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1973/74 ACCIDENTS OF MOTOR CARRIERS OF PASSENGERS

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Federal Highway Administration
Bureau of Motor Carrier Safety



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FOREWORD

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Effective January 1, 1973, Part 394 of the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations was revised. Part of that revision affects accident reports submitted by motor carriers of passengers.

Specifically, the minimum amount of property damage in a reportable accident was increased from \$250 to \$2,000. This was done to eliminate the "fender-bender" type accidents.

In addition, the accident reporting Form (MCS 50-B) was revised to improve both the quantity and quality of information received and to facilitate automatic data processing of the information furnished.

Finally, unlike previous reports, this edition of the Motor Carriers of Passengers Report reflects all accidents reported to the Bureau by passenger carriers, not just Class I carriers.

The accident reports referred to in this publication were furnished directly to the Federal Highway Administration's Bureau of Motor Carrier Safety by carriers in response to Federal Regulation. The information contained in this report needs to be considered in terms of the instructions for data collection and reporting as defined in the regulations; otherwise, comparisons between the data contained herein and other highway accident data may not be meaningful. Accordingly, caution is urged when using these data in relation to other highway accident information.

Comments and suggestions concerning this publication are welcome.

Robert A. Kaye, Director

Bureau of Motor Carrier Safety Federal Highway Administration

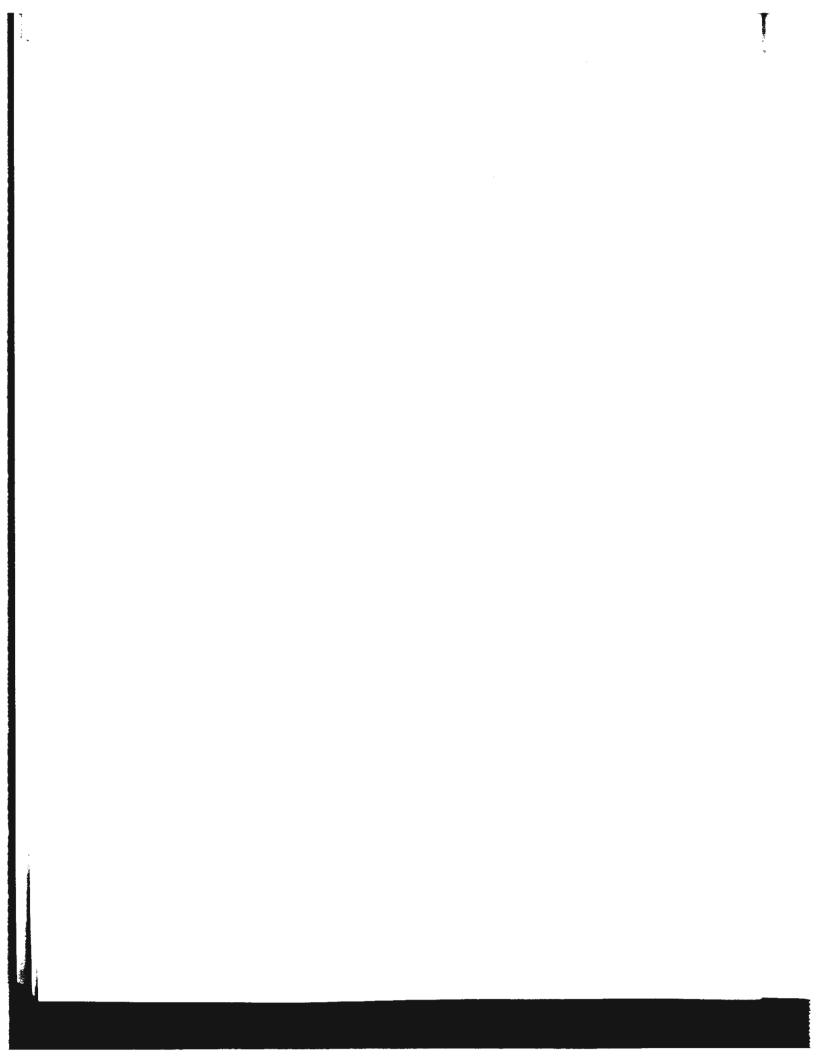


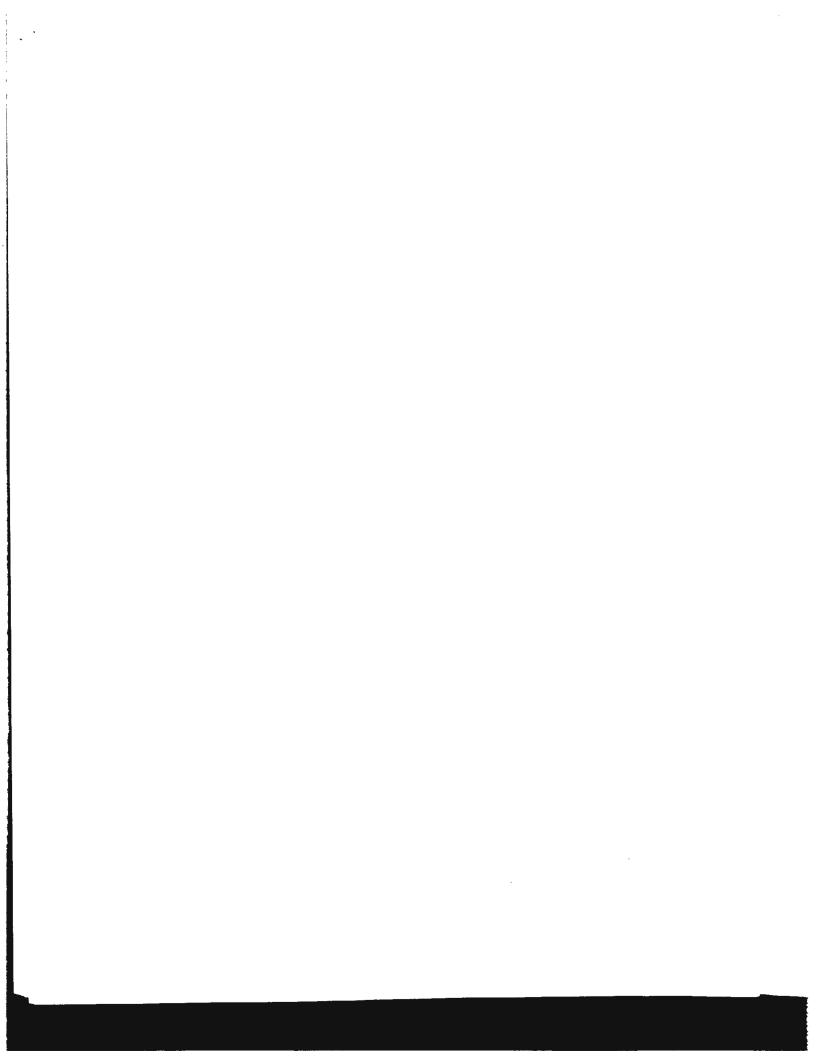
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INTRODUCTION



Bus transportation as we know it began to take form in the early 1900's following the development of the internal combustion engine. There are records of bus services being started in New York City and on the Pacific Coast about 1905. These early bus operations at first provided service only over very short, disconnected routes, and in many cases the vehicles used were ordinary passenger touring cars. As time went on, the very short original routes were merged to provide through service over great distances, although such developments in intercity bus service during the early years were hampered severely by the quality and quantity of both roads and vehicles.

What was to become the nationwide Greyhound Lines began in 1914 with an open-air, seven-passenger Hupmobile, carrying passengers the four miles between Hibbing and Alice, Minnesota, for 15 cents one way or 25 cents round trip. The vast National Trailways Bus System had its beginning in 1919, when a visionary entrepreneur bought a second-hand Ford and began carrying passengers between points in Texas.

It was not until an adequate network of roads, usable under all weather conditions, was made available that buses could provide really statisfactory service. In 1890, there were only about 100,000 miles of all weather roads in the United States and most of these had surfaces of gravel or crushed stone. Before adequate roads became available, bus operations often faced difficult problems in providing service.

Early bus drivers and passengers often had to be hardy, to say the least. In sub-zero weather, passengers in primitive vehicles were provided lap robes and even hot bricks. A side result sometimes was scorched upholstery. Roads were narrow, speeds were slow, and rest stops frequent. If a tire went flat, it might be necessary to ride the rim to the next destination.

In contrast, the Interstate System of express highways, along with various toll roads, bridges, and tunnels has made it possible for bus operators to provide rapid safe service between the large metropolitan areas.

At about the time of the first World War, many States began to regulate highway passenger carrier operations. In 1925, two United States Supreme Court decisions ruled out State control of motor carriers in interstate commerce except as to safety and highway conservation.

In 1935, bus carriers in interstate service were made subject to Federal regulation under the Motor Carrier Act, which is now Part II of the Interstate Commerce Act. Every for-hire motor carrier of passengers operating under authority granted by the Interstate Commerce Commission must observe rules and regulations pertaining to the safety aspects of the Interstate Commerce Act, a body of rules that must be complied with by all motor carriers involved in interstate or foreign commerce.

Federal safety requirements are imposed upon interstate bus operators by the Bureau of Motor Carrier Safety, Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

Proper qualifications of drivers are imperative to safe operation. The Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations prescribe minimum mental, physical knowledge, and skill requirements for entry into a bus driving career. The minimum age is specified as well as the requirements for pre-employment screening, records, and disqualification of driving privileges for conviction of serious offenses.

The regulations also prescribe rules of the road, such as control of speed, precautions to be taken at railroad crossings and drawbridges, placement of emergency signals for disabled vehicles, and other driving requirements. For the bus itself, minimum standards are provided for lamps, reflectors, electrical equipment, brakes, safety glass, fuel systems, heaters, emergency equipment such as first aid kits, fire extinguishers and warning triangles and interior noise levels.

A bus operator must submit accident reports to the Bureau of Motor Carrier Safety and a register must be maintained listing all defined accidents which result in death or personal injury to any person or in damage to property in amounts exceeding \$2,000.

Maximum driving and on-duty time are set by the Hours of Service of Drivers Rules. Generally, drivers must have at least 8 hours off-duty after each 10 hours of driving and they may not drive after any combination of driving and on-duty time equaling 15 hours, nor may they be required or permitted to remain on-duty for more than 60 hours during any period of 7 consecutive days. Most drivers are required to maintain a "driver's daily log" on the prescribed form which shows their activity during each 24 hour period, i.e., off-duty time, driving time, and on-duty time. Motor carriers are also required to properly inspect and maintain the coaches and keep records of servicing and repairs.

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Intercity bus operations in the United States are performed by approximately 1,000 operating bus companies. They provide service over 270,000 miles of highway and employ some 49,000 persons. They provide bus service to over 15,000 cities and towns in the United States and to some 14,000 of them are the only public intercity transportation service available. Approximately three hundred eighty-five million people ride the intercity bus every year.

The typical intercity bus company is engaged primarily in providing passenger transportation over regular routes and on regular time schedules. Over 80 percent of the intercity bus miles in the country are generated in regular route service. A regular route is a single route, according to a predeterminated plan, between fixed terminals, in observance of a published schedule.

Charter and special service travel play an important role in the industry's operation. Charter bus service is the transportation of preformed groups (i.e., already in existence) such as lodges bands, athletic teams, schools, etc.

Special operations exist when individuals purchase their own ticket for a trip or tour put together by the motor carrier itself or offered through a travel agent (broker).

The intercity travel pattern in 1973 and 1974 has shown an increase in regular route operations. This reversed a trend of slight decline that characterized much of the period since World War II. Charter and special service bus travel also registered a small gain in this period.

A Class I motor carrier of passengers is defined by the Interstate Commerce Commission as having average annual gross operating revenues of \$1,000,000 or more. In 1974, there were 80 such companies operating principally in intercity service. They account for approximately 80 percent of the total vehicle miles of all intercity motor carriers of passengers in intercity commerce.

Approximately 21,000 buses are operated in intercity bus service (interstate and intrastate) in the United States.

Of these buses providing intercity common carrier services, close to 50% were owned by the Class I carriers in 1974. Buses in the fleets of the Class I carriers were run, on the average, about 90,000 miles during the year, about three times the average for other intercity buses.

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The data with which we are concerned in this report are gathered from accident reports filed by motor carriers of passengers operating in interstate or foreign commerce. Reports were filed for those accidents resulting in death, injury or \$2,000 or more property damage.

The accident report form used by the Bureau for motor carriers of passengers is Form MCS 50-B. Each MCS 50-B contains some 50 data items, each of which must be appropriately filled in or marked. As with any form processed by computers, every data item must be filled in and all entries must be complete.

When dealing with new forms and procedures a good deal of education is necessary during the phasing-in period. This was done within the Bureau's resources with respect to the revised MCS 50-B.

Nontheless, there were some problems during this two-year period, both for carrier personnel filling out these new forms and those in the Bureau assigned to work with them. This was particularly the case in 1973, when the new forms were not available to the industry for the first several months of that year.

Hence, throughout this report the amounts for individual items will differ slightly from table to table. However, the relative proportions are consistent throughout.

Whenever possible, both 1973 and 1974 data were placed on the same page. In this way annual comparisions can be made readily. Where this was not possible, 1973 information is immediately followed by that of 1974.

In most cases, the data from this report are not directly comparable to pre-1973 data. This is due to three factors present for the first time:

- The minimum property damage criterion (for accidents not involving a fatality or injury) was raised from \$250 to \$2,000.
- (2) The accident reporting form (MCS 50-B) was revised. Consequently some information gathered is new or revised, while other information previously collected has been eliminated.

(3) This report includes all passenger carriers reporting for each year. Previously, Class I carriers only were included.

This report begins with a summary section. This section contains background data on the intercity bus industry and a summary of the accident data for the two years covered in this report. The summary contains information on the number of accidents, fatalities, injuries and property damage by type of operation. The types of operation referred to in this report are: (1) Regular and (2) Charter (which also includes special operations).

From 1973 to 1974, reported vehicle mileage increased about 5%. In spite of this, all categories of accident statistics declined in that same time span.

In 1973, 148 carriers reported 785 accidents, resulting in 105 fatalities, 2,480 injuries and \$3.0 million in property damage.

In 1974, 137 carriers reported 708 accidents, resulting in 77 fatalities, 2,153 injuries, and \$2.9 million in property damage.

The main body of the report itself is divided into five sections:

- (1) Highway Environment
- (2) Time and Place
- (3) The Driver
- (4) The Vehicle
- (5) The Accident Itself

Each individual section has its own pertinent tables, charts, and graphs, as well as descriptive commentary where appropriate.

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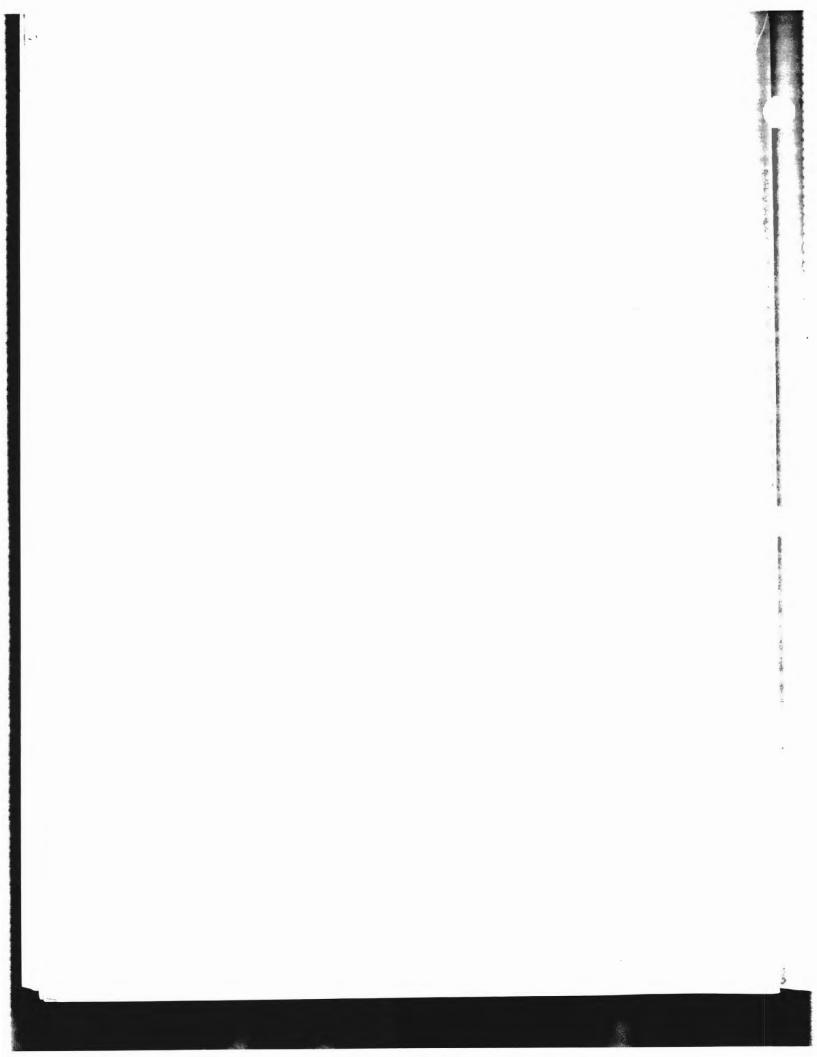
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SUMMARY



SOME BASIC FACTS ON THE INTERCITY BUS INDUSTRY+

Number of Batis Germanian	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974#
Number of Active Companies Class I Others ⁰	71 939	71 939	74 936	75 925	80 870
TOTAL	1,010	1,010	1,010	1,000	950
Number of Buses		1111	120		
Class I Others [©]	10,200 11,800	9,900 12,000	9,700 11,700	9,300 11,500	9,700 10,900
TOTAL	22,000	21,900	21,400	20,800	20,600
Number of Employees		2. 2		11.111	
Class I* Others [©]	34,400 15,500	34,700 15,500	34,100 15,000	33,800 15,000	35,200 13,800
TOTAL	49,500	50,200	49,100	48,800	49,000
Highway Miles Served (000's)			4.12	1.1	1
Class I Others [©]	194 73	193 74	198 72	198 72	204 66
TOTAL	267	267	270	270	270
Vehicle Miles (millions)					
Class I Others [©]	871 338	856 346	846 336	850 328	878 310
TOTAL	1,209	1,202	1,182	1,178	1,188

⁺ From National Association of Motor Bus Owners, "Bus Facts" statistical supplement. # Preliminary @ Class II & III Carriers reporting to ICC plus intrastate carriers. * Slightly less than 1/2 are drivers.

