM			0	93	Q	O	0
RESIDENTIAL	7.55/D.U.	157		1185	82	٥	O	Çı
TOTAL SO.FT		521000	536500					
TOTAL HOTEL ROOM	iS	ı)	0					
TOTAL D.U. S		157	0					
TOTAL TRIPS USED				17483				
MAX. TRIPS PERMI	TTED			18077				
REQUIRED PARKING	•						1772	
TOTAL COSTS						60635500		1477 3500
BUILDING VALUATI	DN (CONSTRUCTION	· PAPETINE CO	13YS)			75405100		• • • = ===============================

STEP 7 CALCULATE BONUS TRIPS GENERATED BY DEVELOPMENT IN STEP 6
(ALVARABO, WILSHIRE CENTER, MIRACLE MILE SECTORS ONLY)

- ----

	BONUSABLE FEATURE (SUBAREAS)	PROFOSED SOFT. OR "1" IF B.A.*	BONUS FACTOR	BONUS TRIFS ALLOCATED
(1)	TRANSIT: DIRECT CONNECTION OFF-81. BUS TERMINAL OFF-ST. PARKING FUNCTIONAL CONNECTION		14/1000 B.A. 14/1000 B.A. 14/1000 B.A. 5/1000 B.A.	. 0
(1,2)	BYREET ENVIRONMENT: GROUND FLOOR RESAUL BROUND FLOOR RESTURANT DUTDOOR CAFE	r	7/100 SQFT. 7/100 SQFT. 7/100 SQFT.	Ó
(1,2)	CULTURALI CULTURAL/ENTERTAINMENT	r	5.6/100 BOFT.	٥
	HISTORIC PRESERVATION: HISTORIC PROPERTY HISTORIC FACADE	r	5.6/100 SQFT. 5/1000 B.A.	
(1,2)	COMMUNITY SERVICES; COMMUNITY USE FACILITY	,	5.6/100 SQF1.	٥
(1,2)	OPEN SPACE: AMENITY SPACE RECREATIONAL USE ROOFTOP GARDEN		4.2/100 SQFT. 4.2/100 SQFT. 4.2/100 SQFT.	Ü
(1,2) (1,2) (1,2) (1,2)	HOUSING: HANDICAFPED SENIOR CITIZEN LOW TO MODERATE RENTAL CONDOMINIUMS		7/100 SDFT. 7/100 SDFT. 7/100 SDFT. 5.6/100 SDFT. 2.8/100 SDFT.	0 0 0
	TOTALS HAX. TRIPS PERMITTED	0		0

STEP 8 INDICATE TOR TRIPS NEEDED TO REACH MAXIMUM F.A.R ALLOWED BY SPECIFIC PLAN (ALVARADO, WILSHIRE CENTER, MIRACLE MILE SECTORS ONLY)

O

STEF 9 CALCULATE DEVELOPMENT ON COMMERCIALLY-ZONED PORTION USING BONUS & TOR ALLOCATION OF TRIPS FROM STEPS 7 % 8

USE	TRIPS GENERATED	PROPOSED SOFT.ROOMS OK D.U.'S		ESTIMATED CONSTRUCT. COST/SQFT. (NOTE 1)	ESTIMATED CONSTRUCT. COST (NOTE 2)	REQUIPED FARKING SPACES	ESTIMATED COST OF PARKING (NOTE 4)
OFFICE RETAIL MEDICAL RESTAURANY FAST FOOD DRIVE-THRU ENTERTNMENT MOTEL RESIDENTIAL	14/1000 SQF1. 33/1000 SQFT. 75/1000 SQFT. 45/1000 SQFT. 164/1000 SQFT. 553/1000 SQFT. 14/1000 SQFT. 10/RQCM 7.55/D.U.	÷	0000000	116 77 127 135 95 93 123 93	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0
TOTAL SOFT, TOTAL HOTEL ROOMS TOTAL D.U. 'S TOTAL TRIPS USED MAX. TRIPS PERMI REDUIRED PARKING TOTAL COSTS BUILDING VALUATION	TTED	0 0 0	0		0	o	o

STEP 10 INDICATE TOTAL DEVELOPMENT ON COMMERCIALLY-ZONED PORTION (SUM OF DEVELOPMENT FROM STEPS & & 9)