STATISTICS BY TYPE OPERATION

1973* Charter	Number of Accidents	Killed 2	vers Injured 20		Carrier onnel Injured	Passe Killed	ingers Injured		hers Injured 219	Killed 35	Injured 656	Property Damage (000's) \$ 843
Regular	600	3	108	0	86	20	973	47	657	70	1,824	2,192
TOTAL	785	5	128	1	135	41	1,341	58	876	105	2,480	\$3,035
1974* Charter Regular	154 554	1 2	19 100	1 4	17 75	6 14	293 971	5 44	186 492	13 64	515 1,638	\$ 701 2,217
TOTAL	708	3	119	5	92	20	1,264	49	678	77	2,153	\$2,918

^{*}Figures are estimates, based on actual count by known type of operation, projected.

		RATES*		**	
	Accidents	Fatalities	Injuries		operty amage
1973*					
Charter	1.16	22.02	4.12	\$	4600
Regular	0.80	9.33	2.43		3700
Combined	0.86	11.55	2.72		3900
1974*					
Charter	0.85	6.91	2.85	\$	4500
Regular	0.69	8.03	2.06		4000
Combined	0.72	7.82	2.20		4100

^{*}Per million vehicle-miles for accidents and injuries; per 100 million vehicle-miles for fatalities; per accident for property damage.

HIGHWAY ENVIRONMENT

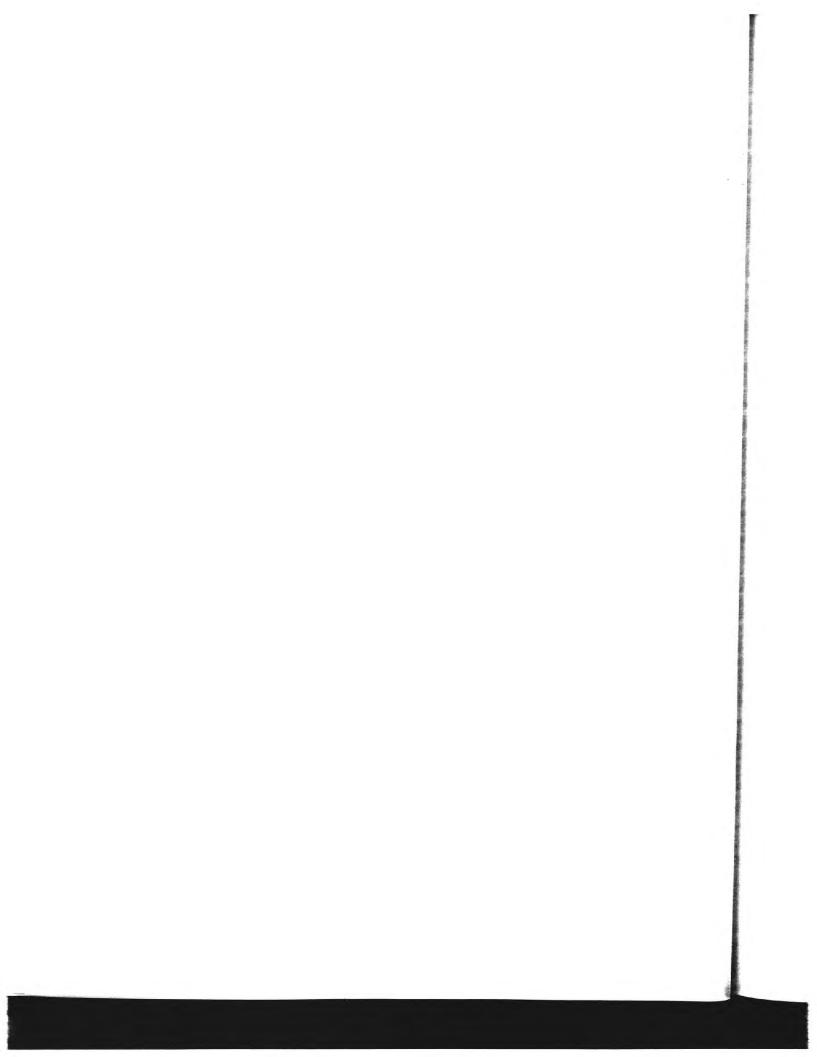


This section concerns the following areas relating to highway conditions:

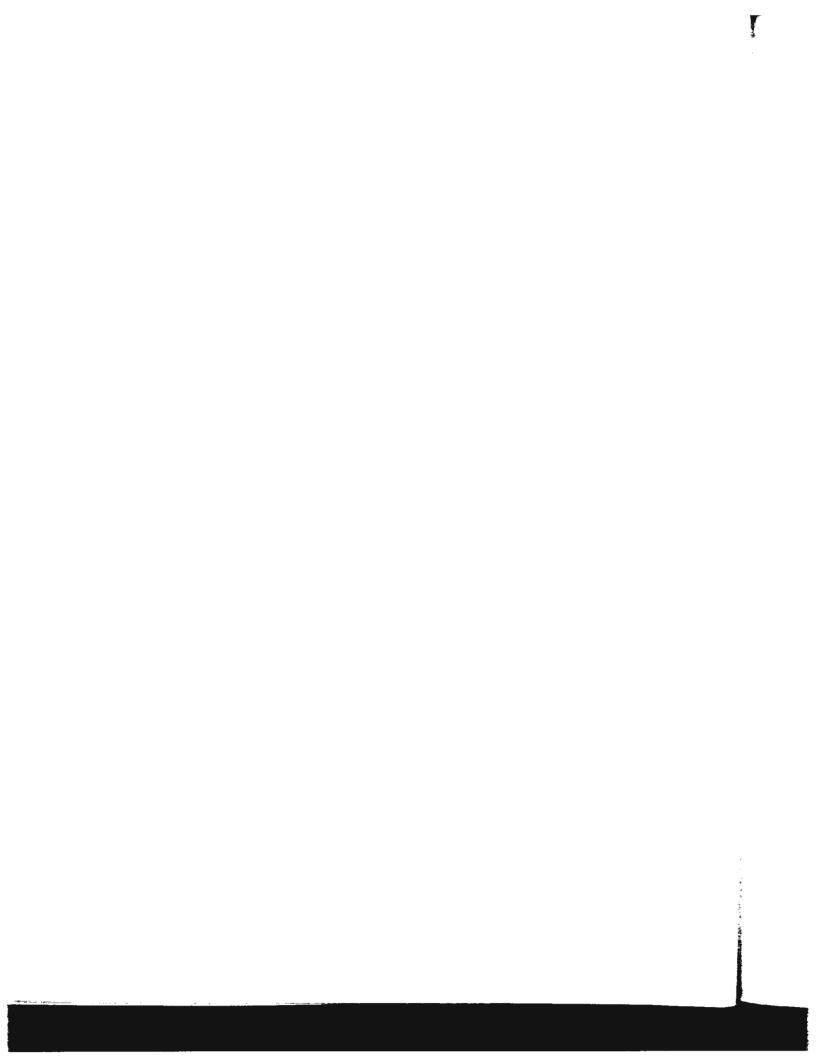
- (1) Lighting
- (2) Weather
- (3) Road Surface
- (4) Number of Lanes
- (5) Divided/Undivided Highway, and
- (6) Expressway Ramp

The first part of this section contains statistical tables (i.e., number of accidents, fatalities, injuries and property damage) for each of the above areas.

The second part is composed of percentile breakdowns, by statistical category within each area of highway environment.



Part 1 Statistical Tables



LIGHTING

<u>1973</u>	Number of Accidents	Dri Killed	vers Injured		Carrier onnel Injured	Passe Killed	ngers Injured	Oth Killed	ers Injured		tal Injured	Property Damage (000's)
Day	499	1	72	1	95	11	858	19	563	32	1,588	\$ 1,648
Dark	211	4	37	0	26	30	419	36	196	70	678	1,113
Dawn	15	0	6	0	0	0	29	1	27	1	62	37
Dusk	29	0	4	0	3	0	22	1	25	1	54	155
Artificial Lights	5	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	10	. 0	14	17
Other	13	0	5	0	5	0	2	1	19	1	31	40
TOTAL	772	5	125	1	129	41	1,333	58	840	105	2,457	\$ 3,010
<u>1974</u>	416	1	61	3	58	5	635	17	456	26	1,210	\$ 1,532
Dark	202	2	41	2	15	14	421	28	176	46	653	1,032
Dawn	13	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	10	0	30	60
Dusk	26	0	6	0	1	0	61	3	10	3	78	143
Artificial Lights	15	0	2	0	2	0	21	0	7	2	32	36
Other	26	0	6	0	2	1	44	_1_	16	0	68	97
TOTAL	698	3	116	5	78	20	1,202	49	675	77	2,070	\$ 2,900

WEATHER

<u>1973</u>	Number of Accidents	<u>Driv</u> Killed	vers Injured	Other Perso Killed	Carrier onnel Injured	Pass Killed	engers Injured	Oth Killed	ers Injured	<u>To</u> Killed	otal I Injured	Property Damage (000's)
Rain	168	1	27	0	18	2	276	7	198	10	519	\$ 652
Clear	485	4 ,	77	1	91	30	780	47	503	82	1,451	1,800
Snow	38	0	6	0	9	3	92	1	33	4	140	165
Fog/Smog	15	0	3	0	2	2	31	1	19	3	55	128
Cloudy/Overcast	42	0	8	0	11	1	92	0	57	1	168	178
Sleet	4	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	12	0	15	11
Other	26	0	5	0	0	3	64	2	44	5	113	95
TOTAL	778	5	128	1	131	41	1,336	58	866	105	2,461	\$ 3,029
1974												
Rain	129	0	24	1	15	2	317	10	143	13	499	\$ 476
Clear	441	2	69	4	64	13	696	29	398	48	1,227	1,789
Snow	42	0	9	. 0	3	1	64	1	30	2	106	221
Fog/Smog	13	1	11	0	2	2	47	1	15	4	75	96
Cloudy/Overcast	40	0	7	0	3	. 0	73	8	60	8	143	114
Sleet	5.	0	1	0	0	3	9	0	2	3	12	44
Other	30	0	7	0	3	0	55	0	24	0	89	
TOTAL	700	3	128	5	90	21	1,261	49	672			169
				-			-/201	7,7	0/4	/6	2,151	\$ 2,909

ROAD SURFACE

1973	Number of Accidents	Driv Killed	vers Injured	Other (Perso Killed		Pass Killed	engers Injured	Othe Killed	rs Injured	Tota Killed	l Injured	Property Damage (000's)
Dry	496	4	78	1	97	30	854	45	523	80	1,552	\$ 1,785
. Wet	201	1	36	c	20	5	331	11	234	17	621	931
Snowy	18	0	0	0	9	0	19	0	20	0	48	70
Icy	24	0	5	0	2	6	60	0	32	6	99	75
Other	32	0	8	0	2	. 0	75	0	54	0	139	148
TOTAL	771	5	127	1	130	41	1,339	56	863	103	2,459	\$ 3,009
1974 Dry	457	3	69	4	62	11	750	34	423	52	1,304	\$ 1,821
Wet	152	0	27	1	23	3	376	10	188	14	614	613
Snowy	19	0	5	0	0	1	44	1	15	2	64	64
Icv	40	0	8	0	2	3	24	0	29	3	63	193
Other	33	0	8	0	4	2	58	2	18	4	88	210
TOTAL	701	3	117	5	91	20	1,252	47	673	75	2,133	\$ 2,901

NUMBER OF LANES

1973	Number of Accidents	<u>Driv</u> <u>Killed</u>	vers Injured	Other (Person Killed	Carrier onnel Injured	Pass Killed	engers Injured	Otl Killed	ners Injured	To Killed	tal Injured	Property Damage (000's)
One	28	1	2	1	3	2	48	2	- 42	6	95	\$ 98
Two	333	1	68	0	68	10	526	29	358	40	1,020	1,277
Three	78	1	12	0	6	13	134	3	81	17	233	302
Four or more	307	1	43	0	50	16	587	23	365	40	1,045	1,254
TOTAL	746	4	125	1	127	41	1,295	57	846	103	3,393	2,931
1974												
One	32	2	5	1	7	3	85	2	24	8	121	106
Two	302	0	48	3	36	10	510	30	284	43	878	1,210
Three	44	0	10 .	0	11	0	42	1	43	1	106	112
Four or more	298	1	49	1	36	6	587	_14_	295		967	1,418
TOTAL	676	3	112	5	90	19	1,224	47	646	74	2,072	2,846

TYPE OF HIGHWAY

1973	Number of Accidents	Driv Killed	vers Injured	Other (Perso Killed		Passe Killed	engers Injured	Otl Killed	ers Injured	To Killed	tal Injured	Property Damage (000's)
Divided	300	2	53	0	48	27	707	19	364	48	1,172	\$ 1,395
Undivided	368	1	58	1	73	8	526	31	413	41	1,070	_1,240
TOTAL	668	3	111	1	121	35	1,233	50	777	89	2,242	\$ 2,635
1974	-											
Divided	281	2	40	. 1	30	7	676	14	250	24	996	\$ 1,524
Undivided	381	1	70	4	45	13	550	32	386	50	1,051	1,292
TOTAL	662	3	110	.5	75	20	1,226	46	636	74	2,047	\$ 2,816

NUMBER OF LANES BY TYPE OF HIGHWAY

	Number of Accidents	Drivers Killed	Drivers Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passengers Injured	Others Killed	Others Injured	Total Killed	Total Injured	Property Damage (000's)
One Lane Divided Undivided TOTAL	9 15 24	0 1	0 2 2	0 1 1	0 1 1	1 1 2	10 38 48	0 2 2	20 20 40	5 6	30 61 91	\$ 28 \$ 62 90
Two Lanes Divided Undivided TOTAL	57 225 282	0 0	13 44 57	0 0	18 46 64	1 3 4	124 325 449	2 22 24	95 222 317	25 28	250 637 887	\$ 269 783 \$1,052
Three Lanes Divided Undivided TOTAL	43 31 74	0	12 0 12	0 0	2 6	12 1 13	104 11 115	1 2 3	51 25 76	14 3 17	171 38 209	\$ 210 \$ 66 \$ 276
Four Lanes Divided Undivided TOTAL	190 90 280	1 0 1	28 12 40	0 0	26 21 47	13 3 16	469 115 584	16 5 21	197 141 338	30 8 38	720 289 1,009	\$ 885 303 \$1,188
Divided - TOTAL	299	2	53	0	48	27	707	19	363	48	1,171	\$1,392
Undivided - TOTAL	361	1	58	1	70	В	489	31	408	41	1,025	1,214
GRAND TOTAL	660	3	111	1	118	35	1,196	50	771	89	2,196	\$2,606

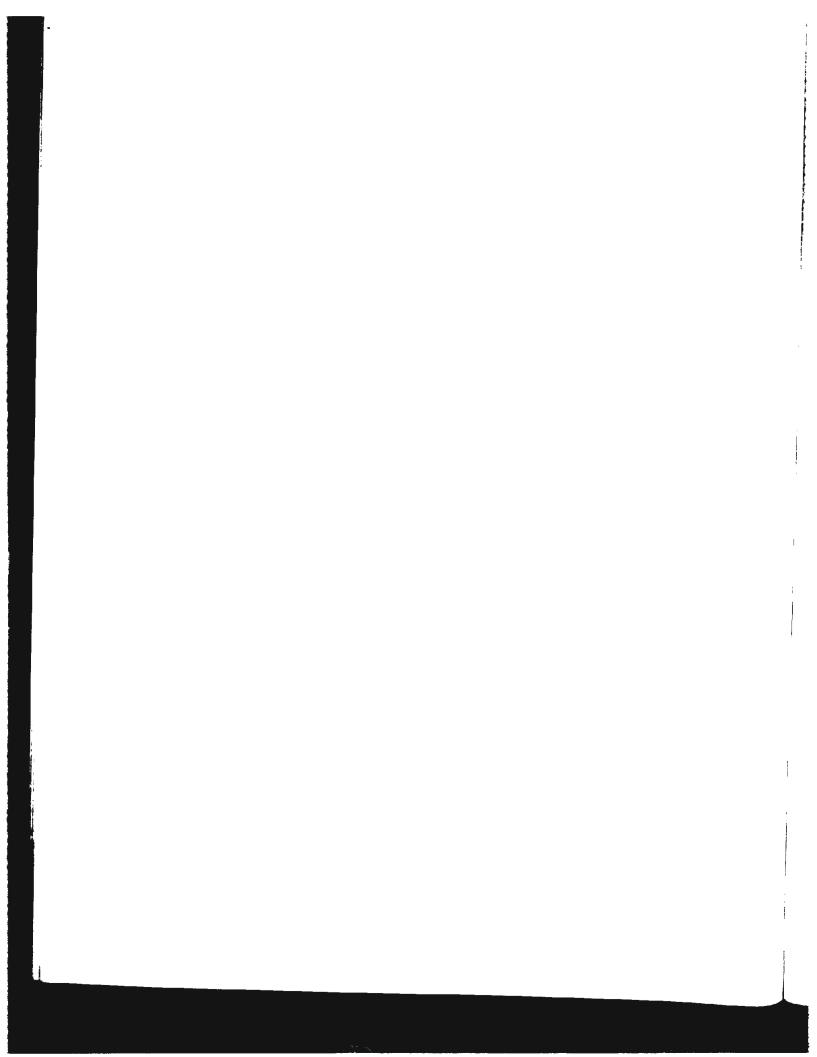
 $\frac{1974}{\text{NUMBER OF LANES BY TYPE OF HIGHWAY}}$

One Lane	Number of Accidents	Driver Killed I	rs Injured	Other (Person Killed		Pass Killed	engers Injured	Oth Killed	ers Injured	Tot Killed	al Injured	Property Damage (000's)
Divided	7 20	1	0	0	0	0 3	50	0 2	7	1	57 58	\$ 18 77
Undivided TOTAL	27	2	3	1	6	-3	33 83	- 2	16 23		115	\$ 95
Two Lanes Divided	51	0	7	0	11	0	119	1	28	1	164	\$ 257
Undivided	239	0	41 48	0 3	11 20 31	<u>10</u>	118 383 501	28 29	246 274	41 42	690 854	939 \$1,196
TOTAL	290	Ü	48	3	31	10	501	29	2/4	42	854	\$1,196
Three Lanes Divided	22	0	6	0	9	0	24	0	26	0	65	\$ 69
Undivided TOTAL	20	0 -	4	0	9 1 10	0	24 12 36	1	26 12 38	1	29	\$ 106
IOIAL	42	Ü	10	Ü	10	Ü	30	1	30	1	34	V 100
Four Lanes Divided	196	1	26	1	10	6	466	13	184	21	686	\$1,172
Undivided	99 295	0 -	26 22 48	0	17	0	121	1	110	1	270	230 \$1,402
TOTAL	295	1	48	1	21	ď	587	14	294	22	956	71,402
TOTAL - Divided	276	2	39	1	30	6	658	14	245	23	972	\$1,516
TOTAL - Undivided	378	1	70	4	44	13	549		384	50	1,047	1,283
GRAND TOTAL	654	3	109	5	74	19	1,207	46	629	73	2,019	\$ 2,799

EXPRESSWAY RAMP

1973	Number of Accidents	Drive Killed		Other C Perso Killed		Passe Killed	ngers Injured	<u>Otl</u> Killed	ers Injured	<u>Tot</u> Killed	<u>al</u> Injured	Property Damage (000's)
Entrance Ramp	15	0	2	0	0	0	40	0	21	0	63	\$ 7 5
Exit Rump	22	0	1	0	2		16	4	43	5	62	53
TOTAL	37	0	3	0	2	1	56	4	64	5	125	\$ 128
1974												
Entrance Ramp	16	0	1	0	0	0	49	1	20	1	70	\$ 45
Exit Ramp	19	0	5	0	_11	1	61	2	8	3	85	76
TOTAL	35	0	6	0	11	1	110	3	28	4	155	\$ 121

Part 2 Proportional Analysis



LIGHTING

	Accidents	Fatalities	Injuries	Property Damage
Day	64.7%	30.5%	65.8%	54.7%
Dark	27.3	66.5	27.6	37.0
Dawn	1.9	1.0	2.5	1.2
Dusk	3.8	1.0	2,2	5.2
Artificial Lights	0.6	-	0.6	0.6
Other	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.3
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		1974		
		LICHTING		
Day	59.6%	33.8%	58.4%	52.9%
Dark	28.9	59.7	31.6	35.6
Dawn	1.9	-	1.4	2.1
Dusk	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.9
Artificial Lights	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.2
Other	3.7		3.3	3.3
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

1973 WEATHER

	Accidents	<u>Fatalities</u>	Injuries	Property Damage
Clear	62.4%	78.1%	59.0%	59.4%
Rain	21.6	√9, 5	21.1	21.5
Snow	4.9	3.8	5.7	5.5
Fog/Smog	1.9	2.9	2.2	4.2
Cloudy/Overcast	5.4	0.9	6.8	5.9
Sleet	0.5	~	0.6	0.4
Other	3.3	4.8	4.6	
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	3.1
		1974 WEATHER		
Clear	63.0%	62.3%	57.2%	61 50
Rain	18.4	16.9	23.3	61.5%
Snow	6.0	2.6	5.0	16.4
Fog/Smog	1.9	3.9	3.0	7.6
Cloudy/Overcast	5.7	10.4	6.7	3.3
Sleet	0.7	3.9		3.9
Other	4.3	~	0.6	1.5
•	100.0%		4.2	5.8
	T00*04	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Dry
wet
Snowy
Icy
Other

Dry Wet Snowy Icy

Other

POAD SURFACE

	Accidents	<u>Fatalities</u>	Injuries	Property Damage
Dry	64.3%	77.7%	63.1%	59.4%
Wet	26.1	16.5	25.3	30.9
Snowy	2.3	-	2.0	2.3
Icy	3.1	5.8	4.0	2.5
Other	4.2	_	5.6	4.9
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

		ROAD SURFACE	_	
Dry	65.2%	69.3%	61.1%	62.9%
Wet	21.7	18.7	28.8	21.1
Snowy	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.2
Icy	5.7	4.0	3.0	6.6
Other	4.7	5.3	4.1	7.2
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

One	Accidents	Fatalities 5.8%	Injuries	Property Damage
	3.5 0	J, 0 5	4.0 %	3.3 %
Two	44.6	38.8	42.6	43.6
Three	10.5	16.5	9.7	10.3
Four	41.1	38.9	43.7	42.8
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

NUMBER OF LANES

One	4.78	10.3%	5.8%	3 .7 %
OWT	44.7	58.1	42.4	42.5
Three	6.5	1.4	5.1	3.9
Four	44.1	29.7	46.7	49.9
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

NUMBER OF LANES BY TYPE HIGHWAY

<u>1973</u>

	1.4	Passen		O Fatalities	ther Injuries	To Fatalities	otal Injuries	Property Damage
One Lane	Accidents	Fatalities	Injuries	racuireres				
Divided	1.4%	2.9%	0.8%	- %	2.6%	1.1%	1.4%	1.1%
Undivided	2.3	2.9	3.2	4.0	2.6	5.6	2.8	2.4
Two Lanes								
Divided	8.6	2.9	10.4	4.0	12.3	3.4	11.4	10.3
Undivided	34.1	8.5	27.2	44.0	28.8	28.1	29.0	30.0
							•	
Three Lanes								0.1
Divided	6.5	34.3	8.7	2.0	6.6	15.7	7.8	8.1
Undivided	4.7	2.9	0.9	4.0	3.2	3.4	1.7	2.5
Four Lanes						29,5	34.3	34.0
Divided	28.8	37.1	39.2	32.0	25.6			
Undivided	13.6	8.5	9.6	10.0	18.3	13.2	11.6	11.6
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

NUMBER OF LANES BY TYPE HIGHWAY

1974

One Lane	Accidents	Passe Fatalities	engers Injuries	Ot Fatalities	her Injuries	To Fatalities	tal Injuries	Property Damage
Divided	1.1%	- %	4.1%	- %	1.1%	1.4%	2.8%	0.6%
Undivided	3.1	15.8	2.7	4.3	2.5	9.6	2.9	2.8
Two Lanes								
Divided	7.8	-	9.8	2.2	4.5	1.4	8.1	9.2
Undivided	36.4	52.6	31.7	60.8	39.1	56.0	34.2	33.5
Three Lanes								
Divided	3.4	-	2.0	-	4.1	_	3.2	2.5
Undived	3.1	-	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3
Four Lanes								
Divided	30.0	31.6	38.7	28.3	29.3	28.8	34.0	41.9
Undivided	15.1	-	10.0	2.2	17.5	1.4	13.4	8.2
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

TIME AND PLACE



This section contains information on the following:

- (1) Time of Accident
- (2) Time of Day by Day of Week
- (3) Time of Day by Hours Driving
- (4) Monthly Statistics
- (5) Type of District by Hours Driving
- (6) Statistics by States

In 1973, accidents were evenly divided by day of week with weekend accidents occuring about the same amount as weekdays.

The 6 hour time period between 2:31 and 8:30 p.m. accounted for over 36% of all accidents, divided equally.

There are two other time periods where accidents seem to occur more often than expected. These are Mondays and Tuesday between 5:31 and 8:30 a.m., and Saturday and Sunday between 11:30 a.m. and 2:30 p.m.

In 1974, over 31% of all charter accidents occurred between 2:31 and 5:30 p.m., almost half of which were on the weekend. The weekend itself accounted for almost 41% of all charter trip accidents. For regular-run buses, the 2:31 to 5:30 p.m. time slot is again the problem area, accounting for over 1/5 of all regular bus accidents.

Unlike charter operations, regular operation accidents are evenly spaced throughout the week with no peaks on weekends.

As in 1973, the 5:31 a.m. time period appears to be over-represented, particularly on weekdays.



TIME OF ACCIDENT

1973	Number of Accidents	Drivers Killed Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed Injured	Passengers Killed Injured	Others Killed Injured	Total Killed Injured	Property Damage (000's)
11:31 P.M 2:30 A.M. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " - 11:30 " 11:31 A.M 2:30 P.M. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " - 11:30 "	61 21 113 106 117 142 142	0 15 0 6 0 16 1 18 0 15 0 23 1 20 3 14	0 16 0 2 1 20 0 33 0 23 0 18 0 16	0 138 3 128 3 160 3 238 2 154 1 287 7 98 22 138	8 88 1 13 2 134 3 201 6 120 7 129 11 133 20 52	8 257 4 149 6 330 7 490 8 312 8 457 19 267 45 210	\$ 292 116 283 483 407 473 567 414
TOTAL	781	5 127	1 134	41 1,341	58 870	105 2,472	\$3,035
1974 11:31 P.M 2:30 A.M. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " - 11:30 " 11:31 A.M 2:30 P.M. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " - 11:30 "	65 34 95 90 65 154 100 75	0 16 1 7 0 18 0 14 0 12 0 20 1 14 1 14	1 3 0 1 0 15 0 18 1 11 0 24 2 13 1 5	3 110 7 132 0 178 3 199 2 123 0 231 0 140 5 112	8 57 6 23 6 82 4 112 3 71 6 151 8 85 5 76	12 186 14 163 6 293 7 343 6 217 6 426 11 252 12 207	\$ 408 147 439 318 225 575 397 292
TOTAL	678	3 115	5 90	20 1,225	46 657	74 2,087	\$2,801

TIME OF DAY BY DAY OF WEEK

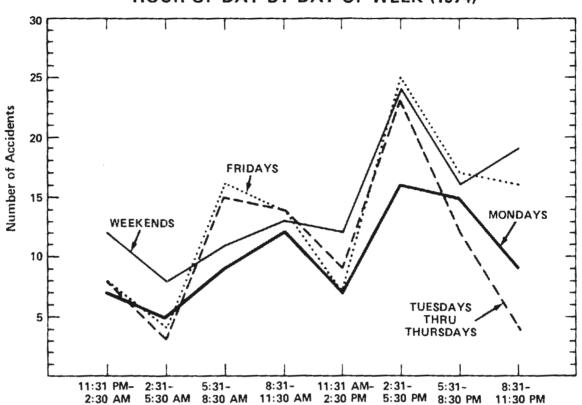
Hours	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday	Total
11:31 P.M2:30 A.M.	4	5	5	7	11	16	13	61
2:31 " -5:30 "	1	1	4	2	0	3	10	21
5:31 " -8:30 "	24	22	13	16	17	13	8.	113
8:31 " -11:30 "	19	14	15	20	10	12	15	105
11:31 A.M 2:30 P.M.	16	17	16	13	11	22	22	117
2:31 " - 5:30 "	20	24	25	18	28	15	12	142
5:31 " - 8:30 "	21	18	19	19	26	20	19	142
8:31 " -11:30 "		5	10	10	15	17	11	79
TOTAL	116	106	107	105	118	118	110	780

1974 TIME OF DAY BY DAY OF WEEK

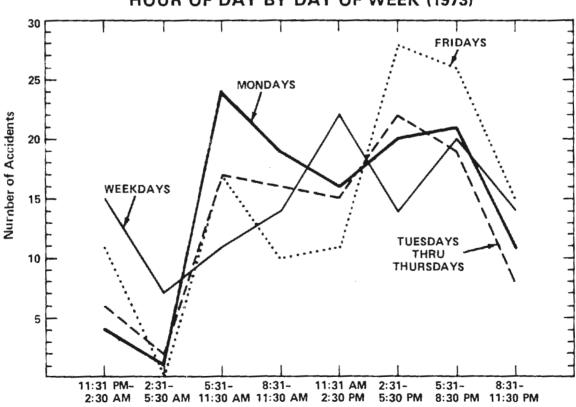
1]

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday	Total
CHARTER 11:31 p.m 2:30 a.m. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " -11:30 " 11:31 a.m 2:30 p.m. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " -11:30 " TOTAL	1 - 2 1 1 5 2 1	1 - 2 5 - 3 3 -	1 - 1 3 1 4 1 1 1	1 1 2 1 7 2 -	2 - 1 4 - 6 2 6 2	3 1 2 7 1 10 9 6 39	2 1 4 3 13 8 2 34	11 3 10 26 7 48 27 16
REGULAR 11;31 p.m 2:30 a.m. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " -11:30 " 11:31 a.m 2:30 p.m. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " -11:30 " TOTAL	6 5 7 11 6 11 13 8	4 3 14 11 8 18 11 5	7 2 17 10 7 16 12 2	9 3 14 12 9 20 7 4	6 4 15 10 7 19 15 10	12 8 13 8 9 10 9 18	7 6 5 6 10 14 6 11	51 31 85 68 56 108 73 58 530
TOTALS 11:31 p.m 2:30 a.m 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " -11:30 " 11:31 a.m 2:30 p.m 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " -11:30 "	5 9 12	5 3 16 16 8 21 14 5	8 2 18 13 8 20 13 3	10 4 15 14 10 27 9 4	8 4 16 14 7 25 17 16	15 9 15 15 10 20 18 24	9 7 6 10 13 27 14 13	62 34 95 94 63 156 100 74 678

HOUR OF DAY BY DAY OF WEEK (1974)