USE	PROPOSED SOFT.ROOMS OR D.U.'S	EXISTING SOFT.ROOMS OR D.U.'S	TRIFS USED	ESTIMATED CONSTRUCT, COST/SOFT, (NDTE 1)	ESTIMATED CONSTRUCT. COST (NOTE 2)	REQUIRED PARKING SPACES	ESTIMATED COST DF PARVING (MOTE 4)
DFFICE	480000	500000	13720	116	55680000	960	10752000
RETAIL							
GROWND FLOOR	0	Ó	0	77	0	٥	Q
OPTIGNAL	44000	16000	2100	77	2268000	88	985600
MEDICAL.	0	٥	0	127	0	O	O
RESTAURANTS	2500	5000	238	135	337500	క	56000
FAST FOOD	0	0	0	95	0 .	Q	0
DRIVE-THRU	Ú	9	0	95	0	0	O
ENTERTAINMENT							
CULTURAL	0	O	0	123	0	Č	G
OPTIONAL	10000	٥	140	123	1230000	286	25000000
HOTEL	Ģ	Ċ.	0	93	0	Q	Ų
RESIDENTIAL							
HANDICAPPED	0	o	0	82	0	ø	Çı
SENIOR CITIZEN	٥	0	D)	82	0	Ò	Ú
LOW TO HODERATE	ø	ø	a	B2	٥	Ù	O
RENTAL	57	0	430	82	2337000	86	957600
CONDOMINIUMS	100	0	755	82	4100000	150	1 460000
OPTIONAL	0	o	0	82	0	٥	o
TOTAL SOFT.	534500	521000					
TOTAL HOTEL ROOMS	0	- 0					
TOTAL D.U. 'S	157	٥					
TOTAL TRIPS USED			17483				
MAX. TRIPS PERMITTE)		18077				
REQUIRED PARKING						1574	
TOTAL COSTS					67072500		17631200
BUILDING VALUATION	CONSTRUCTION	PARKING CO	STS)		84479700		

STEP 11 INDICATE TOTAL DEVELOPMENT ON ENTIRE SITE (SUMMARY OF STEPS 3810)

3	COMMERCIALLY- ZONED PORTION	RESIDENTIALLY- ZONED PORTION	TOTAL
TOTAL SOFT. (NOTE 2)	(2230)00	0	1293000
SUBSET HOTEL ROOMS	o	Ō	O
SUBSET: 0.U. '5	157	0	157
REQUIRED PARKING	1554	0	1554
F.A.R.	3.00	0.00	3.00

APPENDIX

HOTEL PARKING CALCULATION:	FALSE
	Q.
	TRUE
	FALSE
·	0
	FALSE
	. 0
	٥
SQFT. /PARKING SPACE: (NOTE 3)	400
EST.COST/SDFT.PARKING: (NUTE 4)	28
SOFT. / DWELLING UNIT: (NOTE 2)	1500
SOFT, /HOYEL RODM: (NOTE 2)	500

NOTES

- 1. VALUATION ESTIMATE, CITY OF L.A. DEPT OF BUILDING AND SAFETY, JAN. 1984: ASSUMED "EYCELLENT" GUALITY CONSTRUCTION AND "TYPE 1&11" FIRE RESISTANCE FOR COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS AND
- "TYPE I&II" FIRE RESISTANCE FOR COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS AND "MASDNRY" CONSTRUCTION FOR RESIDENTIAL.

 2. RESIDENTIAL: 1500 SQ.FT. PER DWELLING UNIT ESTIMATE. HOTEL: SCOVSQ.FT. PER ROOM ESTIMATE.

 3. ESTIMATED SQ.FT. PER PARKING SPACE FOR CALCULATING PARKING LOT SIZE. PROM KEVIN LYNCH. SITE PLANNING, 1962 (CAMBRIDGE: MIT PRESS).
- 4. VALUATION ESTIMATE, CITY OF L.A. DEPT. OF BUILDING AND SAFETY, JAN. 1984; "PARKING GARAGE".

STUDY OF PARKING POLICIES AND PROGRAMS FOR METRO RAIL STATION AREAS

The purpose of this report is to discuss relevant issues and recommendations regarding the use of parking incentives and peripheral parking in the Metro Rail Station Areas. The recommendations of the Mayor's Blue Ribbon Committee on the Los Angeles CBD Transportation Study, the CRA's experience in the CBD and the Planning Department's parking demand forecasts have been utilized in this briefing. The policy and program recommendations are intended for use in the Station Area Development Plans' Economic Incentives Section.