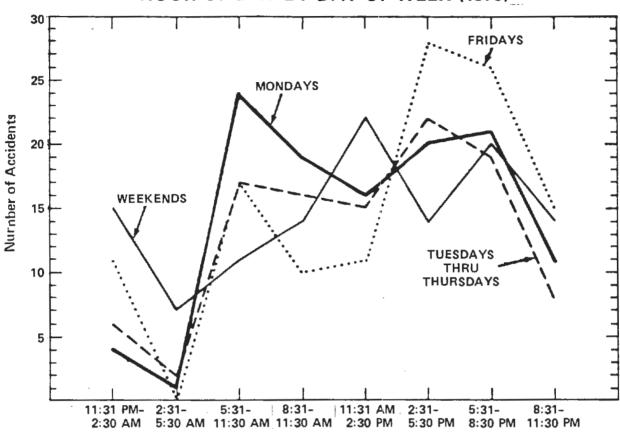


HOUR OF DAY BY DAY OF WEEK (1973)



ElRATA SHEET

HOUR OF DAY BY DAY OF WEEK (1973)



		and the company of th

1973

HOURS DRIVING BY TIME OF DAY													
Hours Driving													
Time of Day	1	<u>2</u>	3	4	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	7	8	9	10	11-12	TOTAL	
11:31 P.M 2:30 A.M.	11	5	8	7	7	3	10	5	3	0	1	60	
2:31 " ~ 5:30 "	8	7	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	21	
5:31 " - 8:30 "	52	25	11	3	6	6	3	1	1	1	0	109	
8:31 " - 11:30 "	29	25	16	11	6	8	1	3	2	0	1	102	
11:31 A.M 2:30 P.M.	23	26	17	20	14	9	3	2	0	0	0	114	
2:31 " - 5:30 "	37	15	23	21	19	8	12	3	1	0	0	139	
5:31 " 8:30 "	34	16	26	23	12	10	В	8	3	1	0	141	
8:31 " - 11:30 "	15	6	13	11	15	4	11	2	2	0	0	79_	
TOTAL	209	125	116	97	80	50	48	24	12	2	2	765	

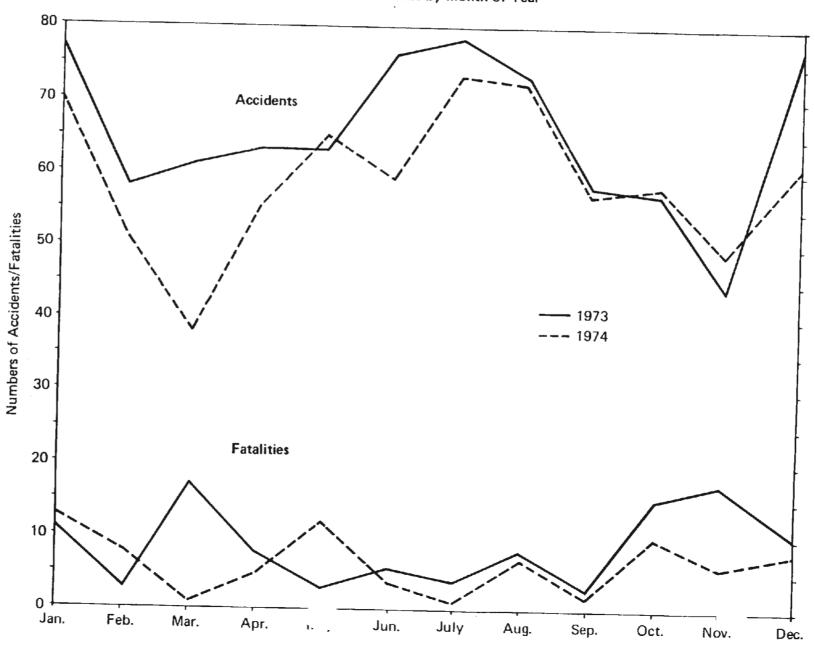
1974
HOURS DRIVING BY TIME OF DAY

TIME Charter	1	2	3	<u>4</u>	HOURS D	ORIVING 6	7	<u>8</u>	9	10	11-12	TOTAL
11;31 P.M 2:30 A.M. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " - 11:30 " 11:31 A.M 2:30 P.M. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " - 11:30 "	2 0 6 6 3 9 4 4 34	5 0 2 3 1 5 3 2	0 0 0 12 0 8 4 1	0 0 0 1 2 7 7 1	1 0 0 0 0 5 3 4	2 1 1 1 0 · 3 0 2	3 0 0 0 0 2 2 2	0 1 0 0 0 3 2	0 1 0 2 1 1 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	13 3 9 25 7 44 26 16
			2.5	10	13	10	8	6	6	1	1	143
Regular 11:31 P.M 2:30 A.M. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " - 11:30 " 11:31 A.M 2:30 P.M. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " - 11:30 "	9 7 46 16 9 18 9 7	6 4 16 19 12 16 14 7	11 3 6 14 6 17 11 8	3 8 5 8 9 13 8 9	8 4 6 10 16 11 6	5 0 2 1 5 10 8 11	5 1 4 1 5 9 6 8 —	3 4 0 1 1 3 4 2	1 0 0 0 2 2 2 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 1 0 	51 32 85 66 57 105 73 58
TOTALS 11:31 P.M 2:30 A.M. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " - 11:30 " 11:31 A.M 2:30 P.M. 2:31 " - 5:30 " 5:31 " - 8:30 " 8:31 " - 11:30 "	11 7 52 22 12 27 13 11	11 4 18 22 13 21 17 9	11 3 6 26 6 25 15 9	3 8 5 9 11 20 15 10	9 4 6 6 10 21 14 10	7 1 3 2 5 13 8 13	8 1 4 1 5 11 8 9 47	3 5 0 1 1 6 6 2	1 2 0 2 1 3 3 0	0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1	64 35 94 91 64 149 99 74

MONTHLY STATISTICS

1973	Number of Accidents	Driv Killed	ers Injured	Other C Perso Killed		Pass Killed	engers Injured	Oth Killed	ers Injured	To Killed	tal Injured	Property Damage (000's)
January	7 7	0	18	0	2	7	156	4	68	11	244	\$ 245
February	58	0	7	0	7	0	33	3	70	3	117	149
March	61	1	8	0	21	9	113	7	69	17	211	299
April	63	0	16	0	7	0	158	8	81	8	262	181
May	63	0	11	0	22	0	86	3	67	3	186	287
June	76	0	11	0	13	0	61	5	81	5	166	207
July	78	1	11	1	19	0	153	3	99	5	282	418
August	73	0	8	0	14	1	123	7	62	8	207	298
September	58	1	3	0	13	0	92	2	73	3	181	229
October	57	1	14	0	6	9	156	5	40	15	216	298
November	44	1	9	0	4	12	97	4	69	17	179	109
December	7 7	0	12	0	7	3	113	7	97	10	229	316
TOTAL	785	5	128	1	135	41	1,341	58	876	105	2,480	\$3,036
1074												
1974 January	70	,	10	^	3	7	72	_		• •	150	\$ 244
February	70 51	0	9	0	3	3	53	5	67	13	152° 93	215
March		1	6	1	4	0	78	3	27	7	110	133
	38 55	1	9	0	2 10	Û	78 75	1	24	2		239
April		0	5	0		U	136	4 ,	44	5	138	
May Turns	6 5	•		2	11	,	167	3	60	12	212	243 207
June	59	0	17	0	18	0		4	80	4 -	282	280
July	73	0	13	0	6	0	136	0	83	0	238	
August	72	0	10	0	14	0	170	7	55	7	249	436
September	57	0	8	0	9	0	43	2	53	2	113	201
October	58	0	9	0	/	0	104	10	64	10	184	219
November	49	0	14	2	4	1	80	3	60	6	158	231
December	61	0	9	0	4	2	150	6	61	8	224	270
TOTAL	708	3	119	5	92	20	1,264	48	678	76	2,153	\$ 2,918

Accidents & Fatalities by Month of Year



HOURS DRIVING BY TYPE OF DISTRICT 1973

Hours Driving 1		Number of Accidents 70 36 56	Drivers Killed 1 0 0	Drivers Injured 7 4 12 23	Other Carrier Personnel Killed 0 0 0	Other Carrier Personnel Injured 25 4 19	Passengers Killed 5 0 0 5	Passengers Injured 176 33 127 336	Others Killed 6 2 2 10	Others Injured 67 37 84 188	Total Killed 12 2 2 16	Total Injured 275 78 242 595	Property Damage (000's) \$ 434 55 119 \$ 608
2	Rural Residential Business TOTAL	57 22 25 104	0 0	13 5 2 20	0 0 0 0	10 4 	1 2 0 3	126 31 16 173	2 1 0 3	46 42 22 110	3 3 0	195 82 43 320	\$ 309 50 43 \$ 402
3	Rural Residential Business TOTAL	43 22 26 91	0 C 0	10 6 -3 19	0 0 0	3 2 2 7	2 2 0 4	69 26 19	5 1 0	32 37 29 98	7 3 0 10	114 71 53 238	\$ 182 38 50 \$ 270
4	Rural Residential Business TOTAL	41 15 - 31 87	1 0 0	4 0 2 6	0 0 0	8 0 16 24	12 0 0 12	126 10 44 180	$\begin{array}{c} 3\\1\\\frac{1}{5} \end{array}$	54 21 59	16 1 1 18	192 31 121 344	\$ 245 25 100 \$ 370
5	Rural Residential Business TOTAL	31 15 16 62	0 0 0	6 3 2 11	0 0 0	4 4 0 8	1 0 0	74 29 9 112	6 2 1 9	17 27 14 58	7 2 1 10	101 63 25 189	\$ 159 25 52 \$ 236
6	Rural Residential Business TOTAL	27 7 7 41	0 0 0	6 0 1	0 0 0	3 2 0 5	1 0 0	27 2 8 37	4 0 0 4	21 8 12 41	5 0 0 5	57 12 21 90	\$ 146 14 21 \$ 181
7	Rural Residential Business TYTAL	19 7 15 41	1 0 0	2 2 4 8	1 0 0	1 2 6 9	0 0 0	34 3 9 46	4 0 2 6	8 8 10 26	6 0 2 8	45 15 29 89	\$ 119 11 39 \$ 169

HOURS DRIVING BY TYPE OF DISTRICT (CONTINUED)

<u>Hours</u> <u>Driving</u>	Type of District	Number of Accidents	Drivers Killed	<u>Drivers</u> Injured	Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passengers Injured	Others Killed	Others Injured	Total Killed	Total Injured	Property Damage (000's)
8	Rural	4	0	0	0	2	0	3	Ω	8	0	13	ć F
	Residential Business	_	0	0	0	3	0	2	Ô	0	٥	13	\$ 5
		- 10 15		1	0	4	0	1	ì	10	1	16	22
	TOTAL	13	U	1	0	.9	0	6	I	18	I	34	\$ 30
9	Rural	8	O	0	0	2	0	0	^	-			
	Hesidential	. 1	1	1	Ö	0	Ô	0	0	5	0	7	\$ 39
	Business	2	0	0	0	Ō	ő	0	0	2	T	5	18
	TOTAL	11	1	1	0	2	0	0		11	- 0	- 14	\$ 62
11/12	Rural	1	0	1	0	0	٥	0	0	•			, , , , ,
	Residential	. 0	0	0	Ö	o o	0	0	0	0	0	1	\$ 0
	Business	0	0	0	Ō	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL	1	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	- 0	- s - 1 -
TOTAL ALI	L DISTRICT											_	· -
	Rural	301	3	49	. 1	58	22	63 5	30	250	5.4		
	Residential	126	1	21	0	21	4	136	30 7	258 184	56 11	1,000	\$1,638
	Business	188	0	27	00	50	0	233	7	242	7	362 552	239 452
Grand Tota	al	615	4	97	1	120							432
		-	•	٠,	1	129	26	1,004	44	684	74	1,914	\$2,329

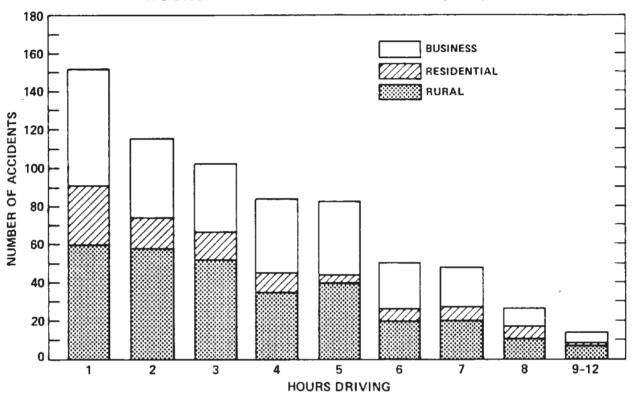
HOURS DRIVING BY TYPE OF DISTRICT 1974

Hours Driving	Type of District	Number of Accidents	Drivers Killed	Drivers Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passengers Injured		Others Injured	Total Killed	Total Injured	Property Damage (000's)
1	Rural Residental Business TOTAL	60 31 61 152	0 0 0 0	8 8 8 	0 0 0	6 9 2 17	0 0 1	67 17 95 179	5 1 3	53 19 73 145	5 1 -4 -10	134 53 178 365	\$ 355 89 166 \$ 610
2	Rural Residential Business TX/TAL	58 16 41 115	0 0 0 0	9 3 5 17	3 1 0 4	2 7 9	0 0 0	98 15 37 150	8 2 0 10	48 19 36 103	11 3 0 14	157 44 87 288	\$ 270 30 101 \$ 401
3	Rural Residential Business TYTAL	52 15 35 102	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 1 \\ -0 \\ 1 \end{array}$	12 2 6 20	0 0 0	3 4 1 8	7 0 0 7	274 17 38 329	5 0 1 6	83 6 41 130	12 1 1 14	372 29 86 487	\$ 383 21 63 \$ 467
4	Rural Residential Business TOTAL	35 10 38 83	0 0 0	5 1 8	0 0 0	2 0 4 6	2 0 1 3	103 11 64 178	5 1 3	26 13 25 64	7 1 4 12	136 25 101 262	\$ 190 51 90 \$ 331
5	Rural Residential Business TOTAL	40 4 38 82	1 0 - 0	9 0 5 14	0 0 0	1 1 6 8	1 0 0	135 9 44 188	7 0 0 7	38 6 29 73	9 0 0 9	183 16 84 283	\$ 226 9 95 \$ 330
6	Rural Residential Business TOTAL	26 6 24 50	0 0 0	5 1 4	0 0 0	0 0 5 5	3 0 0 3	24 15 14 53	0 2 2	12 11 27 50	3 2 2 7	41 27 50 118	\$ 191 11 52 \$ 254

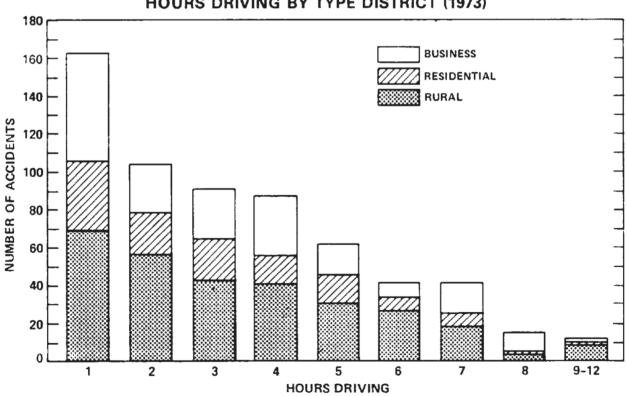
HOURS DRIVING BY TYPE OF DISTRICT (CONTINUED)

Hours Driving	Type of District	Number of Accidents		Drivers Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passengers Injured	Others Killed	Others Injured	Total Killed	Total Injured	Property Damage (000's)
7	Rural Residential Business TOTAL	20 7 21 48	0 1 0	0 1 4 5	0 1 .	0 1 4 5	0 3 0 3	39 26 12 77	2 0 0 2	15 8 24 47	2 5 0 7	54 36 44 134	\$ 99 55 102 \$ 256
В	Rural Residential Business	11 6 10 27	0 0 0	1 0 3 4	0 0 0	4 0 0 4	0 0 0	38 1 12 51	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$	2 5 9	1 0 0	45 6 24 75	\$ 29 1 26 \$ 56
9	Rural Residential Business	5 0 6 11	0 0 0	0 0 1	0 0 0	0 0, 3	0 0 0	1 0 6 7	0 0 0	0 0 3 3	0 0 0	1 0 13 14	\$ 38 0 18 \$ 56
10	Rural Residential Business	1 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$	0 0 0	1 0 0	\$ 1 0 0 \$ 1
11-12	Rural Residential Business	1 1 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 1 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 1 0 1	0 0 0	0 2 0 2	\$ 8 3 0 \$ 11
TOTAL A	Rural Residential Business	303 96 274	1 2 0	49 16 44	3 2 0	18 23 34	13 3 2	779 111 322	33 6 9	278 88 267	50 13 11	1,124 238 667	\$1,790 270 713
Grand Tot	al	673	3	109	5	75	18	1,212	48	633	74	2,029	\$2,773

HOURS DRIVING BY TYPE DISTRICT (1974)



HOURS DRIVING BY TYPE DISTRICT (1973)



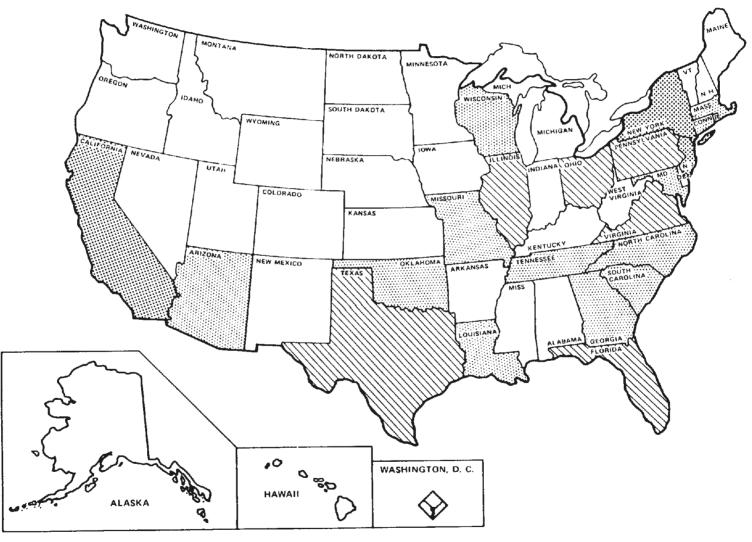
STATISTICS BY STATE

States	Number of Accidents	<u>Dri</u> <u>Killed</u>	vers Injured		Carrier onnel Injured	Pass Killed	sexers Injured	<u>O</u> Killed	thers Injured	<u>Tc</u> <u>Killed</u>	tal Injured	Property Damage (000's)
Alahama	6	0	2	0	1	0	3	0	8	0	14	\$ 2 4
Arizona	11	0	2	0	0	0	28	1	5	i	35	11
Arkansas	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	Ō	3	45
California	52	1	7	0	9	12	172	10	65	23	253	253
Colorado	7	0	2	0	3	1	31	0	4	1	40	29
Connecticut	12	0	2	0	2	0	7	0	16	0	27	67
Delaware	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	33
District of Columbia	9	0	1	0	0	ì	15	ő	25	1	41	35 35
Florida	24	0	0	0	3	0	16	Ô	30	ň	49	43
Georgia	18	0	1	0	2	0	60	4	24	4	87	61
Idaho	2	0	1	0	1	0	7	i	10	1	19	13
Illinois	40	0	4	0	7	3	90	3	50	6	151	144
Indiana	9	0	0	0	1	0	35	1	1	1	37	39
Iowa	5	0	0	0	0	0	4	ō	ō	0	4	29
Kansas	7	0	0	0	0	Ö	ī	Ö	16	Ô	23	22
Kentucky	6	0	1	0	0	0	4	ĭ	3	1	8	17
Louisiana	18	0	3	0	3	0	20	ī	16	î	42	45
Maine	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	ō	1	Ô	1	4
Maryland	14	0	4	0	1	0	13	1	16	1	34	19
Massachusetts	14	0	5	0	3	Ö	6	í	22	1	36	56
Michigan	7	0	1	0	1	Ô	20	í	5	1	27	28
Minnesota	8	0	0	0	0	0	17	2	9	2	26	42
Mississippi	9	0	2	0	3	Ö	35	2	3	2	43	29
Missouri	18	1	4	0	1	0	39	2	33	3	77	106
Montana	3	0	1	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	9	EO
Nebraska	3	0	1	0	Õ	ő	ĭ	0	0	0	2	50 11
Nevada	6	0	2	1	4	0	17	ĭ	ĭ	2	24	14
New Hampshire	2	0	0	0	ō	ő	i	ō	i	0	24	14 5
New Jersey	189	1	41	0	40	6	232	12	212	19	525	
New Mexico	5	0	2	0	0	Ö	4	0	1	0	7	655 \$ 17

STATISTICS BY STATE (CONTINUED)

	Number of Accidents	Driv Killed	vers Injured	Other C Perso Killed	nnel	Pass Killed	sengers Injured	otr Killed	ers Injured	To Killed	tal Injured	Damage (000's)
	73	O	8	0	4	3	60	4	97	7	169	\$ 148
New York	73	u	2	ő	i	5	76	1	13	7	93	146
North Carolina	16	1	3	n	ñ	í	15	0	27	1	49	44
Ohio	23	U	,	0	6	ñ	12	2	9	2	27	51
Oklahoma	12	0	0	0	0	2	37	2	44	5	89	139
Pennsylvania	37	0	7	Ü	ĭ	0	ő	ō	4	0	5	9
Rhode Island	4	0	1	0	U	U	U	1,7	•			
			_	_	-		1.4	ว	5	2	21	47
South Carolina	12	0	1	0	1	0	14	2	ž ·	0	13	20
Tennessee	13	0	0	0	4	0	2) 1	26	10	106	245
Texas	24	1	2	0	17	6	61	3	0	10	12	20
Utah	2	0	0	0	0	0	12	Ü	ų,	0	1	ī
Vermont	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	127	114
Virginia	23	0	6	0	2	0	87	0	32	U	127	114
virginia											10	2
Washington	3	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	4	0	10	10
West Virginia	Ř	Ô	1	0	0	0	10	0	4	0	15	18
	15	ň	ī	0	3	0	5	0	13	0	22	26
Wisconsin	13	ň	ñ	0	1	0	34	0	0	0	35	14
Wyoming	L	· ·	•	•								
Canada	4	0	0	0	0	0	10	1_	0	1	10	40
TOTAL	781	5	127	1	126	41	1,332	59	867	106	2,452	\$3,031

NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS IN 1973



0-10 = ____ ALL REMAINING STATES

11-20 = EBBBBB ARIZ, CT, GA, LA, MASS, MD, MO, NC, OK, SC, TENN, WISC

21-50 = \$\times\ti

OVER 50 = WWW. NY, NJ, CAL

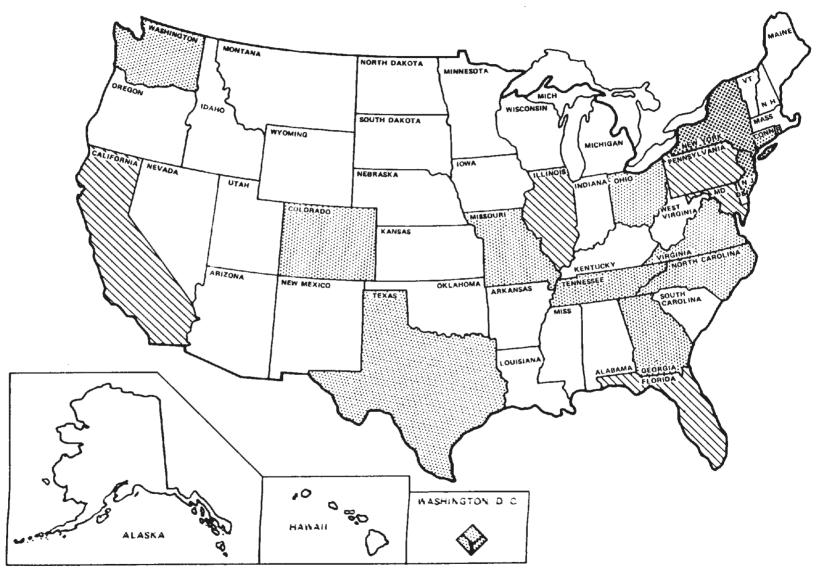
1974 STATISTICS BY STATE

	Number of Accidents	Drivers Killed	<u>Drivers</u> Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	<u>Passengers</u> Killed	Passengers Injured	Others Killed	O <u>thers</u> Injured	Total Killed	Total Injured	Property Damage (000's)
Alabama	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	12	0	14	\$ 17
Arizona	6	0	0	0	0	0	i	10	5	10	6	18
Arkansas	5	' 0	1	1	0	1	10	1	3	3	14	33
California	37	1	3	1	0	3	81	0	31	5	115	150
Colorado	12	0	2	0	2	2	4	0	6	2	14	58
Connecticut	14	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	9	0	25	63
Delaware	3	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	6	0	11	4
District of Columbia	14	0	2	0	13	0	15	0	7	0	37	34
Florida	28	1	1	O	0	0	46	4	22	5	69	100
Georgia	15	0	2	0	0	0	8	2	12	2	22	62
Idaho	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	1	5	3
Illimois	29	0	7	3	7	1	49	1	48	5	111	150
Indiana	6	0	2	0	3	1	28	0	1	1	34	16
Iowa	4	0	2	0	0	0	12	0	1	0	15	68
Kansas	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	5	16
Kentucky	10	0	2	0	0	. 0	9	0	7	0	18	33
Louisiana	10	0	4	0	0	0	25	2	3	2	32	49
Maine	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	8
Maryland	21	0	3	0	0	0	39	1		1	64	70
Massachusetts	7	0	2	0	0	0	8	0	10	0	20	22
Michigan	7	0	2	. 0	0	0	21	0	3	0	26	65
Minnesota	3	0	2	0	0	0	35	3	2	3	39	47
Mississippi	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	6	0	9	11
Missouri	13	0	2	0	1	7	69	2	43	9	115	65
Nebraska	4	0	1	0	1	0	4 2	0	6 2	0 1	12 4	30 10
Nevada	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	0	258	U	147	10	476	527
New Jersey	179	1	37	0	34	0	22	2	5	2	30	77
New Mexico	7	0	2	0	1 12	1	155	2	52	3	233	\$ 328
New York	72	0	14 1	0	12	1	199	4	32	•	233	

STATISTICS BY STATE: (CONTINUED)

	Number of Accidents	Drivers Killed	Drivers Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passengers Injured	Others Killed	Others Injured	Total Killed	Total Injured	Property Damage (000's)
North Carolina	19	0	1	0	0	0	. 31	3	20	3	52	\$ 44
Ohio	17	Ō	3	0	1	0	40	0	28	0	72	45
Oklahoma	7	0	2	0	0	0	19	0	14	0	35	25
Oregon	8	0	0	0	0	6	5	2	7	2	12	30
Pennsylvania	39	0	6	0	5	0	76	2	46	2	133	127
Rhode Island	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	4
South Carolina	5	0	1	0	1	0	18	1	3	1	23	39
Tennessee	11	0	1	0	5	0	11	1	7	1	24	28
Texas	17	0	2	0	2	0	38	4	14	4	56	154
Utah	3	0	1	0	0	0	9	0	2	0	12	52
Vermont	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	6	1	9	11
Virginia	15	0	3	0	0	0	46	1	20	1	69	91
Washington	12	0	2	0	1	3	8	0	8	3	19	73
West Virginia	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	2	5	9
Wisconsin	10	0	3	0	0	0	16	2	11	2	30	34
Wyoming	2	0	0	00	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	
JATOF	703	3	120	, 5	92	20	1,251	59	670	87	2,125	\$2,907

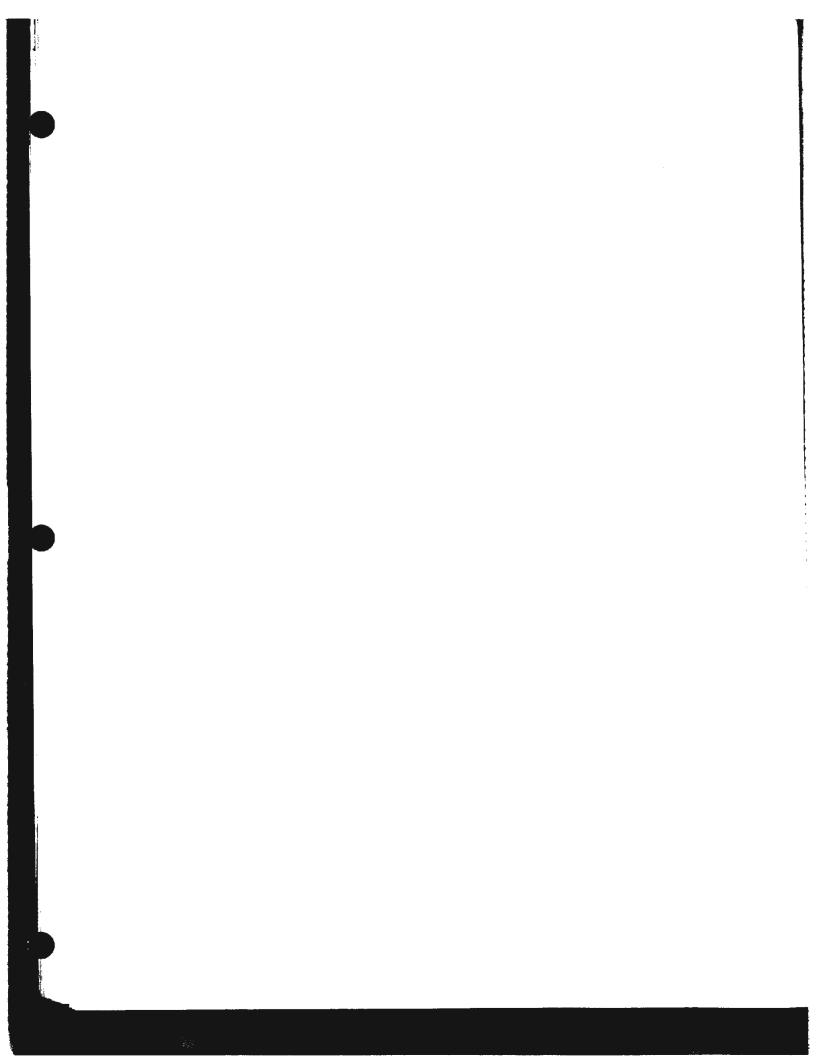
NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS IN 1974



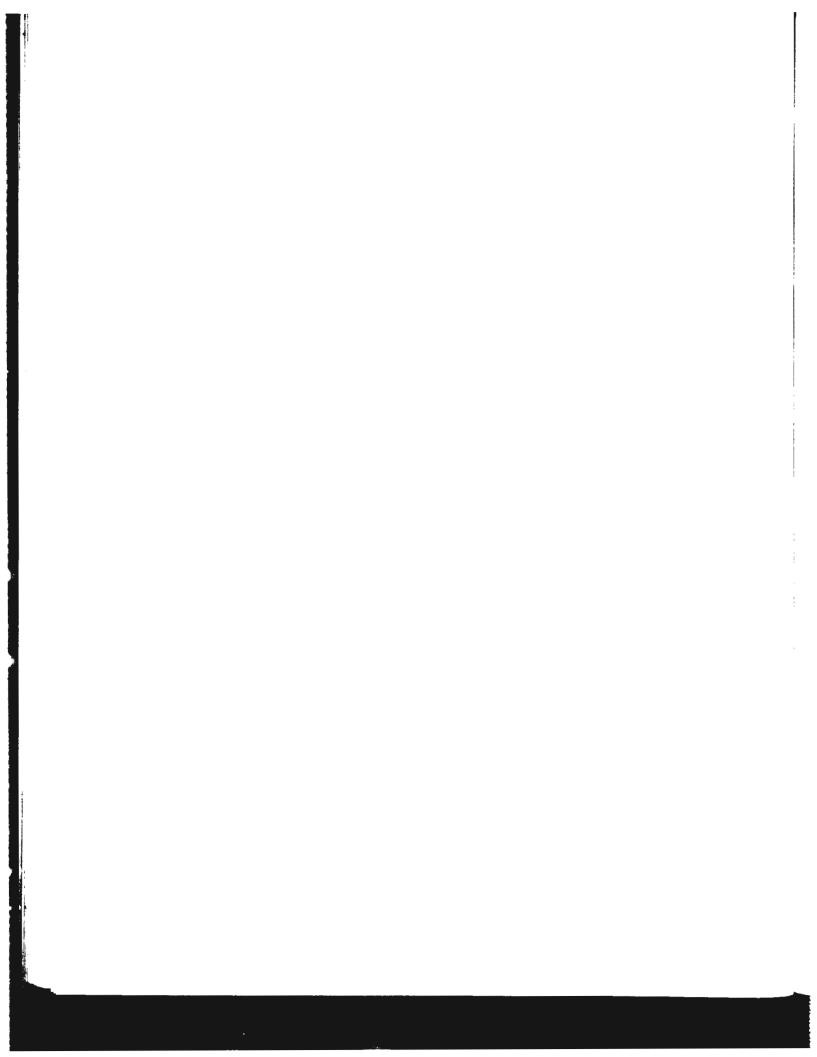
0-10 = ALL REMAINING STATES
11-20 = ESESSES COLO, CT, DC, GA, MO, NC, OHIO, TENN, TX, VA, WASH