Parking incentives in the City of Los Angeles allow a 40 percent reduction in required on-site parking if the developer provides 1) an acceptable Transportation Alternative, such as a ridesharing program, or 2) remote off-site parking. Transportation Alternatives must have significant, achievable participation levels (e.g., 20% of building employees). With remote off-site parking, the developer must provide transportation between the remote site and the main building. These conditions are treated as legal obligations on the building owner. The purpose of the incentives is to reduce traffic congestion and to facilitate development by lowering the cost of providing parking.

<u>Parking requirements in Centers</u> are proposed to be changed, by ordinance, to one space per 1,000 square feet of commercial floor area, while outside of Centers required parking would be increased to three spaces per 1,000 square feet. Most Metro Rail Station Areas are contiguous with Centers.

The market for reduced parking requirements (parking incentives) is limited, based on the City's experience with its own program, in part because of lending institutions' loan criteria. In order to secure a loan, a developer is often required to provide parking in excess of that required by City ordinance. Thus, even if the City's parking requirement is decreased, parking incentives aren't likely to help developers undercut the minimum requirements established by private lending committees. This problem is exacerbated by lenders' unfamiliarity with transportation system management (TSM) strategies, their success rate and their function in a broader transportation/land use framework. In the scheme of real estate investment decision-making, parking "incentives" aren't really meaningful in the context of more important market conditions, such as location. Therefore, TSM strategies should not be treated as incentives but simply as conditions of approval.

The need for peripheral parking is growing in the CBD and will undoubtedly be felt in other areas of high-density development, such as Metro Rail Station Areas. Peripheral, or off-site, parking is a TSM strategy to achieve a reduction in traffic congestion that would otherwise be expected to accompany projected development. Its purpose is to intercept commuter traffic from all directions before it enters the Station Area/Center. Commuters park at the peripheral parking facility and complete their journey into the Station Area/Center by walking or on a short shuttle ride. Analyses indicate that to

efficiently operate a shuttle service, each facility should contain at least 400 cars. Also, an area must have relatively high parking prices in order to create sufficient market demand to support peripheral facilities.

The CRA's experience with peripheral parking in the CDB has led to a detailed study to develop program policies, identify an optimal, long-term network of peripheral sites, and develop an implementation program. Peripheral parking requirements are included in CRA's development agreements for major CBD projects. The agency estimates that 40 percent of Code-required parking for such projects is now being located outside the CBD Traffic Impact Zone.

CRA - identified(1) factors for a successful peripheral program include the provision of Proposition A subsidies for a shuttle service, the existence of high market prices for parking within the CBD, user accessibility and convenience of peripheral sites, and the location of sites near freeway off-ramps to mitigate traffic into downtown. The CRA is also concerned with the impact of peripheral facilities on host communities.

The Mayor's Blue Ribbon Committee recommends that at least 25 percent of Code-required parking for new CBD development be located in peripheral locations. The Committee is considering the use of peripheral parking to replace spaces lost as a result of new development, when such spaces are required to be replaced. Peripheral parking can also be used to support the rehabilitation of existing buildings. In general, the Committee has set the following objectives regarding peripheral parking:

- 1. Emphasize commuter convenience and security at peripheral lots.
- 2. Utilize reasonable means to allow preferential use of streets by shuttle vehicles.
- Test market issues and consumer acceptance through a City-sponsored pilot project.
- 4. Create incentives for the free-market reallocation of existing parking spaces within the Station Area.
- 5. Keep the shuttle running late enough to accommodate those on staggered work hours. Late-hour operation could also accommodate Station Area cultural and recreational activity schedules, enhancing the economic opportunities of the Area.

The Mayor's Blue Ribbon Committee makes a number of recommendations regarding TSM programs, including peripheral parking:

- 1. TSM programs should be required and enforced on all new developments in the CBD. Existing businesses should be encouraged to participate.
- 2. The City should design an annual monitoring/audit system which can measure rideshaping levels. The City should enforce TSM programs if goals are not reached.

⁽¹⁾ Rich Willson, CRA, telephone conversation, February 1986

- Efforts should be made to encourage flexibility between peripheral parking, transit and ridesharing use - both in new programs and in enforcement efforts. Staggered work hours and flex time should be encouraged in order to move trips out of peak congestion hours.
- 4. Developers should be given credit for establishing and maintaining increased ridesharing and transit usage in existing nearby buildings for which TSM programs are not required.