21-50 = CAL, FLA, ILL, MD, PA

OVER 50 = SECRESS NY, NJ

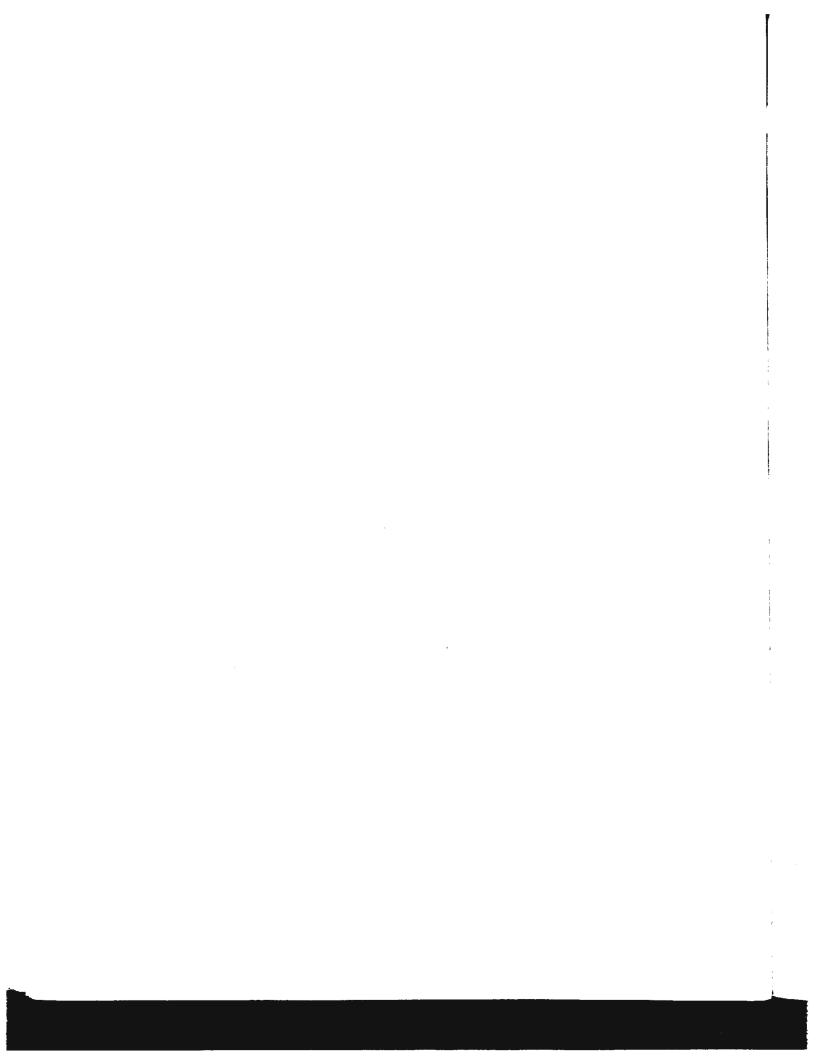


THE DRIVER



This section deals with drivers age and experience driving for his present employer.

The small number of cases of driver physical condition did not warrant separate tabulations. In 1973-74, there were six accidents in which the drivers were sick, one in which the driver had been drinking, two in which the driver had dozed at the wheel, and two which involved other physical condition.



1973 DRIVER AGE

<u>Age</u>	Number of Accidents	Drivers Killed	Drivers Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passengers Injured	Others Killed	Others Injured	Total Killed	Total Injured	Property Damage (000's)
21-24	22	0	4	0	11	1	33	0	21	1	69	\$ 50
25-29	101	1	12	0	9	18	166	3	174	22	361	285
30-34	150	1	29	1	42	4	230	6	170	12	471	685
35-39	95	1	10	0	18	0	B 5	2	115	3	228	270
40-44	112	1	11	0	12	5	206	16	125	22	354	463
45-49	95	0	24	0	9	1	240	10	72	11	345	390
50-54	79	0	14	0	В	3	113	6	93	9	22B	243
55-59	80	1	16	0	14	7	214	10	76	18	320	458
60 and over	50	0	8	0	12	2	54	5	30	7	104	188
TOTAL	784	5	128	1	135	41	1,341	58	876	105	2,480	\$3,032

Average Age 41.4

Median Age 41.0

1974 DRIVER AGE

Age	Number of Accidents	Drivers Killed	Drivers Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passengers Injured	Others Killed	Others Injured	Total Killed	Total Injured	Property Damage (000's)
21 - 24	21	0	6	0	0	0	32	1	27	1	65	\$ 58
25 ~ 29	108	1	16	0	18	0	157	0	103	. 1	294	344
30 - 34	114	0	11	1	16	7	189	6	73	14	289	487
35 - 39	106	0	20	1	17	3	210	8	130	12	377	573
40 - 44	87	0	16	0	7	1	195	7	82	. 8	300	431
45 - 49	86	0	16	3	9	4	169	7	63	14	257	361
50 - 54	67	0	12	0	9	0	105	8	92	8	218	256
55 - 59	63	0	13	0	8	1	103	9	56	10	180	223
60 and over	51	_1_	9	0	7	4	101		49	8	166	182
'1OTAL	703	2	119	5	91	20	1,261	49	675	77	2,146	\$ 2,915

Average Age 41.1

Median Age 41.0

DRIVERS SERVICE WITH COMPANY

						1973						
Years*	Number of Accidents	Driv Killed	ers Injured	Other (Perso Killed		Pass Killed	sengers Injured	Othe Killed	rs Injured	To Killed	tal Injured	Damage (000's)
0	28	0	3	0	10	0	32	0	39	0	84	\$ 93
ı	153	1	28	0	35	7	323	5	209	13	595	584
2	64	1	14	0	7	13	119	2	68	16	208	175
3	57	0	8	1	16	4	122	4	56	9	202	224
4	37	0	10	0	5	0	55	0	59	0	129	157
5-9	143	1	23	0	17	5	152	14	131	20	323	578
10-14	83	1	8	0	21	2	89	9	90	12	208	265
15-19	5 6	0	14	0	8	1	170	6	74	7	266	212
20-24	50	0	9	0	6	2	70	6	51	8	136	210
25 and over	114	1	11	0	10	7	209	12	99		329	541
TOTAL	785	5	128	1	135	41	1,341	58	876	105	2,480	\$3,039

Average Years Service 9.8

Median Years Service 6,9

^{*}To nearest year.

DRIVERS SERVICE WITH COMPANY

1974

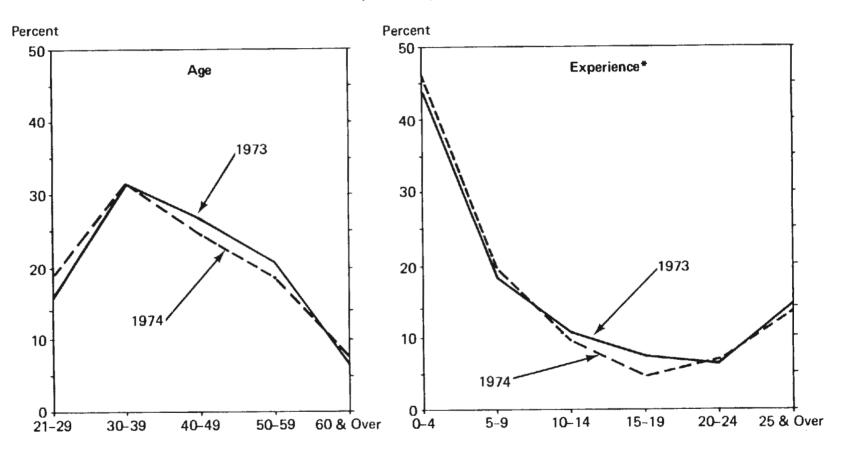
Years*	Number of Accidents	Driv Killed	ers Injured	Other C Pers Killed	arrier onnel Injured	Pass Killed	engers Injured	Oth Killed	ers Injured	To Killed	tal Injured	Property Damage (000's)
0	21	0	3	0	6	0	6	2	15	2	30	\$ 70
1	168	1	24	3	18	6	314	. 4	191	14	547	798
2	58	0	12	0	19	0	70	2	45	2	146	189
3	43	0	4	0	6	0	97	2	34	2	141	155
4	34	0	5	0	6	7	76	2	25	9	112	152
5-9	139	1	27	2	19	1	271	9	125	13	442	627
10-14	67	0	13	0	3	1	159	8	62	9	237	292
15-19	33	0	6	0	2	0	40	3	42	3	90	140
20-24	48	0	10	0	7	0	55	4	42	4	114	126
25 and over	97	1	15	0	6	5	176	13	97	<u>19</u>	294	372
TOTAL	708	3	119	5	92	20	1,264	49	678	77	2,153	\$2,921

Average Years Service 9.3

Median Years Service 6.1

*To nearest year.

Accidents by Driver Age/Experience*



^{*}With present employer.

1973 DRIVER AGE AND EXPERIENCE

Years* Service as Company Driver												
Age	0	1	2	3	4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25 and over	Total	
21-24	4	15	~	1	W ALP	1	_		_	-	21	
25-29	10	. 51	14	13	6	7	_	_	_	_	101	
30-34	2	43	22	28	14	41	1	and a	-	-	151	
35–39	5	15	6	3	8	34	18	5	1	-	95	
40-44	3	15	11	4	3	30	26	18	1	-	111	
45-49	1	7	3	5	1	10	23	19	21	-	90	
50-54	1	4	5	-	3	7	6	7	10	38	81	
5 5 –59	1	1	2	1	1	6	7	4	12	41	76	
60 and over		2	1	2		5	2	3	4	29	50	
Total	28	153	64	57	37	141	83	56	49	108	776	

^{*}To nearest year.

1974 DRIVER AGE AND EXPERIENCE

AŒ					Years* 5	Service as Cor	pany Driver				
CHARTER	<u>o</u>	1	2	3	4	5-9	10-14	<u>15-19</u>	20-24	25 and over	TOTAL
21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55-59 60 and over	1 2 2 - 2 - 5	1 24 11 10 2 3 1 1	1 5 4 4 2 - 1 - 2	- 4 3 1 2 3 1 3 1	- 1 2 1 - 1	- 6 4 2 2 2 2 1 1	2 4 2 2 2 1	- - - 1 1 2 - 3	- - - 1 2 -	- - - - - 3 - 1	3 33 26 25 14 14 12 8 10
REGULAR 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55-59 60 and over	4 1 1 1 1 2 3 -	12 37 23 19 7 5 1 2	2 10 8 5 7 3 1 - 1	10 5 2 1 - 2 24	7 8 6 1 4 1 0	12 25 30 25 12 4 4 1	- 2 13 17 16 4 1	1 6 11 4 3	1 13 15 13 2	1 3 20 30 36	18 71 77 80 68 70 53 53 42
COMBINED 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55-59 60 and over TOTALS	5 1 2 3 1 4 3 -	13 61 34 29 9 8 2 3 1	3 15 12 9 9 3 2 - 3	8 13 6 4 4 1 3 3	7 9 8 2 4 2 -	12 31 34 27 14 6 5 2	2 15 21 18 6 1	- - 1 7 12 6 3 3	- - 1 14 17 13 - 2	- - 1 3 20 33 37	21 104 103 105 82 84 65 61 52

*To nearest year.

1973 Collision	21-24 20	25-29 93	30-34 134	35-39 86	40-44 105	45-49 90	50-54 83	55-59 72	60 and over 43	10TAL 726
Non-Collision Ran off Road	0	6	8	4	1	3	3	4	2	31
Overturn	0	0	2	1	1	2	0	1	2	9
Fire	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	5
Other	1	0	3	2	4	0_		2	0	13
Total	1	7	13	7	7	5	4	8	6	58
GRAND TOTAL	21	100	147	93	112	95	87	80	49	784
1974 Collision Charter	2	34	25	20	11	14	10	8	10	134
Regular Total	- 16 18	65 99	$-\frac{71}{96}$	76	- 66 77		<u>48</u> 	47 55	39	498 632
Non-Collision Ran off Road	3	7	4	4	1	0	5	3	1	28
Overturn	0	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	6
Fire	0	1	3	0	2	0	0	1	0	7
Other	0	0	1_	3	0	0	1_	2	1	8
Total	3	8	9	9	5	1	6	6	2	49
Total Non-Collision Charter Regular Total	1 2 3	2 6 8	3 6 9	5 	3 2 5	1 	1 5 6	0 6 6	0 2 2	16 33 49
GRAND TOTAL	21	107	105	105	82	8 5	64	61	51	681

COLLISION/NON-COLLISION BY EXPERIENCE

				:			of DI Date Diction	-			
					Years*	Service as (Company Driver				
1973	$\frac{0}{22}$	$\frac{1}{119}$	2 45	$\frac{3}{43}$	4	<u>5-9</u>	10-14	<u>15–19</u>	20-24	25 and over	Total
Collision	22	119	45	43	23	99	65	39	35	75	565
Non-Collision Ran off Road	0	7	3	3	1	4	·3	0	1	3	2 5
Overturn	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	1	2	8
Fire	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	6
Other **	0	2	_1	_1	_1	2	0	1		2	10
Total	0	10	6	6	3	8	4	1	2	9	49
GRAND TOTAL	22	129	51	49	26	107	69	40	37	84	614
1974											
Collision Charter Regular Total	5 11 16	48 96 144	18 35 53	17 24 41	3 26 29	17 110 127	8 - <u>51</u> - 59	7 - 25 - 32	3 - 41 - 44	5 82 87	131 501 632
Non-Collision Ran off Road	13	1	1	0	0	3	4	0	1	5	28
Overturn ·	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	6
Fire	0	2	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	1	8
Other * *	3	_1	0	0	_1	0	0	0	2	2	9_
Total	16	6	2	1	. 3	6	5	0	4	8	52
Total Non-Collision Charter Regular Total	6 10 16	2 5 7	1 -1 -2	1 0 1	$\frac{2}{\frac{1}{3}}$	3 -3 6	3 2 5	0	0 4	0 8	18 34
GRAND TOTAL	32	150	55	42	32	133	64	32	48	95	52 684

^{*}To nearest year.

**Most of these "other"accidents involved passenger injury as a result of bus movement.

*

THE VEHICLE



This section contains tables on the following areas involving the vehicle.