The Ad Hoc Transportation Committee for the CBD recommended that parking demand and supply forecasts be made for the CBD to ascertain the precise need for peripheral parking. As part of such a needs assessment, they recommended inclusion of figures on existing parking, expected deficits, and planned parking for on-going development.

A needs assessment for peripheral parking in Station Areas follows. Figures for current estimated usage and supply of parking, 1995 projected total demand for parking (constrained and unconstrained)(2) and 1995 projected total supply of parking under three different scenarios are presented for eight Station Areas in Table 1. The sources for these figures and projections are the data maps for the eight Station Area Development Plans. Chart 1 is a graphic illustration of projected supply and demand scenarios from Table 1.

<u>Findings</u>

- In all of the eight Station Areas, current supply of parking exceeds current usage of parking by anywhere from 22 to 55 percent.
- 2. In the Alvarado Station Area, projected demand exceeds projected supply in every scenario.
- 3. In the Vermont Station Area, projected supply substantially exceeds projected demand in every scenario.
- 4. In the Normandie Station Area, projected supply exceeds projected demand in all but one scenario (unconstrained demand and 1:1,000 parking requirement) and then only slightly.
- 5. In the Western Station Area, projected unconstrained demand exceeds projected supply, while projected constrained demand consistently falls short of projected supply.
- 6. In the La Brea, Wilshire/Fairfax, Beverly/Fairfax and Universal City Station Area, projected supply exceeds projected demand in every scenario.

(Source: UL! & Nat'l Parking Assn. (1983) Dimensions of Parking 2nd Edition)

^{(2) &}quot;Unconstrained Demand" - Number of parkers attached to a given trip generator.

[&]quot;Constrained Demand" - Number of parkers who need to be accommodated in a given facility after the use of alternative facilities and TSM programs are considered.

TABLE 1
EXISTING AND PROJECTED TOTAL DEMAND AND SUPPLY OF PARKING IN METRO RAIL STATION AREAS

Station Area	Current Usage(1)	Current Supply(2)	1995 Projected To Unconstrained(2)	Constrained(3)	1995 Projecte Option 1(4)	Option 2(5)	(Existing + Additional) Option 3(6)
Alvarado	1,107	1,724	7,300	3,000	2,159	2,494	2,779
Vermont	6,827	8,322	4,511	2,204	10,117	11,608	12,948
Normandle	7,703	10,015	10,824	4,730	10,580	11,145	11,695
Western	2,202	3,216	8,033	3,533	4,336	5,396	6,426
LaBrea	1,359	1,705	2,126	1,238	2,768	3,395	3,805
Fairfax	4,201	6,367	8,163	3,745	9,752	12,537	15,022
Beverly	5,771	7,192	6,570	2,628	9,474	11,756	14,038
Universal	1,914	2,807	2,069	827	3,393	3,983	4,571

Notes

- 1. Source: Los Angeles City Planning Department, Preliminary Draft Station Area Development Plans (STARDs)
- Calculated from projected total development in Preliminary Draft Station A) ea Development Plans using the following factors:
 - 2.50 spaces/1,000 sq. ft. GLA (peak hour)
 - 1.75 spaces/D.U.

(Source: ULI & National Parking Association (1983) <u>Dimensions of Parking</u> 2nd Edition)

- Calculated from projected total development in Preliminary Draft STARDs, using the following factors:
 - 1 00 space/1,000 sq. ft. GLA (peak hour) 1.50 spaces/D.U.

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(Source: Ibid)

- Calculated from existing supply added to projected supply, using the following parking requirement:
 - 1.00 space/1,000 sq. ft, of Commercial 1.50 space/D.U.
- Calculated from existing supply added to projected supply, using the following parking requirement:
 - 2.00 spaces/1,000 sq. ft. of Commercial 2.00 spaces/D.U.
- Calculated from existing supply added to projected supply, using the following parking requirement:
 - 3.00 spaces/1,000 sq. ft. of Commercial 2.00 spaces/D.U.

4. Require and enforce transportation system management programs on new development in the Station Areas. These programs should reflect a mixture of transit, ridesharing and peripheral parking. Staggered work hours and flex time should be encouraged to move trips out of peak congestion hours.

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