- (1) Year of Manufacture
- (2) Type of Vehicle
- (3) Mechanical Defects
- (4) Seat Belts

TOTAL

Year

1973 YEAR OF MANUFACTURE

				<u>Property</u> <u>Damage</u>
Year	Accidents	<u>Fatalities</u>	Injuries	(000's)
1946	1	0	1	\$ 0
1950	3	0	3	4
1951	1	0	15	2
1952	1	0	1	-
1953	3	1	5	-
1954	4	0	42	20
1955	11	1	22	38
1956	10	13	89	22
1957	15	1	66	65
1958	7	0	41	11
1959	5	0	30	10
1960	16	2	43	38
1961	30	6	99	74
1962	20	4	81	61
1963	30	2	57	106
1964	58	4	224	208
1965	63	5	136	189
1966	65	8	129	236
1967	75	8	345	299
1968	50	5	160	204
1969	64	11	204	233
1970	. 83	17	224	433
1971	55	6	89	128
1972	78	11	278	472
1973	34	0	87	179
TOTAL	782	105	2,471	\$ 3,032

YEAR OF MANUFACTURE

				Property
Year	Accidents	<u>Fatalities</u>	Injuries	Damage (000's)
1946	1	1	0	\$ 0
1950	2	0	6	14
1951	3	0	3	2
1953	4	1	6	5
1954	3	0	3	10
1955	. 11	0	23	27
1956	4	0	11	14
1957	4	1	4	19
1958	7	1	12	40
1959	7	0	4	37
1960	11	0	28	21
1961	22	2	53	71
1962	23	0	116	133
1963	18	2	116	58
1964	52	4	215	275
1965	44	1	123	108
1966	46	5	128	176
1967	58	1	120	208
1968	43	6	150	144
1969	54	8	208	311
1970	55	2	128	124
1971	47	4	102	188
1972	65	11	244	371
1973	73	16	219	402
1974	21	8	59	58
TOTAL	678	74	2,081	\$ 2,816

TYPE OF VEHICLE

1973	Number of Accidents		Drivers Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passengers Injured	Others Killed	Others Injured	Total Killed	<u>Total</u> Injured	Property Damage (000's)
Bus	753	5	116	1	132	41	1,286	56	836	103	2,370	\$ 2,836
Limousine	19	0	6	0	1	0	34	1	19	1	60	151
Other	11	0	66	0	11	0	17	1	17	1	41	46
TOTAL	783	5	128	1	134	41	1,337	58	872	105	2,471	\$ 3,033
1974												
Bus	699	3	118	5	87	20	1,258	47	671	75	2,134	\$ 2,899
Limousine	7	0	1	0	0	0	4	1	7	1	12	15
Other	2	0	0	0	5	0	2	1	0	1	7	4
Total	708	3	119	5	92	20	1,264	49	678	77	2,153	\$ 2,918

MECHANICAL DEFECTS

1973	Number of Accidents		<u>Fatalities</u>	Injuries	D	operty amage 000's)
Suspension	2		1	30	\$	53
Brakes	8		0	15		7
Wheels & Tires	5		0	2		102
Total	15		1	47	\$	162
	15/785	=	1.9% of Accidents	•		
	1/105	=	1.0% of Fatalitie	es		
	47/2480	=	1.9% of Injuries			
	\$162/3036	=	5.3% of Property	Damage		
1974						
Suspension	3		0	3	\$	12
Brakes	5		0	57		9
Transmission	1		0	0		3
Wheels and Tires	5		0	10		44
Steering System	3		0	5		59
Engine	1		0	13		8
Other	4		0	5		33
	22		0	93	\$	168
	22/708	==	3.1% of Accidents	.		
	, 1/77	===	1.3% of Fatalitie	25		
	47/2153	=	2.2% of Injuries			

162/2918 = 5.6% of Property Damage

<u>1973</u> SEAT BELTS *

100 00 W # 00 10

	Number of Accidents		Drivers Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passemers Injured		Others Injured		<u>Total</u> Injured	Property Damage (000's)
I. Installed and In Use A. Charter B. Regular TOTAL	78 	1 1	5 35 40	0 0 	10 37 47	36	129 322 451	3 17 20	73 205 278	7 20 27	217 599 816	\$ 350 <u>721</u> \$1,071
II. Installed an not In use A. Charter B. Regular TOTAL	12 34 46	0 0	1 	0 0 0	1 11 12	0 0	1 119 120	2 6 8	12 	2 6 8	15 	\$ 17
A. Charter B. Regular TOTAL	33 140 173	1 0 1	3 26 29	1 0 1	10 16	13 0 13	99 	3 7 10	25 186 211	18 	137 401 538	\$ 132 416 \$ 548

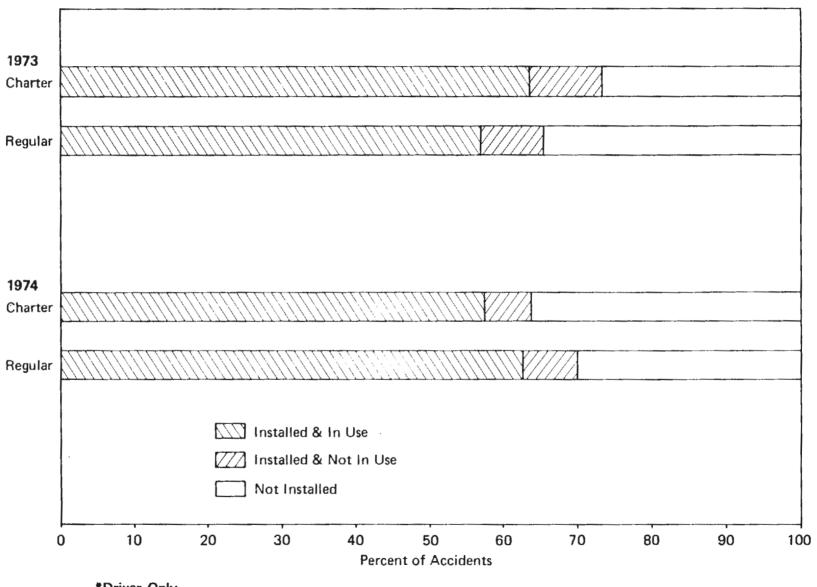
^{*} Drivers only

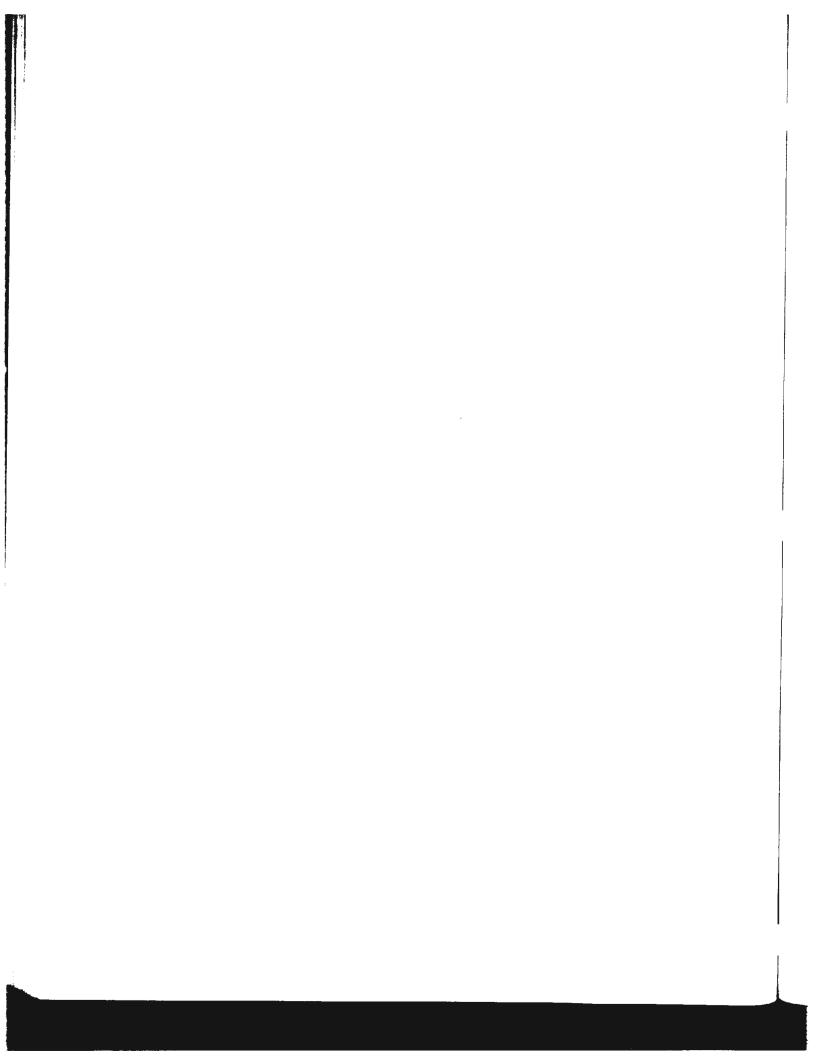
1974 SEAT BELTS *

	Number of Accidents	Drivers Killed	Drivers Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passengers Injured	<u>Others</u> Killed	Others Injured	<u>Total</u> Killed	Total Injured	Property Damage (000's)
I. Installed and In Use												
A. Charter	73	0	8	0	7	2	80	4	136	6	231	\$ 310
B. Regular	303	0	41	4	30	11	436	29	273	44	780	1,299
TYTAL	376	0	49	4	37	13	516	33	409	50	1,011	\$1,609
II. Installed and Not In Use A. Charter B. Regular TOTAL	8 36 44	1 1 2	2 12 14	0 2	2	4 2 6	41 101 142	0 4 4	1 36 37	6 7 13	44 151 195	\$ 125 208 \$ 333
III. Not Installed												
A. Charter	46	0	6	0	5	0	133	0	32	0	176	\$ 175
B. Regular	145	0	_ 37	0	26	1	361	9	_111	10	535	506
TOTAL	191	0	43	0	31	1	494	9	143	10	711	\$ 681

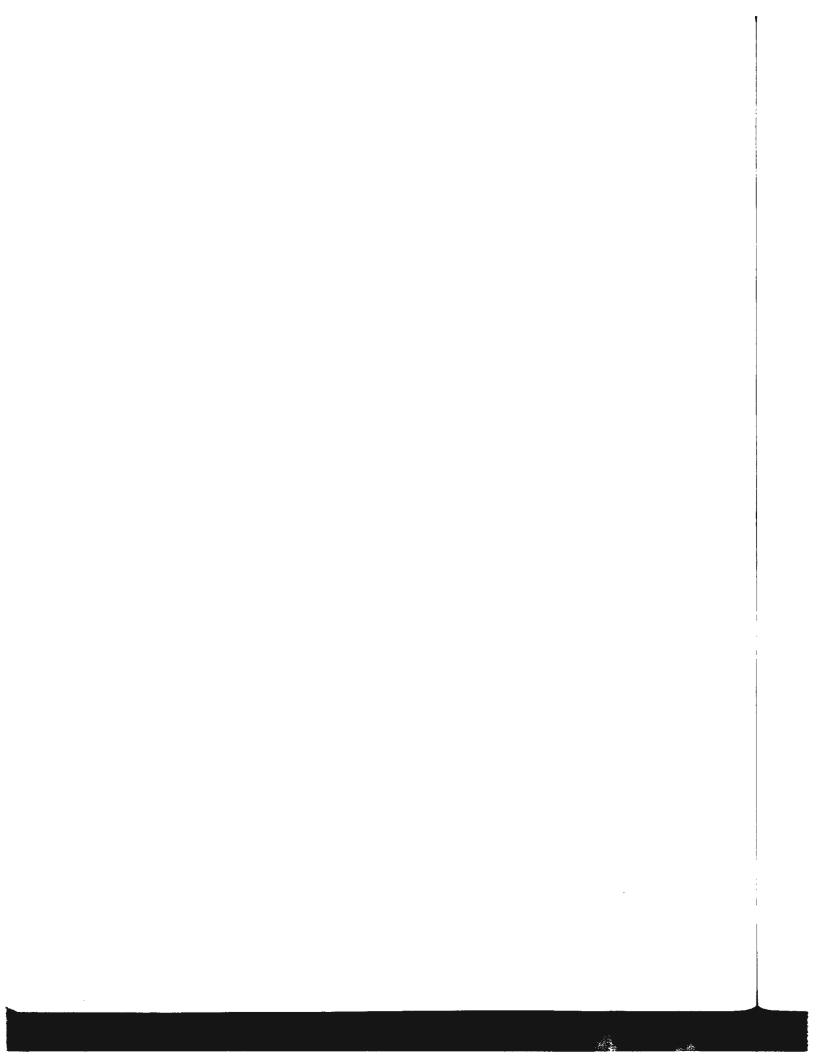
^{*} Drivers only

Seat Belt Usage* by Type of Operation



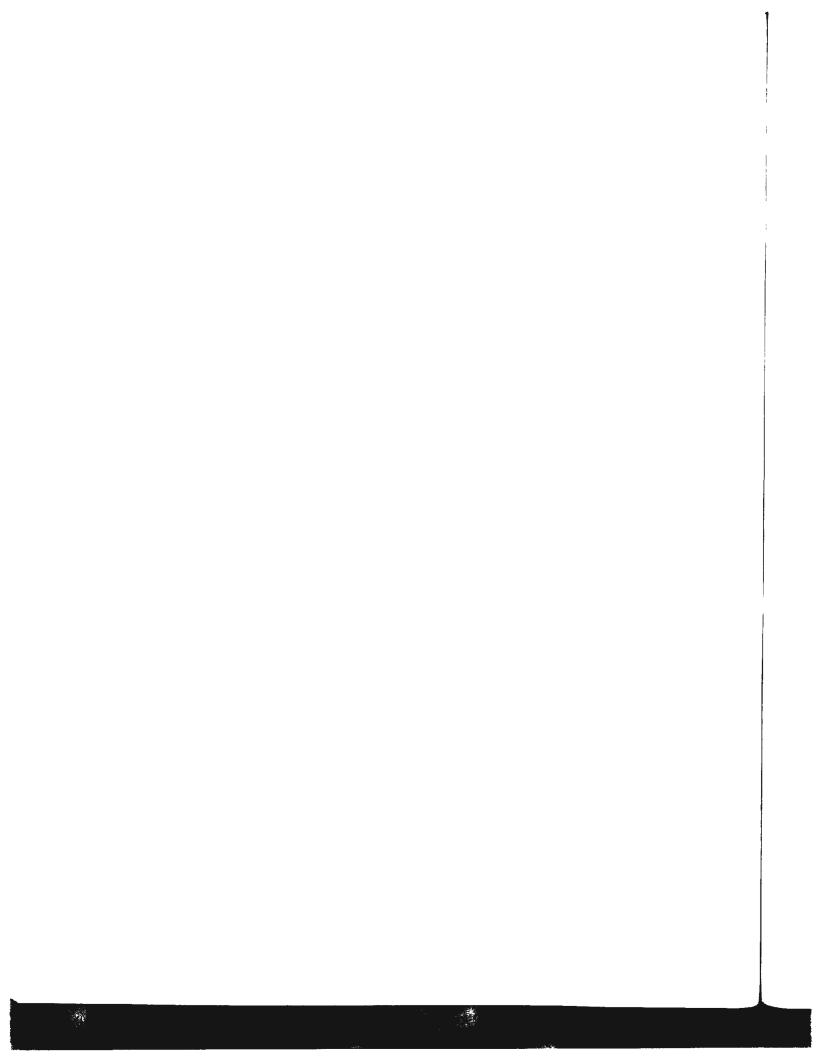


THE ACCIDENT ITSELF



This section contains the following information dealing with the accident itself:

- (1) Vehicle Movement
- (2) Collision Object
- (3) Collision/Non-collision by Hours of Driving
- (4) Accidents Involving Fire



1973
VEHICLE MOVEMENT*

	Vehicle 1 **	A	<u>B</u>	č	D	Ē	<u>F</u>	<u>G</u>	Pehicl H	<u>e 2</u>	J	ĸ	<u>L</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>o</u>	<u>P</u>	Q	R	<u>s</u>	Ţ	TOTAL
A B C D E	Slowing-Stopping Stopped Parked Rear-end Backing	18 5 1 3	38 2 - 4 2	1 - 3 -	7 12 1 1	1 - -	1 2 -	4 - 1 -	1	7 43 2 6 1	- - -	- - -	1	3 1 -	2 - - -	1 - - -	2 2 1 -	1 - -	2 2 2 -	-	- - - -	87 70 13 15 3
F G H I J	Making Right Turn Making Left Trun Making U-Turn Proceeding Straight Merging	1 - 8	- - 25	1 - 5 -	- 1 2	- - 2	1 - - 10 -	1 - - 27 -	- 2 5 -	4 16 - 82	- - 1	11	1 - 24 -	1 1 - 5	- - 7 -	- - 9 -	1 - 27 -	- 11 -	- - 33 1	-	- 8 -	9 19 3 302 1
K L N O	Entering Traffic Intersection Passing Changing Lares Sideswipe — Opposite	- 1 1	- 1 - -	1	1	- - -	- - - -	2 8 -	-	1 1 3 4	- - 1	- 1 -	16 - - -	- 1 -	- 3 1	- - - 1	- - - -	- - - -	1 4 -	- - - -	- - - -	1 21 23 7 1
P Q R S	Direction Head-on — Crossed Into Opposing Lane Skidding Vehicle Out-of-Control Roll-Away Railroad Crossing	- 4 - -	6	- 1 1				-		1 4 1 2				1 -	-			-	-			1 15 2 2 2
	TOTAL	42	79	13	25	3	14	43	8	178	2	12	43	13	13	11	33	12	4 5	0	8	597

^{*}Approximately 20% of these accidents involved three or more vehicles.

^{**}Reporting vehicle.

1973
VEHICLE MOVEMENT

% of all Collision Accidents Movements	Vehicle l*	Vehicle 2
13.7	Proceeding Straight	Proceeding Straight
7.2	Stopped	Proceeding Straight
6.4	Slowing - Stopping	Stopped
5.5	Proceeding Straight	Vehicle out of Control
4.5	Proceeding Straight	Making Left Turn
. 4.5	Proceeding Straight	Head-on Crossed into Opposing Lane
4.2	Proceeding Straight	Stopped
4.0	Proceeding Straight	Intersection

^{*}Reporting vehicle.

1974

							_	v	ÆHICI.	E MOVE	MENT*											
	Vehicle 1**	A	В	<u>c</u>	<u>n</u>	E	<u>F</u>	G	<u>Vehi</u>	cle 2	<u>J</u>	<u>K</u>	Ī	M	'n	0	<u>P</u>	õ	R	<u>s</u>	<u>T</u>	TOTAL
A B C D	Slowing-Stopping Stopped Parked Rear-end	13 4 - 3	26 8 - 5	2	12 14	ī -	1 3 -	1 1	- -	9 31 5 22 22	1	1	ī -	2 2 - -	3 1 1	ī -	3 - -	3 4 1 1	3 4 - -	- - -	1	79 75 6 34 26
E F G H	Backing Making Right Turn Making Left Turn Making U-Turn	- - -	2 1	- - -	-	=	2 -	-	-	5 11	-	- - -	_ 1 -	-	- - 1	- - -	-	-	1 2 -	-	-	10 15 1
I J	Proceeding Straight Merging	8	9	3 -	22	1 -	6 -	24	3 -	49 1	3	11	13	7	16	11	25 -	9	14	-	-	234
K L M N O	Entering Traffic Intersection Passing Changing Lames Sideswipe — Opposite	1	1 1 -	- - - 1	- 3 1	-	- - - -	- 9 -	1117	1 2 2 1 1	-	- - - -	27 - - -	1 - - -	3	1	-	- - - -	1 1 -	- - -	-	3 30 20 3 2
P Q R S T	Direction Head-On — Crossed Into Opposing Lane Skidding Vehicle Out-of-Control Roll-Away Railroad Crossing		- 3 - -	- 3 - -	- 2 - 1	-			-	2 4 - -	-	-	- 1 -	-	- - - -	- 1 - -		- 1 -	2 -	- - -		2 16 1 0 2
	TOTAL	29	56	10	56	2	12	36	3	168	4	12	43	12	26	14	28	19	28	0	2	560

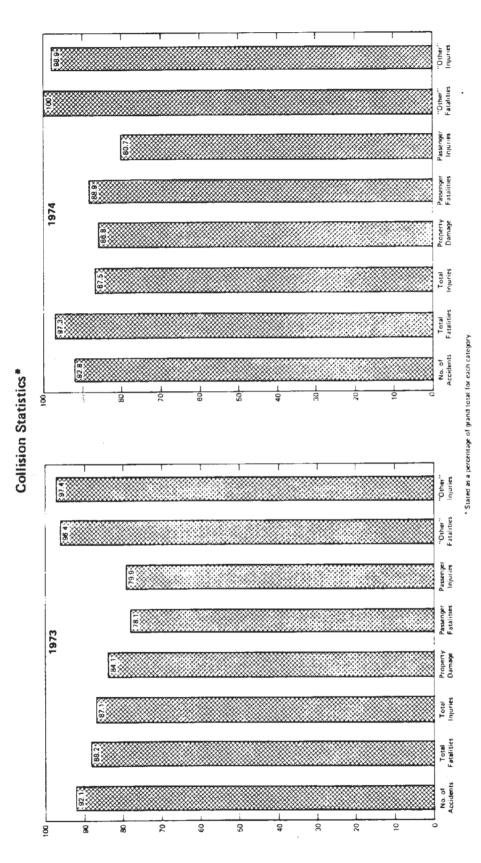
^{*}Approximately 20% of these accidents involved three or more vehicles.

^{**}Reporting vehicle.

1974
VEHICLE MOVEMENT

% of all Collision Accidents Movements	Vehicle 1 *	Vehicle 2
9.1	Proceeding Straight	Proceeding Straight
5.8	Stopped	Proceeding Straight
5.0	Intersection	Intersection
4.8	Slowing - Stopping	Stopped
4.7	Proceeding Straight	Head-on, Crossed into Opposing Lane
4.5	Proceeding Straight	Making Left Turn
4.1	Proceeding Straight	Rear-end
4.1	Rear-end	Proceeding Straight
ક.1	Backing	Proceeding Straight

^{*}Reporting vehicle.



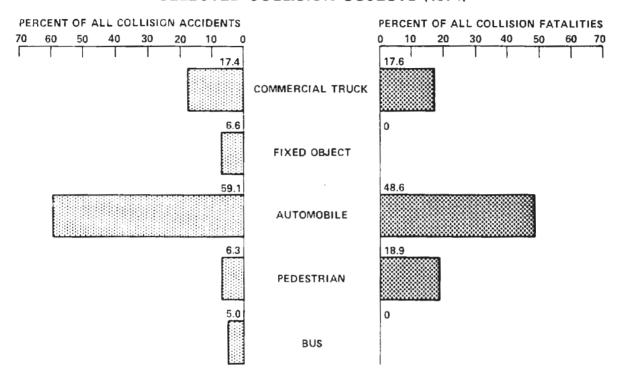
1973 COLLISION OBJECT

	Number of Accidents	<u>Dri</u> Killed	vers Injured		ther rier onnel Injured	Pass Kill e d	engers Injured	Ot Killed	hers Injured	To Killed	otal Injured	Property Damage (000's)
	87	3	32	0	12	13	364	10	59	26	467	\$ 760
Commercial Truck		1	9	0	12	12	92	2	35	15	148	261
Fixed Object	38			7		5	461	27	519	33	1,110	1,328
Automobile	440	0	59	1	71				31	8	31	2
Pedestrian	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	8				117
Bus	33	0	5	0	16	1	78	0	109	1	208	117
		0	1	0	0	1	24	0	17	1	42	14
Train	2				0	0	1	2	6	2	7	0
Bicyclist	8	0	0	0			4	0	0	0	3	13
Animal	4	0	2	0	1	0	0	0				2
Motorcycle	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	7	
-	11	0	1	0	3	0	13	1	12	1	29	40
Pick-up Truck	11	· ·	-		8	0	19	0	14	0	44	52
Other	18	0	3	0					809	87	2,096	\$ 2,589
Total	686	4	112	1	123	32	1,052	50	809	07	2,000	4 -1.

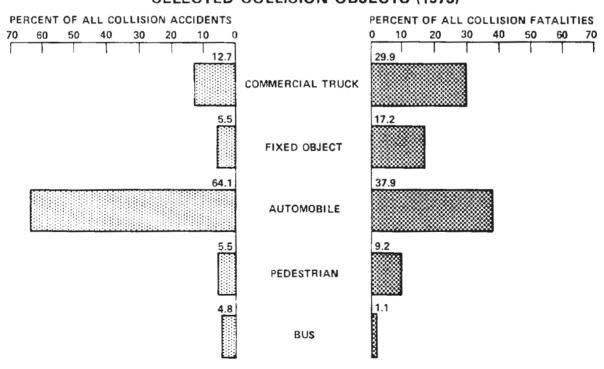
COLLISION OBJECT

•	Number of Accidents	Driv Killed	vers Injured	Carr Perso		Pass Kil <u>le</u> d	engers Injured	Ot Killed	hers Injured		otal Injured	Property Damage (000's)
Commercial Truck	110	1	36	0	9	10	371	2	67	13	483	\$ 842
Fixed Object	42	Ú	11	0	2	0	104	0	19	0	136	203
Automobile	374	0	40	4	58	3	383	29	418	36	899	1,203
Pedestrian	40	0	0	0	1	0	4	14	28	14	33	2
Bus	30	0	6	0	14	0	84	0	78	G	182	124
Train	1	1	0	1	0	3	22	0	0	5	22	50
Bicyclist	9	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	8	0	9	1
Animal	3	0	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	С	8	20
Motorcycle	10	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	11	1	13	4
Pick-up Truck	14	0	2	0	1	2	17	3	13	5	33	66
Other	10	0	1	0	1	0	6	0	13	0	21	34
Total	643	2	98	5	87	18	999	49	655	74	1,839	\$2,549

SELECTED COLLISION OBJECTS (1974)



SELECTED COLLISION OBJECTS (1973)



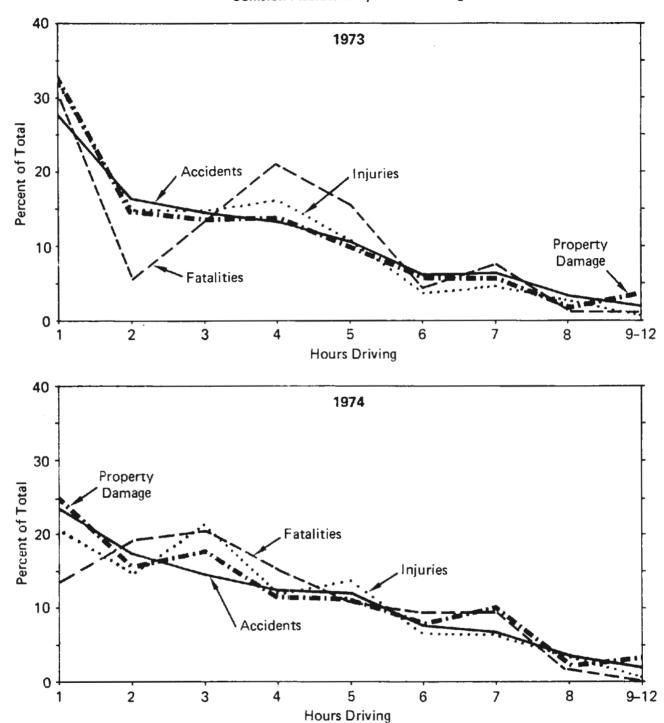
1973
COLLISION BY HOURS OF DRIVING

Hours	Number of Accidents	Drivers Killed	Drivers Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passengers Injured	Other Killed	Other Injured	Total Killed	Total Injured	Property Damage (000's)
1	194	2	26	0	49	11	363	14	234	27	672	\$ 801
2	115	0	, 23	0	15	3	145	2	132	5	315	371
3	102	0	21	0	6	5	163	7	122	12	3 12	341
1	92	1	6	0	25	12	171	6	139	19	341	248
5	75	0	13	0	7	1	120	13	90	14	230	247
6	43	0	7	0	4	0	27	. 4	43	4	81	145
7	45	0	10	1	8	0	41	6	35	7	94	136
,		0	10	0	9	0	19	1	26	1	5 5	44
8	23		1	0	2	0	4	0	9	1	16	67
9	. 10	1	1	-		0	0	0	0	0	1	3
10	2	0	1	0	0	U					3	15
11-12	2	0	1_	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	
Total	703	4	110	1 .	12 5	32	1,055	53	830	90	2,120	\$ 2,518

	COLLISION	BY	HOURS	$^{\mathrm{OF}}$	DRIVING
r	Othe	er			

HOURS	Number of Accidents	Drivers Killed	Drivers Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passengers Injured	Others Killed	Others Injured	Total Killed	Total Injured	Property Damage (000's)
1	150	0	26	0	20	1	180	9	154	10	380	\$ 553
2	111	0	16	4	23	0	130	10	103	14	272	384
3	o ;	1	17	0	8	7	229	7	137	15	391	419
4	80	0	13	0	6	2	131	9	72	11	222	288
5	78	1	11	0	8	O	166	7	71	8	256	282
6	49	0	9	0	6	3	53	4	52	7	120	195
7	44	1	5	1	5	3	58	2	47	7	115	250
8	24	0	3	0	4	0	43	1	15	1	65	55
9	11	0	1	0	3	0	21	0	3	.0	28	68
10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
11-12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
TOTAL	643	3	101	5	83	16	1,011	49	655	7 3	1,850	\$ 2,500

Collision Accidents by Hours Driving



 $\frac{1973}{\mbox{NON-COLLISION} \mbox{ BY HOURS OF DRIVING}}$

	Hours	Number of Accidents	Drivers Killed	Drivers Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passengers Injured	Others Killed	Others Injured	Total Killed	Total Injured	Property Damage (000's)
Ran off													
road	1	8	0	4	0	1	2	21	0	0	2	26	\$ 49
	2	5	0	3	0	2	0	42	0	8	0	55	36
	3	6	0	1	0	0	3	70	0	0	3	71	51
	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	16	1	3	1	20	84
	5	3	0	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	7	6
	6	1	0	1	0	0	3	16	0	0	3	17	
	7	3	1	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	1	8	60
	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	14
	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Total		32	1	13	0	3	8	178	1	14	10	208	\$ 300
Overturn	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	21	\$ 13
	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5
	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	34	12
	5	2	0	0	0	1	0	19	0	0	0	20	22
	6	1	0	0	0	0	1	7	0	0	1	7	8
Total		8	0	1	0	1	1	81	0	0	1	83	\$ 60
	TOTAL	OF OTHER NON	-COLLISION	ACCIDENTS	*								
		20	0	1	0	5	0	7	1	8	1	22	\$ 116
	GRAND	TOTAL OF NON	-COLLISION	ACCIDENTS									
		60	1	15	0	9	9	266	2	22	12	312	\$ 476

 $[\]star$ Includes fire, explosions, and passenger injury while vehicle in motion.

NON-COLLISION BY HOURS OF DRIVING

	Hours	Number of Accidents	Drivers Killed	Drivers Injured	Other Carrier Personnel Killed	Other Carrier Personnel Injured	Passengers Killed	Passengers Injured	Others Killed	Others Injured	Total Killed	Total Injured	Property Damage (000's)
Ran off					_	•			0	0	0	6	\$ 24
Road	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	5 11	0	0	ő	12	15
	2	5	0	1	0	0	0	59	Ô	Ö	Ö	62	57
	3	6	0	3	0	0	1	47	0	Ö	i	50	37
	4	4	0	3	U	0	0	1	0	ĭ	ō	7	4
	5	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	ñ	0	Ö	1	61
	6	3	0	1	0	0	0	18	0	Ö	0	18	5
	7	2	0	0	U	Ô	0	6	Ö	Ô	Ö	7	1
	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	Ö	Ö	0	0	3
	9	1											
TOTAL		27	0	12	0	0	1	150	0	1	1	163	\$ 207
	_	,	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	11	\$ 5
Overturn	2	1	0	1	0	ő	Õ	53	Ō	0	0	54	5
	3	1	0	1	0	ñ	i	19	0	0	1	20	2
	5	1	0	Ô	0	Ô	0	0	0	0	0	00	3
	,	1	0	ĭ	Ô	Ō	0	0	ð	0	0	1	27
	9												
TOTAL		5	0	3	0	0	1	83	0	0	1	86	\$ 42
101111													
	IATOT	OF OTHER NON	-COLLISION	ACCIDENTS	*								4
		18	0	1	0	0	0	9	0	6	0	16	\$ 130
	GRAND	1011AL OF NON	-COLLISION	ACCIDENTS									
		50	0	16	0	0	2	233	0	7	2	265	\$ 379
		Includes fire	e, explosio	ns, and pas	ssenger injur	y while vehic	cle in motion.						

				Carr	ier					Property
	Number of	Drive		Passer		Othe		Tr	otal	Damage
1973	Accidents	Fatalities	Injuries	Fatalities	Injuries	Fatalities	Injuries	Fatalities	Injuries	(000°s)
Non-Collision	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$ 128
Collision	7	0	1	0	13	1	5	1	19	166
Total	15	0	1	0	13	1	5	1	19	\$ 294
1974										
Non-Collision	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	\$ 103
Collision	7	2	0	0	43	6	4	19	47	212_
Total	12	2	0	0	43	6	5	19	48	\$ 315

Although small in number accidents involving fire result in more severe consequences. The table below compares, for the combined years 1973-74, all reported bus accidents with those accidents involving fire.

	All Acc	idents	Those Accidents Involving Fire
	Number	Rate*	Number Rate*
Accidents	1,493		27 -
Fatalities	182	12.2	20 74.1
Injuries	4,633	3.1	67 2.5
Property Damage	\$5,953,000	\$4,000	\$609,000 \$22,600

^{*}Per Accident for injuries and property damage, per 100 accidents for fatalities

ERRATA SHEET
ACCIDENTS INVOLVING FIRE

1974	Number of Accidents	Driv Fatalities		Carr Passe Fatalities	engers	Othe Fatalities		T Fatalities	btal Injuries	Proper Damac (000
Non-Collision	. 8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$ 128
Collision	7	0	1	0	13	1	5	1	19	166
Total	15	0	1	0	13	1	5	1	19	\$ 294
1973										
Non-Collision	5	0	0	0	0	; 0	1	0	1	\$ 103
Collision	7	2	0	11	43	6	4	19	47	212
Total	12	2	0	11	43	6	5	19	48	\$ 315

Although small in number accidents involving fire result in more severe consequences. The table below compares, for the combined years 1973-74, all reported bus accidents with those accidents involving fire.

	All Acc	idents	Those Accidents Involving Fire
	Number	Rate*	Number Rate*
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Fatalities	182	12.2	20 74.1
Injuries	4,633	3.1	67 2.5
Property Damage	\$5,953,000	\$4,000	\$609,000 \$22,600

^{*}Per Accident for injuries and property damage, per 100 accidents for fatalities

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